

Acknowledgements

This work would have been impossible without a great number of people. First and foremost, I would like to thank my supervisors Prof. Dr Iris Schröder and Prof. Dr Andreas Eckert for their constant support and advice for this PhD thesis. Further thanks go to all my colleagues and seniors at the University of Regensburg and the University College Dublin during and after my undergraduate studies: Prof. Dr Mark Spoerer, Kathrin Pindl, Lino Wehrheim, Sebastian Pößniker, Anna Pauli and Tobias Jopp as well as Prof. Dr Mary E. Daly, Declan Downey and Paul Rouse. Special thanks go to my former colleagues and seniors at the Heinrich-Heine-University of Düsseldorf, Prof. Dr Stefanie Michels, Yagmur Karakis, Caroline Authaler and Tristan Oestermann. Of course, this PhD would have been impossible without the funding provided by the Max Weber Centre for Advanced Cultural and Social Studies as well as the *Stabsstelle Forschung und Nachwuchsförderung* of the University of Erfurt. I would like to thank all the people I met at the University of Erfurt in general, at the Chair for Global History and at the Max Weber Centre in Erfurt in particular. They are: Benjamin Sippel, Felipe Torres Navarro and Valeria Vergara, Urs Lindner, Prof. Dr Cécile Stehrenberger, Peter Schröder, Prof. Dr Rana Behal, Cornel Zwierlein, Juhi Tyagi, Sarah al-Taher, Marco Pasi, Prof. Dr Christiane Kuller, Prof. Dr Kornelia Kończal, Bettina Hollstein, Alexander Nathan, Christoph Henning, Beatrice Renzi, Friedrich Cain, Tomás Bartoletti, Eleonor Marcussen, Hannah Peaceman, Julia Seeberger, Tanja Visic, Stella Rehbein, Michael Wutzler, Prof. Dr Omar Kamil, Christian Methfessel, Claudia Gatzka, Florian Wagner, Sonja Dolinsek, Maria Framke, Felix Schürmann, Ned Richardson-Little, Reiner Prass, Prof. Dr Alf Lüdtke (†), Tobias Mörike, Elisa Schaarschmidt, Claudia Berger, Carolyn Taratko, Andrew Tompkins and Sarah Frenking. Many thanks go also to my former colleagues and seniors at the FernUniversität in Hagen: Prof. Dr Jürgen G. Nagel, Fabian Fechner, Barbara Schneider, Dennis Schmidt, Tabea U. Buddeberg, Pascal Hirschberg, Mareen Heying, Arndt Neumann, Prof. Dr Wolfgang Kruse, Prof. Dr Felicitas Schmieder, Prof. Dr Reinhard Wendt and Karin Gockel. Also, many thanks to all the helpful advice of those colleagues I have met at several conferences, in archives or anywhere else: Christian Westerhoff, Jens Thiel, Friedrich Ammermann, Norman Aselmeyer, Jürgen Dinkel, Prof. Dr Nina Kleinöder, Andreas Greiner, Jürgen Schmidt, Stefan Noack, Stephanie Lämmert, Erich Friedlein, Gerlinde Simon, Reinhard Frost, Kathleen Rahn, Malte Fuhrmann, Konrad Steinert and Steffen Dörre. For bed, breakfast, dinner and friendship, many thanks go to Andreas Boos and Michael Wenzler. For their support when researching in Tanzania and beyond, special thanks go to Osmund Kapinga, Andrew Kasambala, Jana Sahre and Jan Kuever. Particularly during the Covid-19 pandemic, the joint *virtuelle Schreibzeit* sustained

my eagerness to finish the dissertation. For our regular online meetings featuring great discussions, help, advice, and motivation, special thanks go to my colleagues in Erfurt, Gotha and Osnabrück Verena Bunkus, Anna-Maria Hünnes, Annika Dörner, Erik Liebscher and Julia Fesca. For always reminding me of the bright sides of life, many thanks go to Vincent Berger, Marie Berger and Eleo Rösser. For his countless and tireless proofreading of my drafts, papers, and chapters since 2013, I am deeply grateful to Frederick Myles. The final proofreading was generously financed by the SFB *Transregio SFB TRR 294 Strukturwandel des Eigentums*, powered by the Max Weber Centre of the University of Erfurt and carried out by Linda Finnigan – I owe many thanks to both the SFB's financing and Linda's final proofreading. For her ongoing support and love, I am deeply grateful to Tina Czada.

Regensburg, March 2022