

Index

- 25th anniversary of the Fall of the Berlin Wall 246, 251
- Abortion Law (GDR) 213
- Accra Academy 95, 97
- Adam, Heribert 48
- Adorno, Theodor W. 7, 48
- Aeroflot (Soviet airline) 100
- affidavit 107–109, 112, 194, 234–235
- African intellectuals 4, 24, 28–31, 33–35, 37, 74, 258–259
- Africana Critical Theory 39
- afrikakzent 240
- Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Organization Conference (Aden) 175
- Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee (Soviet Union) 173–174
- Algerian Communist Party 56
- Algerian exiles in the GDR 55–56
- Alien Registration Act (USA) 115
- All-African People's Conference 33, 96, 103
- Alofuokhai-Ghogomu, Stephania A.A. 165
- Altmann, Eva 140–143, 196
- Amnesty International 188
- ANC annual meetings in the GDR 219
- ANC classism among exiles 221
- ANC Freedom Charter 231
- ANC Scandinavian support 207
- ANC tensions with Tanzania 204
- ANC transit camp 225, 227
- anti-communism 2, 33, 41, 49, 67, 115, 121–122, 155, 161, 176, 192, 214, 224, 257, 266
- anti-fascist exile 133, 184, 258, 264
- anti-social element (GDR) 187
- Arab Spring 240–241
- Arbeiter- und Bauernfakultät (Workers and Peasants' Faculty) 105–106
- Arendt, Hannah 8, 43
- Armstrong, Louis 115
- Arusha Declaration 156
- Aukongo, Lahya 218
- Ausländerbehörde (FRG Immigration Authority) 233
- Ayim, May 77
- Babing, Alfred 186
- Bad Berka 206
- Ballenstedt 220
- Banda, Aleke 159
- Banda dictatorship 24, 122, 125, 135, 141, 197, 261
- Banda, Hastings K. (migrations) 160
- Bantu Education Act 33
- Baran, Paul A. 148
- BASF (Baden Aniline and Soda Factory) 249
- Benjamin, Walter 8
- Berger, Almuth 228–229
- Berlin Airlift 101
- Berlin blockade 101
- Berlin refugee protests 2010s 6, 240–241, 246–248, 251, 253, 255, 266
- Berlin Tempelhof Airport 101
- Berlin Wall 2, 108, 141, 266
- Bernstein, Hilda 22, 63, 66, 215, 242
- Bildungs- und Aktionszentrum Dritte Welt (Third World Centre for Education and Activism) 189
- Black Atlantic 14–15, 39–40, 75, 259
- Black International Cinema Festival Berlin 77
- Black Marxism 39
- Black Radical Tradition 1, 39
- Blyden, Edward 36
- Brandenburger Tor 241
- British Labour Party 108
- Blackpool Conference 108
- Bulgaria 165
- Bunke, Tamara 130
- Bureau of African Affairs 97, 99, 105–107, 112, 193, 261
- Bürgeramt (Berlin local citizen's office) 246
- Buschkowsky, Heinz 247, 252
- Cabral, Amílcar 40–41
- Cairo airport 195
- capitalism 3–4, 11–12, 16, 24, 30–32, 37, 41, 50, 68, 100, 113, 120, 137, 140, 148, 154, 156, 182, 196, 221, 232, 248, 256–257
- critique of capitalism 1, 19, 22–23, 38, 56, 66, 74–75, 157

- Carola-Casino Leipzig 117
- Central African Federation 88, 93–94, 125, 192–193, 262
- Central Asia 42
- Che Guevara 39, 130–132, 195
- Checkpoint Charlie 188
- Chilean exiles in the GDR 58, 184, 264
- China 36, 97, 121, 131, 163, 205
- Chinguwo, Paliani 159
- Chipembere, Henry Masauko 129, 131, 152, 162, 165, 170
- Chirwa, Orton 162–164, 168
- Chirwa, Vera 168
- Chisiza, Dunduzu 92, 161
- Chisiza, Yatuta 122, 131, 133–134, 161–164, 176
- Chissano, Joaquim 172
- Chiume, Kanyama 92–93, 122, 131, 162, 164
- church asylum 264
- citizenship 103, 123, 189, 233–235, 252, 254
- dual citizenship 234, 244, 246
- Claus, Rüdiger 182
- colonial infrastructure 151, 270
- Comintern (Communist International) 40, 99, 134, 193, 261
- Communist Party of the United States 32, 115
- comprador intelligentsia 30
- Comsomol Institute Moscow 175
- concept of national liberation's restrictiveness 159, 177
- Congress for Cultural Freedom 33
- Congress for the Second Republic 162
- Congress of the International Federation of Commercial and Clerical Employees 110
- Convention People's Party 95
- Crimean guerrillas 203
- Cuba 4, 29, 38, 40, 130–132, 163, 170, 192, 206, 209, 212, 260, 265
- Czechoslovakia 21, 97, 110, 206
- decolonial space of possibilities 257
- Denmark 207, 238
- dependency theory 31, 148, 185, 196, 264
- Der braune Osten (the 'brown East') 199
- Deutsch-Afrikanische Gesellschaft 102, 113–114, 128, 132, 138–139, 142
- DeutschlandRadio Berlin 87
- Deutschlandradio Kultur 88
- development aid 122, 256, 263
- development cooperation 256
- Die Linke (SED's successor party) 60
- Dorothea Erleben School 208–209, 211, 214, 223
- Du Bois, W. E. B. 30–32, 96
- Dublin Regulation 241, 248
- East German intellectuals 2
- East German women 5, 57, 81, 186, 211, 216, 220, 226–227, 238, 263, 265
- Eastern Bloc 1
- Eggebrecht, Heinrich 133
- Endrias, Jonas 131
- Exile Faces* (Biographical Video Documentary) 70–72, 84, 199, 215, 234, 239–240, 256, 259, 262, 265
- exile
- alcoholism 183
- bodily exile 37
- exceptionalist discourses of oppression 25, 42
- exile and archives 159
- exile and economics 12, 157, 236
- exile and nation state 15, 27, 76, 259
- exile as a Eurocentric concept 15
- exilic despair 28, 106
- exilic space 257
- fugitive cosmopolitanism 42
- hardcore exiles 10, 257
- internal South African migrants ("urban dwellers") 37, 222
- key figure of mobility 4, 8–9, 75, 240, 258
- mental health 184, 264
- metaphorical usage 7, 13–14, 17, 27, 45, 75, 258
- political banishment 13
- political emigrants 54–55, 184, 197, 260, 264
- political exile 1, 20, 42, 76, 129, 133, 138, 161, 184, 195, 197, 238, 243, 251, 253, 258
- progressive exile 30–31, 35
- specific moments of exile 201
- spiritual exile 27, 36–37
- wish to return 26, 35, 103, 107, 120, 136, 150, 243
- Extractivism 94, 153, 249, 256, 272

- Fanon, Frantz 39
 Faulwetter, Helmut 185
 Flüchtling 243–244
 forced labor as punishment 118–119
 Fountainhead Tanz Théâtre® 79
 Frank, Andre Gunder 148, 173
 freedom fighters (definition) 10
 Freie Deutsche Jugend (FDJ) 45, 59, 220, 238
 Freie Universität Berlin 269
 Freier Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund (FDGB) 108–111
 Fremdenpass (GDR passport for foreigners) 134, 228
 Frente de Libertação de Moçambique (Frelimo) 19, 21, 161, 163, 167, 202
 Frente Nacional de Libertação de Angola (FNLA) 205
 FRG as a radically economic state 257
 Friedrichshain 84
 Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg 84
 Friedrichstadt-Palast Berlin 110
 Fritz Heckert Gewerkschaftshochschule 52, 109–110
 Frontline States 168–169, 243
 Fürsorgediktatur (GDR as a welfare dictatorship of care and coercion) 213

 Gaddafi, Muammar 241
 GDR movies
 – *Der Gast* 79–82, 85, 157, 192–193
 – *Die Mission* 178
 – *Ein Schneemann für Afrika* 179
 – *Visa für Ocantros* 179
 gender policies (GDR) 220
 George Padmore Research Library 98
 German Communist Party 99
 German-Jewish exile 4, 7–8, 12–13, 40, 80, 133, 148, 157, 193, 201, 210, 242, 258
 Gide, Andre 43
 Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics (India) 137
 Goldberg, Denis 23–24
 Gossner Mission 186–188
 Grabowsky, Klaus 79, 85
 Gramsci, Antonio 38
 Great Patriotic War 202

 Griffith, Prof. Donald Muldrow 77–79, 82, 85–87, 260, 264
 Gwede, Focus Martin 160

 Haberdank, Margarete 209
 Hallstein, Walter 122
 Hallstein-Doktrin 56, 122
 Hani, Chris 41–42
 Hannah-Arendt-Institut für Totalitarismusforschung e. V. 41
 Hansberry, Lorraine 178
 Hasselhoff, David 231
 Haus der Kulturen der Welt (Berlin) 71, 249
 Herder-Institut 101, 113, 214–215
 Heym, Gertrude 40
 Heym, Stefan 40
 hierarchy of the displaced 19, 217, 242, 258
 HIV 45, 225
 Hochschule für Ökonomie Bruno Leuschner 101
 – Institut für Ökonomik der Entwicklungsländer 137–138, 148–149, 185
 – International Student Committee 141
 Hughes, Langston 42–43
 Hungary 21, 206
 Hussel, Lothar 128, 131

 Ice Hockey World Championships 1977 204
 Imoudu, Dr Wilfred 108
 Imoudu, Michael A. O. 108
 Institut für Ausländerstudium (predecessor of the Herder-Institut) 101–103
 Institute for National Planning (Egypt) 137
 Interflug 208, 227
 International Confederation of Free Trade Unions 109, 111
 International Conference in Solidarity with the Frontline States and Lesotho 175
 International Congress against Imperialism and Colonialism 40
 International Court of Justice 134
 Internationales Institut für Journalistik Berlin Brandenburg e.V. 182
 Intershops 186
 Israel 90, 134, 195
 Iwalewaha 2, 73, 256

- Jehovah's Witnesses 126
 Jewish exile 243
 Jews 22–24, 40, 42, 54, 140
 Jordan, Pallo 133
 jozi.tv 72
 Jukalow, J. 174
 Jung-Alsen, Kurt 179
- Kamuyambeni, Grey 175
 Karl-Marx-Universität Leipzig 103, 114, 116,
 138–139, 148–149
 – residential home 112, 136
 Kaunda, Kenneth 125, 250
 Kawawa, Rachid 133
 Kenya People's Union 173
 Khalatbari, Parviz 149
 Kodesh, Wolfie 22, 66
 Koestler, Arthur 42–43
 Koinange, Peter Mbiyu 97
 Kolbe, Friedrich 209
 Königin-Elisabeth-Krankenhaus 229
 Kranold, Hans 209
 Krause, Bernd 186–187
 Krause, Wolfgang 169
 Kreuzberg 84, 189, 241
 Kuchanso 163, 170, 174
- La Guma, Alex 29, 38–43, 50, 75, 145, 259
 La Guma, Bartolomew 40, 214, 218
 La Guma, Blanche 39
 La Guma, Jimmy 40
 labor migration 1, 3, 50, 69, 81, 145, 153, 205,
 213–214, 228, 260, 262
 Lampedusa 241–242, 244, 247
 Lesoma Student's Movement 168
 Lesoma Women's League 165
 Lesoma Youth Movement 168–170
 Lessing, Gottfried 133
 Libyan civil war 6, 241, 244, 252
 lieux de mémoire (East Germany) 219
 Liliesleaf Farm 60
 Liliesleaf museum 60
 Long, Prof. John W. 86
 Lonmin (company) 249
 Lorde, Audrey 46
 Losansky, Rolf 179
 Lost History Foundation (Malawi) 159
- Lots (Polish airline) 100
 Lumumba, Patrice 95, 102
 Lumumba Sculpture Leipzig 102
 Lumumba University Moscow 102, 137, 172, 174
 Lumumbastraße Leipzig 102
- Mackay, Peter 131
 Magona, Sheku 112, 118
 Mahlase, Elias 202
 Makonnen, Ras 105
 Malawi Cabinet Crisis 122–123, 126, 150, 161, 195
 Malawi Congress Party 108, 111, 125, 141, 150,
 161, 166
 Malawi Freedom Movement 162
 Malawi National Movement of Labour 111
 Malawi Revolutionary Movement 129, 133, 157
 Malawi Transitional National Consultative
 Council 176
 Malawian opposition 5, 92, 131, 161, 163, 168,
 193
 Malawi-FRG relations 86, 122, 141, 144, 263
 Malawi's role in Southern African liberation
 struggles after 1964 159
 Mandela, Nelson 41, 225–226, 246, 249
 Marechera, Dambudzo 28
 Marikana massacre 248–249
 Markham, James 99
 Markov, Walter 113
 Masekela, Hugh 153–154
 Mayer, Georg 115
 Mayibuye Südafrika Community e.V. 199, 232
 Mbeki, Thabo 52
 Mediterranean (migrant route) 6, 241, 251
 Ministerium für Außenhandel und
 Innerdeutschen Handel (GDR Ministry for
 Foreign and Inner-German Trade) 104
 Mkandawire, Chiza D. 108–112
 Mkandawire, Frank 176
 Mkandawire, Thandika 177
 Mkhumbane 202
 Moldova 174
 Mondlane, Eduardo 19, 21
 Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola
 (MPLA) 175, 205–206
 Mpakati, Attati 165–167, 169–170, 172–175, 177
 Msiska, Suzgo 111
 Mühlmann, Alfred 98, 104–105

- Münzenberg, Willi 99–100
 Musopole, Flax 165–166
 Mwakasungura, Kapote 123, 158, 164–165, 171, 173–176, 178, 183
 Mwambetania, Guthrie 92
 Mwambetania, Mundu 170, 172
 Mwaungulu, Gisela 86–87, 106, 108, 116, 132, 135–136, 144, 158, 170, 186
 Mwaungulu, Ngelesi 141–142
- Namibia Agreement 224, 250
 Namibia Today 49, 170
 Namibian exiles in the GDR 214, 216
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel 25, 62
 Natal Indian Congress 47
 National Association of Socialist Students' Organisation 95
 National Socialism 4, 8, 67, 99, 109, 133, 135, 140, 148, 157, 193, 196, 264
 National Union of Tanganyika Workers 111
 National Women's Day (South Africa) 219
 Nationale Hochschulgruppen (National Student Organizations in the GDR) 112
 Native Republic Thesis 40
 Négritude 36–37
 neocolonialism 27, 30, 33, 145, 163–164, 168, 177, 248, 270
 Neto, Agostinho 205–206
 Neukölln 247, 252
 New International Economic Order 185, 257
 New School for Social Research 157
 Ngonde 89–90, 120
 Nkhwazi, John Jando 131
 Nkobi Goldberg, Edelgard 23
 Nkobi, Zenzo 23
 Nkrumah, Kwame 36, 88, 100, 167, 177, 248, 254, 262
 Nombuso, Sithebe 45
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 241, 244
 Norway 178
 Nötzold, Günter 116
 Nova Katengue 206
 Nurkse, Ragnar 147–148
 Nyasaland African Congress 92, 94, 108, 165
 Nyasaland African Congress Youth League 94
 Nyasaland Commercial and General Workers' Union (CGWU) 108–111
 Nyasaland Kwacha boy 141
 Nyasaland National Council of Labour 111
 Nyasaland State of Emergency 97
 Nyasaland Student's Association 92, 193
 Nyasaland Trade Union Congress 108, 111
 Nyasaland Transport and General Allied Workers Union 111
 Nyerere, Julius 125, 163, 167, 177, 250
- Oberhof 219
 Ökumenisch-Missionarische Zentrum 188
 Oranienplatz 241, 247, 252
 organic intellectual 38, 40, 251
 Organization of African Unity 151, 164, 168
 Ossi 246
 Overtoun Institution 91
- Padmore, George 88, 97–100, 104, 107, 112, 131, 134, 148, 193, 261–262
 Palestine 9, 13, 26, 90, 214, 247
 Pan African Congress (of Azania) 225
 Pan African Youth Movement 168
 Pan-African congresses 96
 Pan-African Democratic Party 129, 162, 164
 Pass Laws (South Africa) 219, 233
 Patel, Surendra J. 154
 Pergamon Museum Berlin 110
 Piesche, Peggy 256–257
 Pinochet dictatorship 264
 Pondoland 249
 postcolonial critic 30–31, 35
 Prebisch, Raúl 185
- racist space of limitations 257
 Radio Berlin International 52, 135, 139
 Radvanyi, Ruth 210
 Red Cross 207
 refugee
 – Second World refugee and anti-communism 12, 75, 258
 – Third World refugee and underdevelopment 11
 – Third World refugee 258
 remigrants 28, 40, 184, 197, 258

- residence permit 36, 169, 171, 183, 187, 228, 233–234
 revolutionary subject 132, 150, 156
 Rhodes-Livingstone Institute 89
 Roberto, Holden 205
 Robeson, Paul 96, 133
 Rodney, Walter 146–148, 157, 196, 264
 Roeber, Dr Klaus 188
 Romania 21
 romantic relationships 35, 81, 86, 183, 194, 211, 216, 219–221, 238, 251, 262, 265
 Rosa Luxemburg Stiftung 60, 69, 73
 Rubadiri, David 166

 Sachsenhausen Nazi Concentration Camp 109
 Sambanemanja, Stanford 176
 Savimbi, Jonas 205
 Schäfer, Martin 69
 Schengen 235, 241
 Schmidt, Johann Lorenz 210
 Schönefeld airport 208
 Schöneweide 52
 Schule der Freundschaft (School of Friendship) 218
 Schule für Solidarität 182, 187, 192, 197, 263
 Schwarzer Kanal (African music group in the GDR) 96
 Schweitzer, Albert 95
 Schwermaschinenbau-Kombinat Ernst Thälmann 181
 Seghers, Anna 210, 226–227, 233
 Selby, Arnold 50, 52, 68, 87, 188
 Selby, Jeannette 6, 52, 68, 71, 84, 87, 188, 239, 242, 244, 246–248, 251–253, 256, 262, 266
 Senghor, Léopold Sédar 37
 Seraje, Bert 72, 214–216
 Seven Seas Publishers 39
 Sharpeville massacre 36, 52
 Shope, Marc 202
 Simferopol Camp (Crimea) 203
 Six Day War 134, 195
 Slovo, Joe 52
 Society for Exile Studies 11, 18, 34, 243, 258
 Solidaritätsdienst-international e.V. 72, 186
 Solidarność 41
 Solomon Mahlangu Freedom College 230
 Sommerfeld, Willi 170
 South African Air Force 101
 South African Chamber of Mines 94
 South African–Angolan war 224, 250, 265
 South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO) 49, 170, 175, 197, 209, 215, 217–219, 224, 238, 257
 Southern African Development Communities (SADC) 160
 Southern African Development Coordinating Conference 172
 Soweto Kids 199, 202, 265
 Soweto uprising 53, 66, 81, 199–200, 202, 204, 219, 230, 250, 265
 Spanish exile 18
 Staatssekretariat für Hoch- und Fachschulwesen (GDR State Secretariat for Higher Education and Universities of Applied Sciences) 105, 138
 Staatssicherheit (GDR security police) 2, 49, 186–187
 Stalinism 43, 99, 264
 Stiftung Nord-Süd-Brücken 72
 Stuurman, Sacks 215
 Suppression of Communism Act 48
 Swaziland (Eswatini) 45, 202
 Sweden 100, 166–167, 227

 Tambo, Oliver 52
 Tanganyikan African National Union (TANU) 166
 The Canadian International Development Agency 152
 The Peoples' Friendship University – Universität Druzhby Narodov 101–102
 Thindi, Thabo 70, 72–73, 84, 199, 215, 234, 239–241, 256, 259, 261–262
Things Fall Apart (exhibition) 2, 256
 Thiong'o, Ngugi wa 31
 Tierpark Berlin (Zoo) 110
 trans-Atlantic slave trade 17, 36
 travel documents 126, 226–227, 233, 241
 Tricontinental Conference 48
 Tricontinental (Journal) 48, 163
 Tudeh Party of Iran 149
 Turkish Communist Party 44
 Turkish exiles in the GDR 44

- Ufulu Umodzi Malawi Party 130
- Uganda
- Aggrey Memorial School 92
 - Makerere College 92
 - Mbarara 224
- União Nacional para a Independência Total de Angola (UNITA) 205, 223
- Union der afrikanischen Studenten und Arbeiter in der DDR (UASA) 112–115, 117–119, 128, 132, 194, 263
- United Front for Multiparty Democracy 176
- United Nations 141, 164
- Conference on Trade and Development 185
 - High Commissioner for Refugees 20, 126, 129, 132, 242
 - Refugee Convention 20
 - Security Council resolution 435 224
- United Nation's Institute for Namibia 166
- Urban Areas Act (South Africa) 219
- Veth, Kurth 178
- Volk und Welt 39
- Volkspolizei 217
- Volkspolizei Berlin 188
- Abteilung Pass- und Meldewesen 143
- Volkspolizei Leipzig 118–119
- Warnke, Herbert 108
- Weimar Republic 40, 99–100, 140, 157, 193, 261
- Weißensee 199, 204, 214, 220, 230, 232, 235
- Wessi 246
- Williams, Henry Sylvester 96
- Wilson, Godfrey 89
- Winston, Henry 115, 148
- Witwatersrand Native Labour Association 94
- Wolf, Christa 54
- Wolpe, Harold 69
- Wolpe, Nicholas 69
- Women's March (South Africa) 219
- World Council of Churches Program to Combat Racism 188, 192
- World Federation of Trade Unions 110–111
- World Peace Council Conference Against Apartheid, Racism and Colonialism in Southern Africa 175, 183
- Yugoslavia 21, 36, 97, 206
- Zentralkomitee der SED 108, 121, 213
- Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU) 160, 176
- Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU) 175–176
- Zinner, Hedda 79–81, 193, 260
- Zuma, Jacob 231

