

List of figures

- Figure 1** Languages in the Middle East — 40
- Figure 2** Map of language varieties spoken by the Kurds — 44
- Figure 3** Images of Turkish flag signs that were drawn on many parts of the Sur District in Diyarbakır (2017) — 311
- Figure 4** On the left is the sign of three crescents, the symbol of an ultra-right Turkish group — 312
- Figure 5** Three armored vehicles standing in front a temporary police station on the main road of of Sur District of Diyarbakır (2017) — 312
- Figure 6** Photos showing the destruction in the historical Sur district of Diyarbakır — 313
- Figure 7** People leave the event of Kurdish Language Day on May 15, 2017 — 314
- Figure 8** A very small number of protestors, demonstrating against the state's violent measures in the city in Ofis district of Diyarbakır — 314
- Figure 9** A children's event arranged by the Ministry of Environment and Urbanization in the square right outside Sur District in Diyarbakır — 315
- Figure 10** At one of the four checkpoints along the road from Batman to Diyarbakır — 315
- Figure 11** Flags – symbols of several other historical Turkish states on other cement columns — 316

