A Note on Translation

This monograph is based on an analysis of some texts in Arabic. In order to illustrate and prove certain points, consequently, it includes various translated passages from primary sources, secondary sources, academic and newspaper articles as well as TV interviews. All of the translations from Arabic, whether from Classical/ Modern Arabic or colloquial Arabic dialects, are my own, unless otherwise indicated. Please see the list of Qur'anic verses at the end of the book for the Arabic text and English translation of each verse covered in this book.