

List of Figures

- Figure 1** The Askari Monument. Photographed by author, 1st February 2023 — **31**
- Figure 2** Wissmann Monument before its removal from Dar es Salaam. Source: Koponen, Juhan. *Development for Exploitation: German Colonial Policies in Mainland Tanzania, 1884-1914*. (Finland: Finish Historical Society, 1994), p.86 — **31**
- Figure 3** Liemba Ship. Photographed by Eliane Kurmann. Photo: © Eliane Kurmann — **37**
- Figure 4a and 4b** 4a) Students who visited the Majimaji Memorial Museum in 2015.
4b) Tanzanians who visited the Majimaji Memorial Museum between 2010 and 2016 — **100**
- Figure 5** Chabruma Secondary School named after Nkosi Chabruma of Ungoni. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **101**
- Figure 6** A view of Majimaji War Museum from its Entrance. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **104**
- Figure 7** The hanging site monument (*Kinyongeoni*). Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **104**
- Figure 8** Peramiho church after the burning. Photo obtained from MajiMaji Memorial Museum — **107**
- Figure 9** Peramiho Church as it looks today. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **107**
- Figure 10a and 10b** 10a) Chandamale Hill. 10b) The Grave of Songea Mbano. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **109**
- Figure 11** Chained Majimaji captives. Photo obtained from Majimaji Memorial Museum. Photo: © Fr. Johannes Häfliger — **110**
- Figure 12** Photo of Songea Mbano. Photo obtained from Majimaji Memorial Museum — **114**
- Figure 13** The bust of Songea Mbano at the Majimaji Memorial Museum. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **115**
- Figure 14** The bust of Chief Mputa Gama at the Majimaji Memorial. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **116**
- Figure 15** The Mass Grave at Majimaji Memorial Museum with 66 names of those buried there. Photographed by author, 26th April 2017 — **120**
- Figure 16** The Maji Maji Stadium in Songea. Photographed by author, 25th April 2017 — **122**
- Figure 17a and 17b** 17a) The front page of the Constitution of Majimaji Museum Council of Ngoni elders. Note the symbol showing a hanging rope, a shield and traditional weapons. Source: By courtesy of Dr. Tarimo. 17b) Songea club building with a watch tower. Photographed by author, 26th April 2017 — **125**
- Figure 18** Zainabu Mangoma in her special bark cloth she wore for commemoration event. Photo by courtesy of Zainabu Mangoma — **128**
- Figure 19** The current Nkwarungo Church which was built between 1925 and 1927. Photographed by author, 18th January 2017 — **137**
- Figure 20** Stone church building erected at Mkuu Rombo by German Missionaries. Photographed by author, 15th January 2017 — **142**

- Figure 21** Kilema Church. Photographed by author, 28th January 2023 — **143**
- Figure 22** An abandoned German-period school at Kilema lying precariously due to seismic activities. Photographed by author, 28th January 2023 — **145**
- Figure 23a and 23b** 24a) An abandoned stone and wooden building at Kibosho built by the Germans for chief Sianga in the early twentieth century. 24b) A stone school building at Kibosho. Photographed by author, 12th January 2017 — **147**
- Figure 24** The rear side of Kibosho church building. Photographed by author, 12th January 2017 — **148**
- Figure 25a and 25b** 25a) Father George Fritze. Source: Framed photo obtained from Ashira Parish Office by courtesy of Rev. Ivan W. Lyatuu and Rev. Jerome B. Kimaro. 25b) Rev. Yohane Josefu Mtui at his home at Ashira village who was baptized and confirmed by Father Fritze in the 1930s. Source: Photographed by author with permission from Rev. Yohane Josefu Mtui, 27th January 2023 — **150**
- Figure 26** The entrance of Rongoma's Fort still intact in British times. Source: Dundas, Charles. *Kilimanjaro and its People: A History of the Chagga, Their Laws, Customs and Legends, together with Some Accounts of the Highest Mountain in Africa*. (London: Frank Cass and Company Limited, 1968), p.97 — **162**
- Figure 27a and 27b** A stone church built by German missionaries at Ashira. Photographed by Author, 28th January 2023 — **163**
- Figure 28** An example of a stone building erected by Alex Mariki at Kyala village having learned the skills from the German artisans at Kilema mission. Photographed by author, 10th January 2017 — **164**
- Figure 29** Meku Alex Mariki (1922–1994). Photo: © Reginald Kirey — **164**
- Figure 30** Fenced tree at Kisimayu on which chief Meli and other African Chiefs were hanged. Under this tree which is labelled “Mangi Meli Execution Tree” is a grave of Meli. Photographed by author, 15th January 2017 — **168**
- Figure 31** The portrait of Mangi Meli placed at the grave of Chief Meli, Photographed by author, 15th January 2017 — **170**
- Figure 32** Meli Secondary School at Kisimayu named so in honour of Mangi Meli. Photographed by author, 15th January 2017 — **171**
- Figure 33** The portrait of Mangi Sina on the front page of Kusare No. 201 of 25th December 1961 — **177**
- Figure 34** St. Joseph Cathedral as it looks today. Photographed by author, 1st January 2023 — **180**
- Figure 35** The Ocean Road Hospital, now part of the buildings of the Ocean Road Cancer Institute. Photographed by author, 24th January 2017 — **184**
- Figure 36** The Azania Front Lutheran Church. Photographed by author, 1st January 2017 — **184**
- Figure 37a and 37b** Colonial Government House: 38a) German government palace before bombardment. 38b) The New British state house. Notice the similarities of the architectural design for the first floor. (Source: TNR, No. 71) — **200**