

Acknowledgments

This work could not have been successful had it not been for the support I got from different people and institutions. I must thank the Almighty God who allowed this to happen.

I am deeply indebted to the University of Hamburg for providing generous funds for this research project. I highly appreciate the University's three years scholarship which enabled me to pursue my PhD study in Germany. I also thank the University for granting research funds for archival research and fieldwork. I appreciate the fact that the university also paid for my language classes which introduced me to some basic knowledge of German language. I am so thankful to various University Officials who supported me in diffent ways.

I would also like to thank the University of Dar es Salaam, my current employer, for approving my three years study leave and for the financial support. I am grateful to all University Administrators who assisted me with different administrative issues during my study.

I highly appreciate the assistance provided by my supervisor, Prof. Dr. Jürgen Zimmerer. I thank him for encouraging me to pursue this research project. This has been a great contritutio to the department of history of the University of Dar es Salaam which had lacked a specialist in memory history. He guided me, and tirelessly provided support whenever I needed it. His contribution to this study is indeed immeasurable.

I am so indebted to the members of the doctoral committee who organized the defense meeting which was held via zoom and also graded my thesis. These are Prof. Dr. Jürgen Zimmerer, Prof. Dr. Prof. Eckhard Woertz and Dr. Oswald Masebo. I thank them a lot.

I owe many thanks to different individuals from the University of Hamburg whose names must surely appear here. Ms Marianne Elsner, who, in the course of my study at the University of Hamburg, assisted me with a lot of administrative issues. She was always willing to help me. I also thank Dr. Wiederroth, Dr. Wagner, Dr. Natermann, Dr. Herfert and Dr. Hedrich for their constructive comments.

I am gratefully to all staff members of the Department of History of the University of Dar Salaam for their encouragement and support.

I thank all my friends at the Research Center: Kim, Nils, Mara, Christopher, Gisela and many others. I benefited a lot from their comments and advice. I thank them all for their kind support and company.

In particular, I am so grateful to Nils Schliehe who, apart from making arrangement for submission of my thesis to the university when I was in Dar es Salaam, offered to translate the abstract in German. May Almighty God bless him abundantly.

I thank my friends, Gisela and Jonas, who gave me a lot of support when I arrived in Hamburg for the first time. I thank them for their kind support.

I am also indebted to Ms Inken Bruns, Ms Karin, Mr. Holger and Toaul who supported me in many ways during my first days in Bergedorf.

I thank different regional and district government officials working in Dar es Salaam, Moshi and Songea for granting me permission to do my research in their areas.

I want to thank my informants from Moshi, Dar es Salaam and Songea for their co-operation during my field interviews. Many thanks go to my research assistants: Dioskori Kirey and Flora Minja.

I am grateful to Prof. Audax Mabula, the then Executive Director of the National Museum in Dar es Salaam, who granted me permission to do research at Majimaji Memorial Museum in Songea. I also thank the officials working with this museum for their kind co-operation.

I must admit that this research would have been impossible without the assistance I got from the following institutions. Tanzania National Archives (Dar es Salaam), The National Record Centre (Dodoma), The Southern Zonal Archives (Mbeya), *Maktaba ya Taifa* (Dar es Salaam), The Northen Zonal Archives (Arusha), University of Dar es Salaam Main Library, the Department of Antiquity (Dar es Salaam) as well as the Majimaji Memorial Museum (Songea). Others are: The National Archives (London), University of Hamburg Library, *Missionakademie an der Universität Hamburg* as well as Asien-Afrika Institut. Both protestant and catholic missions in Moshi provided a lot of support during my fieldwork in Moshi. These are Ashira Parish, Kibosho Parish, Nkwarungo Parish and Kilema Mission. I appreciate their kind support.

I am also grateful to *De Gruyter* for accepting my manuscript for publication. In particular, I highly appreciate different officials working with *De Gruyter* who reviewed and supervised the whole process of publication.

I must also thank Prof. Juhani Koponen and Dr. Eliane Kurmann for their kind support.

Finally, I want to thank my wife, Oliva, my two daughters, Nancy and Angel, and my son, Honest for their prayers, encouragment and patience which enabled me to concentrate in this work. In particular, I am so grateful to my wife who accompanied me to Songea for field interviews.