

Index

- 19th century English 31, 35, 36, 41, 45,
133–136, 138, 139, 142, 148
- 20th century English 31, 35, 36, 42, 45,
47, 136
- adversativity 6, 31–33, 38, 43, 44, 48, 50
- American Board of Commissioners for
Foreign Missions 7, 133
- Anglicisms 7, 103–105, 108–124
- ASR 7, 79, 80–84, 91–95, 97–99
- autobiography 133, 135, 142
- Automatic Speech Recognition see *ASR*
- auxiliary *do* 133, 135
- British press 6, 57, 58, 62, 73
– broadsheets 6, 57, 59, 63–68, 70–72, 74
– tabloids 6, 57, 59, 63, 64, 70–74
- Canada 7, 19, 79, 80, 84, 85, 87, 98
- Canary Islands 103, 110, 117, 120, 126
- COHA 6, 31, 33–38, 40, 47, 49, 50, 136, 176
- Contrastive Usage Profiling see *CUP*
- Corpus of Global Web-based English
see *GloWbE*
- Corpus of Historical American English
see *COHA*
- CUP 5, 11, 12, 14, 15–18, 20–28
- diachronic 31, 34–36, 44, 49
- digital 3, 4, 7, 103, 105, 108, 109, 111–113,
123, 127
- discourse 5, 6, 8, 11, 19, 27, 57–69, 71–75,
103, 105, 106, 108, 109, 112, 120, 121,
140, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159, 161, 163,
165, 172, 181, 183
– critical discourse analysis 6, 58, 62, 65
– digital discourse 105, 109
- disjunctive 145–147, 149
- distance 11, 13, 17, 18, 23, 25, 28, 148, 158,
161, 163, 170–172, 177, 180, 181
- eye tracking 8, 153, 156–160, 180, 182, 183
- function 14, 22, 36, 65, 88, 103–106, 112,
114, 115, 118, 121–124, 139, 164
– expressive function 103, 112, 115, 118, 123
– referential function 112, 114
- GECO 8, 153, 159, 160, 162–165, 167–171,
180–182
- Ghent Eye tracking Corpus see *GECO*
- GloWbE 5, 11, 14, 16, 17, 19–21, 23, 25
- Grammaticalization 31, 155
- Hawaii Corpus 7, 133–141, 144–149
- headlines 103, 105–108, 113–115, 117, 120,
121, 123, 124
- Honolulu 7, 133
- implicature 103, 112, 119, 120, 123
- informality 6, 31, 32, 47, 50, 144, 145,
147, 148
- language learner 153–156, 158, 165, 170,
176, 180
- left-leaning 6, 57, 63, 65–68, 73, 74
- linear regression 154, 157, 159, 161,
163–165, 167, 170, 171, 180, 181
- logistic regression 36, 95, 155
- media 58, 59, 66, 68, 105, 106, 110, 116
– social media 2, 16
- mixed effects models 6, 40, 182
- native 19, 118, 153–155, 156, 158, 160, 176,
180–183
- negation 7, 8, 40, 98, 133–145, 147–149
– *neither* 133, 134, 147–149
– *no doubt* 133, 134, 145–147, 149
- newspapers 6, 35, 37, 41, 57, 59, 62–64, 66,
67, 70, 73, 74, 98, 104, 105
– digital newspaper 7, 103, 105
- New England 95, 134
- non-native 153, 176
- non-neutrality 6, 31, 32, 38, 43, 48, 50

- obese *see obesity*
- obesity 6, 57–59, 61, 62, 65–75
- parenthetical 93, 145, 146
- passive 6, 31–45, 47–51
- BE-passive 6, 31–34, 36–39, 43
- GET-passive 6, 31–34, 36–38, 40–42, 45, 47–50
- presupposition 103, 112, 119, 123
- qualitative 2, 5, 7, 17, 21, 27, 34, 47, 50, 57, 62, 65, 157, 165, 173, 180, 181, 183
- quantitative 2, 5, 12, 13, 32, 34, 44, 48, 49, 110, 154, 157, 165
- right-leaning 6, 57, 59, 63, 66–68, 70, 71, 73–75
- semantic 6, 15, 22, 27, 31–36, 38–40, 43, 48, 50, 104, 106, 108, 154, 157, 181
- social class 6, 57–75
- Spanish 7, 103–105, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116–124
- subject responsibility 6, 31–33, 37, 38, 41–43, 48, 50
- syntactic 6, 12, 15, 31, 32, 35, 39, 45, 47, 49, 50, 96–99, 156, 162, 172, 183
- United States 5, 7, 19, 25, 79, 80, 83, 89, 98, 142
- varieties 5, 6, 11–14, 16–28, 51, 80, 97, 98, 104
- vector 7, 15–17, 22, 27, 31, 39, 48, 49, 79, 80, 82, 95, 96, 99
- word-vector 11, 31, 80, 99
- word embeddings 5, 7, 11, 15–17, 80, 183
- word length 8, 156–158, 161, 163, 164, 168, 170, 172, 173, 180, 181
- World Englishes 5, 11, 13, 26, 104
- American English 6, 7, 13, 17, 21, 25, 27, 31, 32, 35, 49, 82, 96–98, 133, 135, 136, 138, 139, 148, 176
- British English 6, 14, 17, 21, 23, 98, 137