

Contents

Chapter 1. The basic concepts of inverse and ill-posed problems	1
§1 Inverse problems. The examples.	1
§2 Well-posed and ill-posed problems.	5
§3 Operator equations of the first and the second kinds.	12
§4 Some aspects of setting and solving inverse problems.	15
§5 Exercises for readers.	19
Chapter 2. Inverse problems for ordinary differential equations	23
§1 Problems of determination of the right side and coefficients of linear differential equations and systems by their solutions.	23
§2 Inverse problems for the first order linear equation with a parameter.	30
§3 Inverse problems for linear differential equations of the second order with a parameter.	36
§4 Inverse problems for nonlinear ordinary differential equations.	53
§5 Exercises for readers.	70
Chapter 3. Linear inverse problems for partial differential equations	75
§1 Inverse problems for the heat conductivity equation.	75
§2 Inverse problems for the vibration equation.	94
§3 Inverse problems for the Laplace and Poisson equations.	106
§4 Exercises for readers.	116

Chapter 4. Inverse coefficient problems for partial differential equations	121
§1 Inverse problems for first order equations.	121
§2 The problem of determining the coefficient of the hyperbolic equation.	127
§3 Reduction of inverse coefficient problems to inverse problems for ordinary differential equations with a parameter.	139
§4 The problem of determining the coefficient dependent on the solution.	146
§5 Exercises for readers.	162
Chapter 5. Problems of determining the function from the values of integrals	167
§1 Determining the function of one variable from the integral of this function. The moment problem.	167
§2 Inversion of the Radon transformation. The problems of computer tomography.	176
§3 Determining the function of two variables from its integrals along the circles.	189
§4 Exercises for readers.	196
Chapter 6. Methods of solution of inverse problems	199
§1 Solving equations of the first kind on compact sets. The quasi-solution method.	199
§2 The Tikhonov regularization method.	209
§3 The iterative method of solving equations of the first kind.	226
§4 The projective method for solving equations of the first kind.	233
§5 Methods for solving Fredholm integral equations of the first kind.	243
§6 Method of solution of the Volterra integral equation of the first kind.	249
§7 The quasi-inversion method.	255
§8 Exercises for readers.	261
Bibliography	265