

# Table of Contents

Acknowledgements .....	vii
List of illustrations .....	xi
Notational conventions.....	xii
Introduction .....	1
Chapter 1    Australia's language habitat.....	3
1.1        Demographic, cultural and linguistic diversity .....	4
1.2        Past approaches to Australia's many voices.....	7
1.3        A unified approach to Australia's many voices .....	13
1.3.1    Language, languages and language performance .....	14
1.3.2    Changing the habitat of languages .....	20
1.3.3    The social dimension.....	35
1.4        A coherent, inclusive account of Australia's languages.....	41
Chapter 2    The demography of Australia's language habitat .....	45
2.1        Demography and the demography of Australia .....	46
2.2        The growth of Australia's population.....	51
2.3        The composition of the population .....	60
2.4        A profile of selected communities .....	67
2.4.1    Indigenous Australians .....	68
2.4.2    British settlers, including Celtic settlers .....	72
2.4.3    Migrants from continental Europe and Asia .....	79
2.5        Conclusion .....	85
Chapter 3    Australian English: The national language.....	87
3.1        Attitudes to English: From colonial cringe to epicentre .....	90
3.1.1    Dimensions of attitudes to language.....	91
3.1.2    Views from without on the English in Australia .....	92
3.1.3    Views from within and from the <i>Mother Country</i> .....	94
3.2        The British English heritage in mAusE .....	106
3.2.1    The accent.....	107
3.2.2    The dialect .....	117
3.3        English in Australia in contact.....	149
3.3.1    Contact with the indigenous language habitat.....	151
3.3.2    Contact with migrant languages other than English.....	177

3.3.3	Contact with other varieties of English .....	191
3.4	Internal stratification of mAusE .....	220
3.4.1	Variable patterns in the accent .....	221
3.4.2	From the non-standard to the standard dialect.....	238
3.4.3	A note on ethnicity .....	248
3.4.4	Regional variation .....	249
3.5	Standard mAusE and Australia's national language .....	263
3.5.1	The Australian Broadcasting Commission .....	265
3.5.2	The <i>Macquarie</i> dictionary project .....	282
3.5.3	Government and other codifiers .....	289
3.5.4	Usage guides, especially newspaper guides .....	292
3.5.5	The Style Council.....	297
3.5.6	Non-discriminatory language and plain English .....	298
3.5.7	The English language industry .....	309
3.6	A social and linguistic history of mAusE .....	311
3.6.1	The formation of the accents .....	312
3.6.2	The origin of stratification of the dialect.....	329
3.6.3	Recent change.....	335
3.7	The language repertoire of the speech community of mAusE.....	336
Chapter 4	An epi-centre in the Asia-Pacific region .....	338
References	.....	347
Name Index	.....	382
Subject Index	.....	389