

Contents

Introduction.	1
Part I. Towards Topological Field Theory	15
Chapter I. Invariants of graphs in Euclidean 3-space.....	17
1. Ribbon categories	17
2. Operator invariants of ribbon graphs.....	30
3. Reduction of Theorem 2.5 to lemmas.....	49
4. Proof of lemmas.....	57
Notes.....	71
Chapter II. Invariants of closed 3-manifolds.	72
1. Modular tensor categories	72
2. Invariants of 3-manifolds.....	78
3. Proof of Theorem 2.3.2. Action of $SL(2, \mathbb{Z})$	84
4. Computations in semisimple categories.....	99
5. Hermitian and unitary categories.....	108
Notes.....	116
Chapter III. Foundations of topological quantum field theory.....	118
1. Axiomatic definition of TQFT's	118
2. Fundamental properties	127
3. Isomorphisms of TQFT's.....	132
4. Quantum invariants.....	136
5. Hermitian and unitary TQFT's	142
6. Elimination of anomalies.....	145
Notes.....	150
Chapter IV. Three-dimensional topological quantum field theory.....	152
1. Three-dimensional TQFT: preliminary version.....	152
2. Proof of Theorem 1.9.....	162
3. Lagrangian relations and Maslov indices	179
4. Computation of anomalies.....	186

5. Action of the modular groupoid	190
6. Renormalized 3-dimensional TQFT.....	196
7. Computations in the renormalized TQFT	207
8. Absolute anomaly-free TQFT	210
9. Anomaly-free TQFT.....	213
10. Hermitian TQFT.....	217
11. Unitary TQFT.....	223
12. Verlinde algebra	226
Notes.....	234
 Chapter V. Two-dimensional modular functors	 236
1. Axioms for a 2-dimensional modular functor.....	236
2. Underlying ribbon category	247
3. Weak and mirror modular functors	266
4. Construction of modular functors	268
5. Construction of modular functors continued.....	274
Notes.....	297
 Part II. The Shadow World	 299
 Chapter VI. $6j$ -symbols	 301
1. Algebraic approach to $6j$ -symbols	301
2. Unimodal categories.....	310
3. Symmetrized multiplicity modules	312
4. Framed graphs	318
5. Geometric approach to $6j$ -symbols.....	331
Notes.....	343
 Chapter VII. Simplicial state sums on 3-manifolds	 345
1. State sum models on triangulated 3-manifolds.....	345
2. Proof of Theorems 1.4 and 1.7	351
3. Simplicial 3-dimensional TQFT	356
4. Comparison of two approaches	361
Notes.....	365
 Chapter VIII. Generalities on shadows	 367
1. Definition of shadows.....	367
2. Miscellaneous definitions and constructions	371
3. Shadow links	376

4. Surgeries on shadows.....	382
5. Bilinear forms of shadows.....	386
6. Integer shadows	388
7. Shadow graphs	391
Notes	393
 Chapter IX. Shadows of manifolds	 394
1. Shadows of 4-manifolds.....	394
2. Shadows of 3-manifolds.....	400
3. Shadows of links in 3-manifolds.....	405
4. Shadows of 4-manifolds via handle decompositions	410
5. Comparison of bilinear forms	413
6. Thickening of shadows.....	417
7. Proof of Theorems 1.5 and 1.7 - 1.11.....	427
8. Shadows of framed graphs.....	431
Notes	434
 Chapter X. State sums on shadows	 435
1. State sum models on shadowed polyhedra	435
2. State sum invariants of shadows	444
3. Invariants of 3-manifolds from the shadow viewpoint.....	450
4. Reduction of Theorem 3.3 to a lemma	452
5. Passage to the shadow world.....	455
6. Proof of Theorem 5.6.....	463
7. Invariants of framed graphs from the shadow viewpoint.....	473
8. Proof of Theorem VII.4.2	477
9. Computations for graph manifolds	484
Notes	489
 Part III. Towards Modular Categories	 491
 Chapter XI. An algebraic construction of modular categories.....	 493
1. Hopf algebras and categories of representations.....	493
2. Quasitriangular Hopf algebras	496
3. Ribbon Hopf algebras.....	500
4. Digression on quasimodular categories	503
5. Modular Hopf algebras.....	506
6. Quantum groups at roots of unity	508
7. Quantum groups with generic parameter.....	513
Notes	517

Chapter XII. A geometric construction of modular categories	518
1. Skein modules and the Jones polynomial	518
2. Skein category	523
3. The Temperley-Lieb algebra	526
4. The Jones-Wenzl idempotents	529
5. The matrix S	535
6. Refined skein category	539
7. Modular and semisimple skein categories	546
8. Multiplicity modules	551
9. Hermitian and unitary skein categories	557
Notes	559
 Appendix I. Dimension and trace re-examined.	561
Appendix II. Vertex models on link diagrams	563
Appendix III. Gluing re-examined.	565
Appendix IV. The signature of closed 4-manifolds from a state sum	568
 Problems	571
 References	573
Subject index	585