

Table of Contents

Preface	V
Introduction (PETER FLORA)	XI
Sweden (SVEN OLSON)	1
I Historical synopsis	4
II Resources and clienteles: descriptions	12
III Achievements and shortcomings: evaluations	41
IV Correlates and causes: explanations	65
V The crisis of and prospects for the welfare state	84
Norway (STEIN KUHNLE)	117
I Historical synopsis	120
II Resources and clienteles: descriptions	125
III Achievements and shortcomings: evaluations	147
IV Correlates and causes: explanations	161
V Recent developments and policy options: towards a new format of the welfare state	178
Finland (MATTI ALESTALO AND HANNU UUSITALO)	197
I Historical synopsis	200
II Resources and clienteles: descriptions	205
III Achievements and shortcomings: evaluations	228
IV Correlates and causes: explanations	246
V Present problems and policy choices: the welfare state at the crossroads	266
Denmark (LARS NØRBØY JOHANSEN)	293
I Historical synopsis	296
II Resources and clienteles: descriptions	305
III Achievements and shortcomings: evaluations	325
IV Correlates and causes: explanations	341
V Recent developments and policy choices: adjustment or crisis of the welfare state?	361
Authors' biographical sketches	382

