

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1	Word order in Brazilian Portuguese	1
2	Overview of the Minimalist Program	5
3	Analyses before Minimalism	7
3.1	Declaratives	7
3.2	<i>Wh</i> -questions	9
3.2.1	Analyses assuming V-to-C movement	10
3.2.2	Analyses assuming no V-to-C	11
3.2.3	Implications for Brazilian Portuguese	15
4	Minimalist accounts	19
5	Structure of the study	26
2	Basic order in declaratives	29
1	Basic word order	29
2	Adverb position	31
2.1	Overt verb movement in French	36
2.2	Adverb position in a structure without AgrP	47
3	Sentential adverbs	51
4	Verb position and other adverbs in Brazilian Portuguese	60
4.1	Adverbs and compound verbs	64
4.2	The position of <i>já</i>	68
5	Conclusion	72
3	Postverbal subjects in Brazilian Portuguese	77
1	Introduction	77
2	The Unaccusative Hypothesis	78
2.1	Unaccusatives in Spanish	80
	Summary	83
3	Unaccusatives in Brazilian Portuguese	84
	Summary	91
4	Verb-subject order in Brazilian Portuguese	92
4.1	Locative inversion	96

Summary	102
4.1.1 The locative PP and <i>pro</i> in BP	103
4.1.2 Overt Case checking by the subject	105
Summary	108
4.2 VS and unaccusatives	108
4.2.1 Checking of accusative Case	115
4.2.2 Postverbal indefinite subjects: feature checking	117
4.2.3 Lack of VOS and VSO	127
4.2.4 Postverbal definite subjects	130
4.3 VS with other verbs	136
5 Conclusion	139
4 Verb movement in interrogatives	143
1 Introduction	143
2 Interrogatives in Romance: paradigms	144
2.1 Diagnostics for <i>wh</i> -movement	148
3 The <i>Wh</i> -Criterion	150
4 Accounts for Spanish: no V-to-C	154
Summary	159
5 Questions raised by V-to-C	160
5.1 Verb position in interrogatives	165
Summary	172
5.2 Subject position in interrogatives	174
Summary	181
6 Embedded interrogatives	182
7 Previous studies of Brazilian Portuguese interrogatives	185
8 Conclusion	187
Notes	191
References	199
Index	207