

Abbreviations

The following is a list of some of the abbreviations used in glossing Imbabura, Ancash and Huanca Quechua.

acc = accusative

affect = affective marker

asp = aspectual marker

benef = benefactive

caus = causative suffix

circum = circumstantial marker

compl = complementizer

coref = coreferential

dat = dative

def = definite

desid = desiderative

fut = future tense

gen = genitive

imp = imperative

ind = indicative

inf = infinitive

neg = negative

Nom = nominalizer

nom = nominative

noncoref = noncoreferential

obl = oblique

OM = object marker

1 OM = first object marker

pass = passive

pers = personalizer

pl = plural

poss = possessive

pr = present tense

prog = progressive

refl = reflexive

subj = subjunctive

top = topic marker

val = validator

wh qu = WH-question marker

Person markers are indicated by Arabic numerals following the tense marker of the verb.

A hyphen between tense and person markers indicates that they are separate morphemes rather than a single portmanteau morpheme.

For example:

pr 3 = third person present tense

past-1 = first person past tense

fut 2 = second person future tense

