

Index

E_8

- lattice 235, 271–276, 278, 279, 282
- sphere packing 235, 271
- n th root function 60

analytic continuation 43

analytic function 12

anti-derivative 26

arc length integral 24

argument principle 53

Arzelà–Ascoli theorem 133, 134

automorphism 121, 122

- group 120–122
- of the complex plane 122
- of the Riemann sphere 123
- of the unit disc 126–129
- of the upper half plane 129–131

Bernoulli numbers 74, 90, 97

Bessel functions 74, 287

beta function 110, 111

biholomorphism 118

Casorati–Weierstrass theorem 52, 122

Cauchy inequalities 40

Cauchy–Riemann equations 14, 15, 18, 19, 72, 73

Cauchy’s integral formula 36, 38, 40, 41

Cauchy’s theorem 28, 31–36, 44, 45, 76

Chebyshev function $\psi(x)$ 100–104, 108, 109, 117

Cohn–Elkies sphere packing bounds 276

complex torus 172, 173, 178, 190, 191, 209

- classification 173, 190, 191, 209

conformal

- automorphism 121, 122
- equivalence 118, 121
- map 7, 16–18, 118, 121, 165, 168, 208

congruence subgroup $\Gamma(2)$ 228, 229

contour integral 22–28

- fundamental theorem of calculus 26

convolution 112, 113

cotangent function

- partial fraction expansion 65, 79, 194, 223

derivative 13

- logarithmic 53

digamma function 111, 112, 114

Dirichlet eta function 113

Dirichlet series 115

discriminant

- of a cubic 168–170
- of a lattice 170

Eisenstein series 158–161, 179, 180, 182, 194, 197,
198, 211–214, 216, 219, 221, 223, 224, 230, 231

- Fourier expansion 194
- recurrence relation 160
- weight 2 219, 221, 223, 224, 230, 231

elliptic curve 146–149, 178

elliptic invariants 159

essential singularity 52

Euler gamma function 83–89, 110, 111, 113, 257, 269

- duplication formula 110
- functional equation 85, 86, 88
- infinite product formula 84, 88
- multiplication theorem 110
- reflection formula 85

Euler pentagonal number theorem 232

Euler totient function 115

Euler–Mascheroni constant 84, 111, 113, 114

Fourier transform 93, 270, 281, 286

- radial 281, 286, 287

function

- analytic 12
 - doubly periodic 149, 217
 - elliptic 149
 - entire 13
 - harmonic 19, 38
 - holomorphic 12
 - inverse 61
 - locally injective 61
 - magic 278
 - meromorphic 50
 - radial 279
 - Schwartz 92, 270
- fundamental domain 187, 190, 193
- extended 193
- fundamental theorem of algebra 9, 71

gamma density 112, 113

Gauss–Lucas theorem 73

Goursat’s theorem 28, 31, 33

- Hankel transform 287
- holomorphic function 12
- homothetic lattices 171
- homotopy 32–34
- Hurwitz's theorem 136, 137, 140
- infinite product 63–65
 - formula for the cosine function 68
 - formula for the sine function 65, 78
- inverse function theorem 61
- Jacobi theta function 91, 94, 95, 114, 115, 215
- Jacobi thetanull functions 215, 216, 226, 227, 231, 232
- Jacobi triple product identity 227, 232
- Jordan curve 36
- Jordan curve theorem 36
- Jordan–Schoenflies theorem 36
- Klein's J -invariant 170, 182, 194, 197, 205–209, 214, 216
 - Fourier expansion 197
- Laguerre polynomials 287
- Laplace transform 238, 239, 242
- Laplace's equation 19
- lattice 149, 268
 - dual 269
- Laurent series 68, 80
- Leech lattice 265, 278, 279, 282, 288
- line integral
 - fundamental theorem of calculus 24
 - of the first kind 23, 25
 - of the second kind 23, 24
- Liouville λ -function 115
- Liouville's theorem 12, 41, 76, 77
- logarithm 58, 59, 78
 - principal branch 58, 78
- logarithmic derivative 53, 64, 68, 223
- von Mangoldt function $\Lambda(n)$ 100, 101, 115
- maximum modulus principle 57, 126, 127
- mean value property
 - for harmonic functions 38
 - for holomorphic functions 38
- meromorphic function 50
- Möbius μ -function 115
- Möbius transformation 123–125, 127, 130, 145, 182, 185–187
- modular
 - discriminant 170, 182, 194, 195, 197, 198, 213, 214, 216, 219, 223, 224
 - Fourier expansion 195
 - form 183, 210–227
 - entire 210, 213, 214
 - weak 210
 - function 199–205
 - group Γ 184, 186, 208, 214, 215, 218, 228, 230
 - lambda function 216, 224, 226
 - variable τ 171, 182
- modular surface 190
- Montel's theorem 134, 140
- Morera's theorem 28, 40, 45
- Newman's Tauberian theorem 104, 108
- normal family 134, 140
- open mapping theorem 57, 58, 62
- Picard's theorem 217
- Poisson summation formula 92
 - for lattices 270, 276, 277
- pole 52
 - of a holomorphic function 47
 - order 47
 - simple 47
- power function 60
- power series 20–22, 40
- pre-modular form 192, 194, 195, 197, 199
 - Fourier coefficients 192
 - Fourier expansion 192
 - weak 192, 199
- prime number theorem 5, 82, 83, 99–102, 104, 108, 109, 116
- prime-counting function $\pi(x)$ 82, 100
- primitive 26, 32, 36
- principal part 48
- principle of analytic continuation 43
- radius of convergence 20, 74
- Ramanujan's tau function 196, 198
- region 1
 - doubly connected 141, 143
 - enclosed by a simple closed curve 36
 - simply connected 33, 36, 125, 131, 137, 139, 140
- removable singularity 44, 52
- residue 48
- residue theorem 48, 49, 66

- Riemann hypothesis 83, 109
- Riemann mapping theorem 125, 131–140
- Riemann sphere 50, 51, 119, 123–125
- Riemann surface 51, 172, 174, 176, 178, 190, 208
- Riemann zeta function 89–99, 113, 179, 180, 215
 - Euler product formula 90–92
 - functional equation 90, 92, 96, 113
 - trivial zeros 90, 97
- Riemann’s removable singularity theorem 44
- Rouché’s theorem 55, 56, 77

- Sendov’s conjecture 80
- singularity 52
 - essential 52
 - pole 52
 - removable 44, 52
- sphere packing 5, 233, 235, 267
 - density 267, 277
 - lattice 268
 - periodic 268
- sum of divisors function 115, 182, 197, 198

- Tauberian theorem 102
- Taylor’s formula 22

- uniform convergence on compact subsets 45

- vector field 23, 76
 - conservative 76
 - irrotational 76
- Viazovska’s modular form inequality 256
- Viazovska’s theorem 234

- Weierstrass $\wp$ -function 154–159, 161–167, 180, 217, 225, 228
 - addition theorems 180
 - differential equation 159
 - duplication formula 180
- winding number 54, 55

- zero
 - of a holomorphic function 46
 - order 46
 - simple 46

