## **Table of Contents**

List of authors - IX

# Part I: Contextualising the EU and crises

Mechthild Roos & Daniel Schade

1 Introduction: The EU under strain — 3

Frank Schimmelfennig

Polity attacks and policy failures: The EU polycrisis and integration theory — 27

## Part II: The legal and democratic fundaments of the EU

Desmond Dinan

3 Crisis-driven EU reforms in and beyond treaty limits: Is it time for a treaty change? —— 53

Benjamin Leruth

What happened to the idea of 'Ever Closer Union'? Differentiation as a persistent feature of European integration — 77

Piotr Bogdanowicz

The difficulty of upholding the rule of law across the European Union:

The case of Poland as an illustration of problems the European Union is
facing —— 95

Lucy Kinski

Representation in polycrisis: Towards a new research agenda for EU citizens —— 115

# Part III: The EU in a changing world

#### Michael Smith

7 After the deluge: Europe, the European Union and crisis in the world arena — 135

#### Sören Keil & Bernhard Stahl

EU enlargement in times of crisis: Strategic enlargement, the conditionality principle and the future of the "Ever-Closer Union" —— 155

#### Simon Usherwood

The EU after Brexit: EU-UK relations and the latent crisis of withdrawal — 173

#### Daniel Schade

10 A strained partnership? A typology of tensions in the EU-US transatlantic relationship —— 191

# Part IV: European policy fields shaped by crisis

## Alexandra Bousiou & Linnea Schleyer

Consolidating the fortress Europe: Conceptualizations of solidarity in 11 the EU Asylum System governance post-2015 --- 213

#### Paulette Kurzer

12 EU Health: From pandemic crisis management to a European Health Union? —— 233

### Martijn Mos

13 Leader or laggard? Diversity and minority rights in a union under strain — 253

### Jeffrey Rosamond

The slow-burning climate emergency and the European Green Deal: 14 Prospects and pitfalls in the polycrisis era — 275

Andreas Eisl & Mattia Tomay

15 European economic governance in times of crisis: Solidarity, responsibility, and legitimacy in EU debt mutualisation —— 293

Index — 319