

13 Bibliography

13.1 Archival Collections

Administração do Distrito de Lago (ADL), Metangula, Mozambique

I was able to consult only very few files. There is no inventory.

Administração do Posto Administrativo de Maniamba (APAM), Maniamba, Mozambique

The administration holds only a limited number of files. There is no inventory.

Aluka (www.aluka.org)

The Isaacman Collection

Archives de la Société des Missionnaires d'Afrique (AGMAfr), Rome, Italy

Dossiers personnels

Archives of the Society of Malawi (ASM), Blantyre, Malawi

Private Diary of A.M.D. Turnbull 1917 – 1918

Chauncy Maples Log 1914 – 1924

Colonel Barton's Diary 1915

Rangeley Papers

Archives of the Universities' Mission to Central Africa (AUMCA), Bodleian Library, Oxford, United Kingdom

A-F, Correspondence, pamphlets, some photographs and sketches

SF, Subject files

SF/FIN, Finance

TC, "Tin Chest series"

UX, Miscellaneous items

**Archives of the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (AUNHCR),
Geneva, Switzerland**

Records of the Central Registry

**Archives of the United Society Partners in the Gospel (AUSPG), London, United
Kingdom**

Diary of Philip Young, Engineer on the “Chauncy Maples”, 1901 – 1903

Arquivo da Defesa Nacional (ADN), Paço de Arcos, Portugal

F. 002 Secretariado-Geral da Defesa Nacional 2ª Repartição, 1957 – 1974

Arquivo Geral Instituto Missionário da Consolata (AIMC), Rome, Italy

Membros do Instituto (VII)

Mozambico Niassa (VIII-7)

Diários das Missões IMC de Moçambique (X)

Arquivo Histórico Diplomático (AHD), Lisbon, Portugal

Ministério do Ultramar (MU)

Gabinete dos Negócios Políticos (GNP)

Repartição dos Negócios Políticos (RNP)

Arquivo Histórico da Marinha (AHMar), Lisbon, Portugal

Fundo Coloredo de Moçambique

Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique (AHM), Maputo, Mozambique

Governo Geral de Moçambique Séc. XX (GGM XX)

Direcção dos Serviços de Negócios Indígenas (SNI)

Inspecção dos Serviços Administrativos e dos Negócios Indígenas (ISANI)

Secção Especial

Secção da História Oral

Código 11 – 2485: Documentos sobre as Missões Inglesas das Universidades na parte portuguesa da região do Lago Niassa depois da ocupação pela Companhia em 1901, Vol. 1
Biblioteca

Arquivo Histórico Militar (AHMil), Lisbon, Portugal

Divisões, Colónias/Ultramar, Moçambique (DIV/2/7)
Quartel-General da Região Militar de Moçambique (FO63)

Arquivo Histórico Ultramarino (AHU), Lisbon, Portugal

Ministério do Ultramar (MU), Direcção-Geral de Obras Públicas e Comunicações (DGOPC)
Ministério do Ultramar (MU), Inspeção Superior de Administração Ultramarina (ISAU)
Missão Antropológica de Moçambique (MAM)
Biblioteca

Arquivo Nacional Torre do Tombo (ANTT), Lisbon, Portugal

Serviços de Centralização e Coordenação de Informações de Moçambique (SSCIM)
PIDE/DGS, Delegação de Moçambique, Subdelegação de Vila Cabral
PIDE/DGS, Direcção dos Serviços de Informação, Gabinete Ultramarino, Documentos da Província de Moçambique

Arquivo Permanente do Gabinete do Governador de Niassa (APGGN), Lichinga, Mozambique

These archives have no visible order. There is no classification and there are no inventories/catalogues. At the moment of research, the archives consisted of two parts, one on the first floor of the building of the provincial government (1 A) and the other in the changing and storage room of the government's gardeners (QJ).

Deposito Museológico de Lichinga (DML), Lichinga, Mozambique

Primeira Gaveta
Segunda Gaveta

Fundação Mario Soares (FMS) (www.casacomum.org)

Arquivo Mário Pinto d. Andrade (AMPA)
 Documentos Bernardino Machado (DBG)

Malawian National Archives (MNA), Zomba, Malawi

Diocese of Malawi (145/DOM)
 Universities' Mission to Central Africa (7/UMCA)
 Kota Kota Mission (2/KOM)
 Malindi Mission (25/MAM)
 Provincial Commissioner, Central Province (NC)
 District Commissioner, Dowa District (NCE)
 District Commissioner, Kota-Kota (formerly Marimba) District (NCK)
 District Commissioner, Fort Johnston (formerly South Nyasa) District (NSF)
 Custodian of Enemy Property (LC)
 Labour Office (LB)
 Secretariat (S1-S2)
 King African Rifles (KAR)

Museu Local de Metangula (MLM), Metangula, Mozambique

Projecto Património Arqueológico e Cultural, Oral History Interview Collection

Swiss Federal Archives (SFA), Bern, Switzerland

Schweizerische Vertretung, Lourenço-Marques (1922 – 1976)

The National Archives (TNA), Kew/London, United Kingdom

Foreign Office (FO)
 Colonial Office (CO)
 War Office (WO)
 Records of the Board of Trade and of Successor and Related Bodies (BT)

13.2 Personal Archives (PA)

Interviews (includes only those used in this thesis)

In some cases, it has been very difficult to estimate the age of the interviewees. Most of the older people do not know their year of birth. The information on identity cards—if available—is not always correct. Some people also have different identity cards with different years of birth. If a year is preceded by a tilde (~), this means that the information is an estimate.

In general, all participants of the interviews are listed with their ID number, sex and age. There were, however, some interviews that were attended by other people who are not included in the information. These are mostly people who were present but said very little or people who joined the interview while this was already running, and, at times, left it again before it was over. Above all in interviews that were conducted outside of the village, it was not always possible for me to identify these people correctly.

- I001: interview with P0050 (♂, ~1922). Nkholongue, August 17, 2010. 01:56:29.
- I002: interview with P0128 (♂, 1928). Nkholongue, August 18, 2010. 01:12:27.
- I003: interview with P0792 (♂, 1917). Nkholongue, August 20, 2010. 02:12:51.
- I004: interview with P0147 (♀, ~1928), P0129 (♀, 1930). Nkholongue, August 25, 2010. 01:42:14.
- I005: interview with P0641 (♂, 1952). Nkholongue, August 27, 2010. 01:52:05.
- I006: interview with P1480 (♂, 1947). Nkholongue, August 30, 2010. 01:12:28.
- I007: interview with P0298 (♀, ~1922). Nkholongue, September 1, 2010. 01:17:23.
- I008: interview with P0299 (♂, 1938). Nkholongue, September 1, 2010. 01:12:31.
- I009: interview with P0128 (♂, 1928). Nkholongue, September 1, 2010. 01:36:21.
- I010: interview with P0792 (♂, 1917). Nkholongue, September 3, 2010. 00:52:39.
- I011: interview with P0050 (♂, ~1922). Nkholongue, September 3, 2010. 00:33:11.
- I012: interview with P0367 (♂, 1936). Nkholongue, September 3, 2010. 00:47:30.
- I013: interview with P0367 (♂, 1936). Nkholongue, September 8, 2010. 01:43:55.
- I014: interview with P0147 (♀, ~1928), P0129 (♀, 1930). Nkholongue, September 8, 2010. 00:30:38.
- I015: interview with P0367 (♂, 1936). Nkholongue, September 9, 2010. 01:01:14.
- I016: interview with P1483 (♀, 1950), P1481 (♂, 1954), P1482 (♂, 1937). Lussefa, October 9, 2011. 01:36:22.
- I017: interview with P0792 (♂, 1917), P0793 (♀, 1939). Nkholongue, October 14, 2011. 01:26:03.
- I019: interview with Chief Nampanda (♂). Unango, October 15, 2011. 00:15:51.
- I030: interview with Chief Namtima (♀). Maniamba, April 6, 2012. 00:19:28.
- I032: interview with P1196 (♀, ~1955), P0793 (♀, 1939), P0792 (♂, 1917). Chipoka (Malawi), April 25, 2012. 00:59:09.
- I033: interview with P0643 (♂, 1981). Nkholongue, June 9, 2012. 02:27:00.
- I035: interview with P0743 (♀, ~1930), P0765 (♀, ~1932). Nkholongue, July 28, 2012. 02:28:25.
- I036: interview with P0200 (♂, 1970). Nkholongue, August 4, 2012. 01:36:53.
- I037: interview with P0855 (♂, 1954). Malango, August 14, 2013. 01:21:42.
- I038: interview with P1439 (♂, ~1940). Malango, August 15, 2013. 03:18:15.

- I039: interview with P0898 (♀, 1960). Malango, August 15, 2013. 01:17:32.
- I040: interview with P1030 (♀, 1965), P1009 (♀, 1958), P1029 (♂, ~1959). Malango, August 16, 2013. 01:37:52.
- I041: interview with P0951 (♀, 1948), P0242 (♂, 1945). Malango, August 16, 2013. 00:49:49.
- I042: interview with P1193 (♀, 1953). Malango, August 17, 2013. 01:06:12.
- I043: interview with P1148 (♂, 1960). Malango, August 17, 2013. 01:17:00.
- I044: interview with P1081 (♀, 1945). Malango, August 17, 2013. 00:36:46.
- I045: interview with P0242 (♂, 1945). Malango, August 17, 2013. 00:24:38.
- I046: interview with P1045 (♀, 1932). Malango, August 20, 2013. 01:10:07.
- I047: interview with P0596 (♂, ~1950). Metangula, August 21, 2013. 00:51:53.
- I048: interview with P1446 (♂, ~1945). Metangula, August 21, 2013. 01:14:35.
- I049: interview with P0267 (♀, 1949). Nkholongue, August 23, 2013. 01:27:22.
- I050: interview with P1485 (♂, 1930), P1486 (♂, 1946). Metangula, August 25, 2013. 02:52:27.
- I051: interview with P0481 (♀, 1942). Nkholongue, August 26, 2013. 01:47:39.
- I052: interview with P0240 (♀, 1940). Nkholongue, August 26, 2013. 00:44:02.
- I053: interview with P0189 (♀, 1940). Nkholongue, August 27, 2013. 00:46:16.
- I054: interview with P0554 (♀, 1949). Nkholongue, August 27, 2013. 01:13:27.
- I055: interview with P0639 (♀, ~1952). Nkholongue, August 27, 2013. 00:44:51.
- I056: interview with P1102 (♂, 1932). Malango, August 28, 2013. 00:49:51.
- I057: interview with P0262 (♀, ~1940). Malango, August 28, 2013. 01:08:33.
- I058: interview with P1074 (♀, ~1940). Malango, August 28, 2013. 02:46:44.
- I059: interview with P0090 (♀, ~1932). Metangula, August 29, 2013. 01:20:07.
- I060: interview with P0331 (♀, ~1948). Metangula, August 29, 2013. No audio.
- I062: interview with P0713 (♂, 1944). Nkholongue, August 30, 2013. 01:05:04.
- I063: interview with P1488 (♂, ~1930). M'chepa, August 31, 2013. 01:39:55.
- I064: interview with P1447 (♂, 1969). M'chepa, August 31, 2013. 00:37:26.
- I065: interview with P0583 (♂, 1972). Nkholongue, September 1, 2013. 00:55:21.
- I066: interview with P0085 (♂, 1960). Nkholongue, September 1, 2013. 00:57:49.
- I067: interview with P0236 (♂, 1975). Nkholongue, September 1, 2013. 00:31:55.
- I068: interview with P0367 (♂, 1936). Nkholongue, September 2, 2013. 01:46:27.
- I069: interview with P0650 (♀, 1939). Nkholongue, September 2, 2013. 00:54:17.
- I070: interview with P1448 (♀, ~1935). Metangula, September 3, 2013. 00:28:59.
- I071: interview with P0191 (♂, 1965). Nkholongue, September 4, 2013. 00:43:43.
- I072: interview with P0262 (♀, ~1940). Malango, September 5, 2013. 01:15:43.
- I073: interview with P1012 (♂, 1955). Malango, September 5, 2013. 01:02:59.
- I074: interview with P0160 (♂, 1952). Metangula, September 6, 2013. 00:49:00.
- I075: interview with P1218 (♀, 1930). Metangula, September 6, 2013. 01:04:00.
- I076: interview with P1449 (♂, ~1948). Metangula, September 6, 2013. 00:46:46.
- I077: interview with P1489 (♂). Metangula, September 6, 2013. 00:43:31.
- I078: interview with P0258 (♂, 1953). Nkholongue, September 7, 2013. 00:53:41.
- I079: interview with P0510 (♂, 1963). Nkholongue, September 7, 2013. 00:14:49.
- I080: interview with P0641 (♂, 1952). Nkholongue, September 7, 2013. 00:58:34.
- I081: interview with P1450 (♂, 1961). M'chepa, September 8, 2013. 00:42:54.
- I082: interview with P1141 (♂, 1932). Malango, September 8, 2013. 01:00:21.
- I083: interview with P1102 (♂, 1932), P1074 (♀, ~1940), P1141 (♂, 1932). Malango, September 8, 2013. 01:31:38.

- I084: interview with P1451 (♂, 1949). Nkholongue, September 9, 2013. 00:55:56.
 I085: interview with P0147 (♀, ~1928). Nkholongue, September 9, 2013. 00:32:28.
 I086: interview with P0375 (♂, 1962). Nkholongue, September 9, 2013. 00:41:41.
 I087: interview with P1452 (♂, 1927). Lichinga, September 10, 2013. 01:40:18.
 I088: interview with P0262 (♀, ~1940). Malango, December 23, 2015. 00:33:02.
 I091: interview with P0242 (♂, 1945). Malango, December 23, 2015. 00:19:10.
 I093: interview with P0050 (♂, ~1922). Nkholongue, January 19, 2016. 02:05:05.
 I094: interview with P0727 (♂, ~1940). M'chepa, January 27, 2016. 01:57:40.
 I095: interview with P1453 (♂, ~1947), P1506 (♀, ~1950). Malango, January 28, 2016. 02:11:58.
 I096: interview with P1216 (♂, 1957). Malango, February 1, 2016. 02:32:19.
 I097: interview with P1454 (♂, ~1951). Malango, February 5, 2016. 02:29:46.
 I099: interview with P1420 (♂, ~1922). Ngongo, February 16, 2016. 01:57:41.
 I100: interview with P0025 (♀, 1948). Nkholongue, February 22, 2016. 00:57:26.
 I101: interview with P0316 (♀, ~1952). Nkholongue, February 22, 2016. 01:28:36.
 I102: interview with P1509 (♂, 1972), P1510 (♀), P1511 (♀), P1512 (♀). Tulo, February 22, 2016. 01:26:07.
 I104: interview with P0298 (♀, ~1922). Nkholongue, March 1, 2016. 01:23:44.
 I105: interview with P0242 (♂, 1945). Malango, April 4, 2016. 02:52:43.
 I106: interview with P0262 (♀, ~1940). Malango, April 4, 2016. 02:50:13.
 I107: interview with P1074 (♀, ~1940). Malango, April 5, 2016. 02:53:13.
 I108: interview with P1074 (♀, ~1940). Malango, April 6, 2016. 01:52:45.
 I109: interview with P1081 (♀, 1945). Malango, April 6, 2016. 01:25:08.
 I111: interview with P0266 (♂, ~1932). Metangula, April 11, 2016. 01:57:49.
 I112: interview with P0129 (♀, 1930), P0128 (♂, 1928). Nkholongue, April 12, 2016. 02:11:17.
 I113: interview with P0367 (♂, 1936). Nkholongue, April 13, 2016. 02:59:35.
 I114: interview with P1074 (♀, ~1940), P1141 (♂, 1932). Malango, April 15, 2016. 02:58:53.
 I115: interview with P0160 (♂, 1952). Metangula, April 18, 2016. 03:26:47.
 I116: interview with P1457 (♀). Metangula, April 18, 2016. 01:40:17.
 I117: interview with P1458 (♂, ~1945). Micundi, April 20, 2016. 02:12:40.
 I118: interview with P1218 (♀, 1930). Malango, April 21, 2016. 02:12:11.
 I119: interview with P0855 (♂, 1954). Malango, April 21, 2016. 01:44:54.
 I120: interview with P1102 (♂, 1932). Malango, April 21, 2016. 01:54:52.
 I121: interview with P0527 (♂, ~1918). Maniamba, April 22, 2016. 01:22:14.
 I122: interview with P1459 (♀, 1942), P1464 (♀, ~1974). Capi, April 22, 2016. 01:08:25.
 I123: interview with P1460 (♀), P1461 (♂, ~1935), P1462 (♂, ~1935). Meluluca, April 25, 2016. 02:48:07.
 I124: interview with P0376 (♂, 1968). Nkholongue, April 26, 2016. 01:45:06.
 I125: interview with P1463 (♂, 1951). Ngala, April 27, 2016. 01:38:02.
 I126: interview with P1466 (♂, 1952). Chuangwa, April 28, 2016. 01:16:39.
 I127: interview with P1468 (♂), P1469 (♂), P1470 (♂), P1471 (♀). Malo, May 2, 2016. 02:49:36.
 I128: interview with P1426 (♂, 1929). Malindi (Mangochi District, Malawi), May 28, 2016. 04:00:37.
 I129: interview with P1426 (♂, 1929). Malindi (Mangochi District, Malawi), May 29, 2016. 03:02:09.
 I130: interview with P1472 (♀, ~1955). Mangochi (Malawi), May 29, 2016. 00:45:53.
 I131: interview with P1434 (♂, 1942). Lifuwu (Salima District, Malawi), May 31, 2016. 03:02:27.
 I132: interview with P1439 (♂, ~1940), P1507 (♀, ~1930), P1508 (♀). Ndegue (Salima District, Malawi), June 1, 2016. 02:47:25.

- I133: interview with P1473 (♂ ~1938), P1504 (♀). Limbi (Salima District, Malawi), June 1, 2016. 02:02:14.
- I134: interview with P1490 (♀, 1944). Nkhotakota, June 2, 2016. 00:22:11.
- I135: interview with P1494 (♂, 1942). Nkhotakota, June 2, 2016. 01:31:42.
- I137: interview with P1496 (♀, 1950), P1497 (♂, 1964). Nkhotakota, June 2, 2016. 00:22:43.
- I138: interview with P1498 (♂, 1940). Nkhotakota, June 2, 2016. 00:28:00.
- I139: interview with P1475 (♀, 1960), P1474 (♂, 1972). Nkhotakota, June 2, 2016. 00:17:01.
- I141: interview with P0375 (♂, 1962). Nkholongue, June 6, 2016. 01:16:37.
- I142: interview with P0743 (♀, ~1930). Nkholongue, June 8, 2016. 01:22:31.
- I144: interview with P0411 (♂, 1965). Nkholongue, June 8, 2016. 00:33:39.
- I145: interview with P0284 (♂, 1966), P0273 (♀, 1950). Metangula, June 9, 2016. 01:01:14.
- I148: interview with P1500 (♂, ~1946). Bandeze, June 10, 2016. 00:31:54.
- I149: interview with P1501 (♂, 1949), P1513 (♂, 1943). Chinuni, June 11, 2016. 01:03:00.
- I150: interview with P1483 (♀, 1950), P1481 (♂, 1954). Lussefa, June 15, 2016. 00:45:20.
- I151: interview with P1108 (♂, ~1973). M'chepa, June 15, 2016. 00:42:16.
- I152: interview with P1476 (♂, ~1935). Milombe, June 16, 2016. 01:23:52.
- I153: interview with P1477 (♂, ~1940). Micucue, June 17, 2016. 01:02:47.
- I154: interview with P0367 (♂, 1936), P0373 (♀, 1940). Nkholongue, June 18, 2016. 01:21:30.
- I155: interview with P0713 (♂, 1944). Nkholongue, June 18, 2016. 00:35:06.
- I156: interview with P1478 (♀). Metangula, June 18, 2016. 00:38:21.
- I157: interview with P1455 (♂, 1952). Tulo, June 18, 2016. 00:23:55.
- I158: interview with P0764 (♂, 1962). Nkholongue, June 20, 2016. 01:08:03.
- I159: interview with P0242 (♂, 1945). Malango, June 20, 2016. 00:58:17.
- I160: interview with P0727 (♂, ~1940). M'chepa, June 22, 2016. 00:15:44.
- I161: interview with P0160 (♂, 1952). Metangula, June 22, 2016. 00:48:57.
- I162: interview with P0512 (♀, 1967). Nkholongue, June 22, 2016. 00:57:38.
- I163: interview with P0028 (♂, 1969). Nkholongue, June 22, 2016. 00:31:38.
- I164: interview with P0375 (♂, 1962). Nkholongue, June 23, 2016. 00:43:14.
- I165: interview with P1467 (♀, 1948). Lichinga, June 27, 2016. 00:31:56.
- I166: interview with P1479 (♀, ~1922), P1505 (♂, 1957). Nampula, June 28, 2016. 01:26:03.
- I168: interview with P0694 (♀, 1959). Nkholongue, January 29, 2021. 00:40:49.

Other Sources

- Amanze, James. "Nkholongue Village, Niassa," email, May 5, 2018.
- Lugala Forest Reserve: A Forest Conservation and Eco Tourism Project. Concession Application, April 2003.
- Ministério da Agricultura: Direcção Nacional de Geografia e Cadastro, "Modelo de Acta de Consulta as Comunidades Locais ao abrigo do N° 3 do Artº. 13 da Lei de Terras, conjugado com o N° 2 do Artº. 27 do respectivo regulamento" (Nkholongue, October 26, 2006).
- Mtendele Estate: A Forest Conservation and Wilderness Residential Project (Draft Version), n.d..
- Mtendele Estates. Lugala Forest Reserve: A Forest Conservation, Eco-Tourism and Premier Residential Project. Descriptive Report Including Land-Use Plan & Exploitation Plan. Final Report, June 2005.
- Umali, Chadreque. *História de Nyanjas* (Metangula, 1996).

13.3 Published Primary Sources

Periodicals

Central Africa (CA), 1883–1964
 African Tidings
 Mtenga Watu, 1892–1894
 The Nyassa News (TNN), 1893–1895
 Likoma Diocesan Quarterly Paper (LDQP), 1903–1908
 Nyasaland Diocesan Quarterly Paper (NDQP), 1909–1911
 Nyasaland Diocesan Chronicle (NDC), 1911–1960
 Lebombo Leaves, 1959–1980
 Tempo, 1970–1980

Autobiographical Sources and Travel Journals

Ambali, Augustine. *Thirty Years in Nyasaland*. Westminster: UMCA, 1931.
 Antcliff, Joan. *Living in the Spirit*. Herefordshire: Orphans, 2004.
 Bellingham, William. *The Diary of a Working Man (William Bellingham) in Central Africa, December, 1884, to October, 1887*. Edited by J. Cooke Yarborough. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1888.
 Chipembere, Henry B.M. *My Malawian Ancestors*, 1969.
 Desmore, Abe J.B. *With the 2nd Cape Corps Thro' Central Africa*. Cape Town: Citadel, 1920.
 Elton, James Frederick. *Travels and Researches among the Lakes and Mountains of Eastern & Central Africa*. Edited by H.B. Cotterill. London: John Murray, 1879.
 Gomes e Sousa, Alice. “O Lago Niassa (excerptos dum diário).” *Portugal Colonial: Revista de Propaganda e Expansão Colonial* 4, no. 50 (1935): 13–16.
 Hetherwick, A. “Notes of a Journey from Domasi Mission Station, Mount Zomba, to Lake Namaramba, August 1887.” *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society and Monthly Record of Geography* 10, no. 1 (January 1888): 25.
 Hine, J.E. *Days Gone by: Being Some Account of Past Years Chiefly in Central Africa*. London: John Murray, 1924.
 Howard, Robert. *Five Years Medical Work on Lake Nyasa: A Report to the Medical Board of the Universities' Mission on the Health of the European Missionaries in the Likoma Diocese*. London: UMCA, 1904.
 Johnson, William Percival. *My African Reminiscences 1875–1895*. Westminster: UMCA, 1924.
 Johnson, William Percival. *Nyasa. The Great Water*. 1922. Reprint, New York: Negro Universities Press, 1969.
 Kachamila, John William. *Do Vale do Rift ao sonho da liberdade: Memórias de Lissungu*. Maputo: Nachingwea, 2016.
 Kida, Mateus. “A abertura das frentes de combate em Niassa.” In *Simpósio 50 anos da Frelimo (1962–2012): Fontes para a nossa história*, edited by Carlos Jorge Siliya, Benigna Zimba, and Páscoa Themba, 112–17. Coleção Memórias do Combatente. Maputo: Centro de Pesquisa da História da Luta de Libertação Nacional, 2012.

- Langa, Aurélio Valente. *Memórias de um combatente da causa: O passado que levou o verso da minha vida*. Maputo: JV, 2011.
- Laws, Robert. "Voyage on Lake N'yassa." *The Free Church of Scotland Monthly Record*, no. 189 (April 1, 1878): 83–87.
- Lester, Rodah Namwalizi. *Cassava Is the Root: Community Development with Women. Recipes for Africa*. Toronto: lulu.com, 2010.
- Lettow-Vorbeck, Paul von. *Meine Erinnerungen aus Ostafrika*. Leipzig: Koehler, 1920.
- Lima, Pedroso de. "8.000 quilómetros através de Moçambique." *Boletim Geral das Colónias* 11, no. 118 (Abril de 1935): 42–66.
- Litumbe, Paulo. "Appendix 4: Bishop Paulo Litumbe's Memoirs." In *Dancing Their Dreams: The Lakeshore Nyanja Women of the Anglican Diocese of Niassa*, by Helen E.P. van Koevering, 145–70. Malawi, 2005.
- Livingstone, David. *The Last Journals of David Livingstone in Central Africa*. Edited by Horace Waller. New York, 1875.
- Livingstone, David. "Field Diary IV, 1 July – 5 September 1866." Livingstone Online. Accessed October 29, 2021. http://livingstoneonline.org/in-his-own-words/catalogue?query=liv_000004&view_pid=liv%3A000004.
- Livingstone, David. "Unyanyembe Journal, 28 January 1866–5 March 1872." Livingstone Online. Accessed January 10, 2018. https://livingstoneonline.org/in-his-own-words/catalogue?view_pid=liv%3A000019.
- Livingstone, David, and Charles Livingstone. *Narrative of an Expedition to the Zambesi and Its Tributaries*. New York: Harper, 1866.
- Paul, John. *Mozambique: Memoirs of a Revolution*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1975.
- Pelembé, João Facitela. *Lutei pela pátria: Memórias de um combatente da luta pela libertação nacional*. Maputo, 2012.
- Richter, Julius. *Evangelische Mission im Nyassa-Lande*. Berlin: Evangel. Missionsgesellschaft, 1892.
- Sim, Arthur Fraser. *The Life and Letters of Arthur Fraser Sim*. Westminster: UMCA, 1897.
- Steere, Edward. *A Walk to the Nyassa Country*. Zanzibar: UMCA, 1876.
- Stewart, James. "The Second Circumnavigation of Lake Nyassa." *Proceedings of the Royal Geographical Society and Monthly Record of Geography, New Monthly Series* 1, no. 5 (1879): 289–304.
- Sutherland, James. *The Adventures of an Elephant Hunter*. London: Macmillan, 1912.
- Tazama, Osvaldo. "Osvaldo Assahel Tazama." In *Protagonistas da Luta de Libertação Nacional*, edited by Ana Bouene Mussanhane, 617–629. Maputo: Marimbique, 2012.
- Vilhena, Ernesto Jardim de. *Companhia de Nyassa: Relatorios e memorias sobre os territorios pelo governador*. Lisboa: Typographia da "A Editora," 1905.
- Webb, Robert. *A Visit to Africa 1896*. Westminster: UMCA, 1897.
- Whiteman, Ralph J. "A Traveller's Letter Home: Jubilee Voyage of the 'SS Chauncy Maples' (Written in October 1951)." June 2011. Accessed August 9, 2011. http://www.chauncymaples.org/news/letter/chauncy_maples_jubilee_voyage.pdf.
- Winspear, Frank. "Some Reminiscences of Nyasaland." *The Society of Malawi Journal* 8, no. 2 (1960): 35–74.
- Young, Edward D. *Nyassa, a Journal of Adventures: Whilst Exploring Lake Nyassa, Central Africa, and Establishing the Settlement of "Livingstonia"*. London: John Murray, 1877.
- Young, Edward D. "On a Recent Sojourn at Lake Nyassa, Central Africa." *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London* 21, no. 4 (1877): 225–233.

Zilhão, Sérgio. "Depoimento de Comandante de Mar e Guerra Sérgio Zilhão." In *Combater em Moçambique: Guerra e descolonização 1964–1975*, by Manuel A. Bernardo, 335–354. Lisboa: Prêfácio, 2003.

Legislation

- Conselho de Ministros. "Resolução n.º 37/2001: Política sobre os assunto dos antigos combatentes e estratégia de sua implementação." *Boletim da República. Publicação Oficial da República de Moçambique*, no. 20 (May 22, 2001).
- "Decreto n.º 3/86 de 25 de Julho." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 30, 3.º Suplemento (July 26, 1986).
- "Decreto n.º 11/2005 de 10 de Junho: Regulamento da Lei dos Órgãos Locais do Estado." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 23, 2º Suplemento (June 10, 2005).
- "Decreto n.º 15/2000, de 20 de Junho: estabelece as formas de articulação dos órgãos locais do estado com as autoridades comunitárias." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 24, Suplemento (June 20, 2000).
- "Decreto n.º 59/2011 de 17 de Novembro: Reserva Parcial do Lago Niassa." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 46, Suplemento (November 17, 2011).
- "Decreto n.º 66/98 de 8 de Dezembro: Regulamento da Lei de Terras." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 48, 3º Suplemento (December 8, 1998).
- "Diploma Ministerial n.º 29-A/2000 de 17 de Março: Anexo Técnico ao Regulamento da Lei de Terras [sic]." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 50, Suplemento (March 17, 2000).
- "Lei N.º 3/2002, de 17 de Janeiro: Estatuto do Combatente da Luta de Libertação Nacional," *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 3, Suplemento (January 17, 2002).
- "Lei n.º 6/79 de 3 de Julho: Lei de Terras." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 76 (July 3, 1979): 223–228.
- "Lei n.º 8/2003 de 19 de Maio: Lei dos Órgãos Locais do Estado." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 20, Suplemento (May 19, 2003).
- "Lei n.º 19/97 de 1 de Outubro: Lei de Terras." *Boletim da República (I Série)*, no. 40, 3º Suplemento (October 7, 1997).

Various Published Sources

- AIM. "Mozambique: Death of Leading Photographer." allAfrica, March 10, 2003. Accessed October 21, 2016. <http://allafrica.com/stories/200303100613.html>.
- "A New Zealander's Investments." *The Press (Christchurch)*. March 7, 1914.
- Anlagen zum Jahresbericht über die Entwicklung der deutschen Schutzgebiete in Afrika und der Südsee im Jahre 1905/1906*. Berlin: Mittler, 1907.
- Anuário de Moçambique 1908*. Lourenço Marques: Imprensa Nacional, 1908.
- Anuário de Lourenço Marques*. Lourenço Marques: A. W. Bayly, 1946.
- Anuário de Lourenço Marques*. Lourenço Marques: A. W. Bayly, 1947.
- Augusto, António. "Medições de inteligência de algumas tribos indígenas das Zambézia e do Niassa, Moçambique." *Anais da Junta das Missões Geográficas e de Investigações Coloniais* 3, no. 5 (1948).

- Cardoso, Antonio M. "Documento N.º 38: O Sr. Antonio Maria Cardoso ao Ministro da Marinha, telegramma, transmitido por Lourenço Marques, 10 de Abril de 1889." In *Negocios externos: Documentos apresentados ás cortes na sessão legislativa de 1890*, 19. Lisboa: Imprensa Nacional, 1890.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Boletim N.º 60." 1903.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados a Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 30 de Julho de 1906." Lisboa, 1906.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados à Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 9 de Dezembro de 1912." Lisboa, 1912.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Boletim N.º 169." 1912.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Boletim N.º 190." 1913.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Boletim N.º 189." 1913.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados à Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 30 de Dezembro de 1915." Lisboa, 1915.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados à Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 4 de Dezembro de 1916." Lisboa, 1916.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados à Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 3 de Dezembro de 1918." Lisboa, 1918.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados à Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 2 de Dezembro de 1919." Lisboa, 1919.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Relatório e Contas apresentados à Assembleia Geral Ordinária em 2 de Dezembro de 1920." Lisboa, 1920.
- Companhia do Nyassa. "Report of the Council of Administration to Be Presented to the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders to Be Held in Lisbon, on Monday, December 3, 1912." Lisbon, 1923.
- Companhia do Nyassa. *A Companhia do Nyassa: Factos e documentos*. Lisboa, 1928.
- "Entrevista com o Governador do Niassa: Aurélio Manave analisa problemas políticos da província." *Tempo*, no. 319 (November 14, 1976): 22–27.
- "Exhibition @ Museu Local: Metangula, Mozambique." Accessed June 8, 2019. <http://www.arianna.huhn.info/museu-local-exhibition.html>.
- FAO and IFAD. "United Nations Decade of Family Farming 2019–2028 – Global Action Plan." Rome: FAO, 2019.
- Instituto Hidrográfico. *Roteiro da costa portuguesa do Lago Niassa*. Lisboa, 1963.
- Instituto Nacional de Estatística. "Recenseamento Geral da População e Habitação 2007. Indicadores socio-demográficos distritais: Província de Niassa." Maputo, 2010.
- Instituto Nacional de Estatística (Portugal). *Anuário Estatístico do Ultramar*. Lisboa, 1942.
- Johnson, William Percival. "Inclosure 2 in No. 2: Mr. Johnson to Commissioner Johnston." In *Africa. No. 5 (1893). Papers Relative to the Suppression of Slave-Raiding in British Central Africa*, 6–8. London, 1893.
- Keller, Bill. "Mozambique Voting Today in First Free Election." *The New York Times*, October 27, 1994. Accessed January 4, 2019. <https://www.nytimes.com/1994/10/27/world/mozambique-votingtoday-in-first-free-election.html>.
- "Livingstone's Reisen in Inner-Afrika, 1866–1873." *Mittheilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Anstalt über wichtige neue Erforschungen auf dem Gesamtgebiete der Geographie* 21 (1875): 86–109.
- Mário, Tomás Vieira. "Unango: Nasce uma cidade." *Tempo*, no. 506 (June 22, 1980): 7.

- Matusse, Hilário. "Artur Torohate: De guerrilheiro a homem da imagem." *Tempo*, no. 780 (September 22, 1985): 26–27.
- Ministério da Administração Estatal. "Perfil do Distrito de Lago, Província de Niassa." Maputo, 2005. <http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/por/content/download/2837/23237/version/1/file/Lago.pdf>.
- Ministry of Tourism. "Strategic Plan for the Development of Tourism in Mozambique (2004–2013)." 2004. Accessed April 8, 2019. <http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/por/content/download/1437/12142/version/1/file/plano+estrategico+desenvolvimento+turismo.pdf&usg=aovvaw382dc0-yzutxdc3lbtrp22>.
- "Moçambique lembrou-se de Kajika." *Faísca: O Jornal do Niassa*, no. 644 (June 14, 2014): 8–10.
- Mondlane, Eduardo. *The Struggle for Mozambique*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1969.
- MozLegal. *Land Law Legislation*. [Maputo], 2004.
- "Nachrichten von Dr. Roscher in Inner-Afrika." *Mittheilungen aus Justus Perthes' Geographischer Anstalt über wichtige neue Erforschungen auf dem Gesamtgebiete der Geographie* 6 (1860): 280–81.
- "Novo Regime do Imposto Indígena." *Moçambique: Documentário Trimestral*, no. 45 (1946): 172–76.
- Notícias Online. "Combatentes homenageados." May 21, 2014. Accessed August 3, 2014. <http://www.jornalnoticias.co.mz/index.php/politica/16120-combatentes-homenageados>.
- Notícias Online. "Mais 33 mil combatentes vão beneficiar de pensões – Jornal Notícias." January 2, 2014. Accessed August 3, 2014. <http://www.jornalnoticias.co.mz/index.php/politica/9366-mais-33-mil-combatentes-vao-beneficiar-de-pensoes>.
- Notícias Online. "MICO regista perto de 166.800 combatentes." June 14, 2014. Accessed July 16, 2014. <http://www.jornalnoticias.co.mz/index.php/politica/17594-mico-regista-perto-de-166-800-combatentes>.
- Notícias Online. "PR sobre a fixação de pensões: Reduz insatisfação do combatente." March 14, 2016. Accessed July 18, 2019. <https://www.jornalnoticias.co.mz/index.php/politica/51279-pr-sobre-a-fixacao-de-pensoes-reduz-insatisfacao-do-combatente>.
- "Nyasaland and the Slave Traffic." *The Anti-Slavery Reporter* 14, no. 5 (September 1894): 281–286.
- "O processo eleitoral no Niassa: Entrevista com Aurélio Manave, Primeiro Secretário Provincial." *Tempo*, no. 376 (December 18, 1977): 36–40.
- OECD and FAO, eds. *OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook 2016–2025. Special Focus: Sub-Saharan Africa*. Paris: OECD Publishing, 2016.
- O'Neill, Henry. "Document No. 131: Consul O'Neill to the Marquis of Salisbury, Mozambique, 13 December 1879." In *Slave Trade No. 1 (1881): Correspondence with British Representatives and Agents Abroad, and Reports from Naval Officers and the Treasury, Relative to the Slave Trade*, 165–67. London: Houses of Parliament, 1881.
- O'Neill, Henry. "Paper No. 38: Consul O'Neill to Earl Granville, Mozambique, 30 April 1883." In *Slave Trade No. 1 (1884). Correspondence with British Representatives and Agents Abroad, and Reports from Naval Officers and the Treasury, Relative to the Slave Trade: 1883–1884*, 25. London: Houses of Parliament, 1884.
- Overseas Club and Patriotic League. "List of Subscribing Members 1918–19." London, n.d.
- Overseas Club and Patriotic League. "List of Subscribing Members 1919–20." London, n.d.
- Rafael, Suizane. "Património da UniRovuma: 'Não abandonamos as nossas instalações em Sanga e Lago.'" *Faísca: O Jornal do Niassa*, no. 750 (August 3, 2020): 8–9.
- República de Moçambique. "Balanço do Plano Económico e Social 2006," 2007. Accessed April 20, 2019. <http://www.portaldogoverno.gov.mz/por/content/download/1767/14380/version/1/file/pes+2006+balan%25c3%25a7o+anual+2006.pdf>.

- Rigby, C.P. "Proceedings No. 43 of 1860." *Transactions of the Bombay Geographical Society* 16 (1863): xlvii–lii.
- Roscher, Gerd. *Kurze Schatten*. 2013. 58 min.
- Royal Commission on Fugitive Slaves. *Report of the Commissioners, Minutes of the Evidence, and Appendix, with General Index of Minutes of Evidence and Appendix: Presented to Both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty*. London, 1876.
- Sá Nogueira, Teresa. "Cinema Moçambicano (3). Artur Torohate: Cineasta guerrilheiro." *Tempo*, no. 830 (September 7, 1986): 44–45.
- Schaad, Kurt. "Kairo-Kapstadt, Folge 5: Mosambik und Südafrika," June 4, 2010. Accessed May 7, 2019. <https://www.srf.ch/play/tv/sendung/kairo-kapstadt?id=c446dfa8-0d70-0001-ae6-9b2047301a80>.
- Serrano, António de Melo. "Um reconhecimento no Distrito do Lago." *Anais do Instituto de Medicina Tropical* 8, no. 4 (1951): 645–687.
- Ssentongo, G.W., and Nfamara J. Dapha. "Report of the Technical Consultation between Malawi and Mozambique on the Development and Management of the Fisheries of Lakes Malawi, Chilwa and Chiuta." UNDP/FAO IFIP Project. Bujumbura, March 1992. <http://www.fao.org/docrep/014/am851e/am851e.pdf>.
- Swann, Alfred J. "Summary of 1895 Report on the Marimba District." *British Central Africa Gazette*, April 15, 1896.
- Termos de Vassallagem nos territorios de Machona, Zambezia e Nyassa 1858 a 1889*. Lisboa: Imprensa Nacional, 1890.
- The Earth Institute (Columbia University), Millennium Promise, and UNDP. "The Millennium Villages Project: 2009 Annual Report." Accessed October 27, 2021. <https://irp-cdn.multiscreensite.com/6fae6349/files/uploaded/MVP%202009%20Annual%20Report%20-%20EIMPUNDP%20-%20General%20Public%20Version%20-%20FINAL.pdf>.
- UN Millennium Project. "Millennium Villages: A New Approach to Fighting Poverty." Accessed December 10, 2014. <http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/mv/>.
- United Nations. "International Year of Ecotourism 2002 Launched at Headquarters Event." United Nations: Meetings Coverage and Press Releases. Accessed May 8, 2019. <https://www.un.org/press/en/2002/envdev607.doc.htm>.
- United Nations Office for Humanitarian Assistance Coordination. "Projected Density of 160,000 Demobilized Soldiers and Dependents (by District)," January 1994. Accessed March 30, 2019. http://www.mozambiquehistory.net/history/peace_process/94/01/19940100_density_of_demobilized_soldiers.pdf.
- "War News for Darkest Africa: German Message to a Nyasa Notable." *The Times*, January 14, 1916.
- Wikipedia. "MV Chauncy Maples." Accessed April 20, 2019. https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=MV_Chauncy_Maples&oldid=881783935.
- "Zonas Libertadas: Berço da revolução." *Tempo*, Número especial: Dedicado à viagem presidencial à Província do Niassa (December 26, 1979): 91–95.

13.4 Secondary Sources

- Abdallah, Yohanna B. *The Yaos: Chikala Cha Wayao*. Edited by Meredith Sanderson. 2nd ed. London: Frank Cass, 1973. First edition published 1919.

- Abu-Lughod, Lila. "The Romance of Resistance: Tracing Transformations of Power through Bedouin Women." *American Ethnologist* 17, no. 1 (1990): 41–55.
- Achebe, Chinua. *Things Fall Apart*. 1958. Reprint, London: Penguin, 2006.
- Adam, Yussuf. "Trick or Treat: The Relationship between Destabilisation, Aid and Government Development Policies in Mozambique 1975–1990." PhD thesis, Roskilde University, 1996.
- Åkesson, Gunilla, André Calengo, and Christopher Tanner. "It's Not a Question of Doing or Not Doing It—It's a Question of How to Do It: Study on Community Land Rights in Niassa Province, Mozambique." Uppsala: Institutionen för stad och land SLU, 2009.
- Akyeampong, Emmanuel, and Hippolyte Fofack. "The Contribution of African Women to Economic Growth and Development in the Pre-Colonial and Colonial Periods: Historical Perspectives and Policy Implications." *Economic History of Developing Regions* 29, no. 1 (2014): 42–73.
- Alexopoulou, Kleoniki, and Dácil Juif. "Colonial State Formation without Integration: Tax Capacity and Labour Regimes in Portuguese Mozambique (1890s–1970s)." *International Review of Social History* 62, no. 2 (2017): 215–252.
- Allina, Eric. "Resistance and the Social History of Africa." *Journal of Social History* 37, no. 1 (2003): 187–198.
- Allina, Eric. *Slavery by Any Other Name: African Life under Company Rule in Colonial Mozambique*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2012.
- Allison, Michael E. "The Legacy of Violence on Post-Civil War Elections: The Case of El Salvador." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 45, no. 1 (2010): 104–124.
- Alobo Loison, Sarah. "Rural Livelihood Diversification in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Literature Review." *The Journal of Development Studies* 51, no. 9 (2015): 1125–1138.
- Alpers, Edward A. "The Story of Swema: Female Vulnerability in Nineteenth-Century East Africa." In *Women and Slavery in Africa*, edited by Claire C. Robertson and Martin A. Klein, 185–219. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983.
- Alpers, Edward A. "Trade, State, and Society among the Yao in the Nineteenth Century." *The Journal of African History* 10, no. 3 (1969): 405–420.
- Alpers, Edward A. "The Yao in Malawi: The Importance of Local Research." In *The Early History of Malawi*, edited by Bridglal Pachai, 168–78. London: Longman, 1972.
- Alpers, Edward A. "Towards a History of the Expansion of Islam in East Africa: The Matrilineal Peoples of the Southern Interior." In *The Historical Study of African Religion*, edited by Terence O. Ranger and Isaria N. Kimambo, 172–201. London: Heinemann, 1972.
- Alpers, Edward A. "Ethnicity, Politics, and History in Mozambique." *Africa Today* 21, no. 4 (1974): 39–52.
- Alpers, Edward A. *Ivory & Slaves in East Central Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.
- Alpers, Edward A. "Africa Reconfigured: Presidential Address to the 1994 African Studies Association Annual Meeting." *African Studies Review* 38, no. 2 (1995): 1–10.
- Alpers, Edward A. "East Central Africa." In *The History of Islam in Africa*, edited by Nehemia Levtzion and Randall L. Pouwels, 303–25. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2000.
- Amaral, Manuel Gomes da Gama. *O povo Yao = Mtundu Wayao: Subsídios para o estudo de um povo do noroeste de Moçambique*. Lisboa: IICT, 1990.
- Anderson, David. *Eroding the Commons: The Politics of Ecology in Baringo, Kenya, 1890–1963*. Oxford: James Currey, 2002.
- Anderson, David, and Daniel Branch. "Allies at the End of Empire—Loyalists, Nationalists and the Cold War, 1945–76." *The International History Review* 39, no. 1 (2017): 1–13.

- Andrade, Tonio. "A Chinese Farmer, Two African Boys, and a Warlord: Toward a Global Microhistory." *Journal of World History* 21, no. 4 (2011): 573–591.
- Aradóttir, Anna G. "Women's Land Rights under the Mozambican Land Law: An Ethnographic Study of the Matrilineal District of Majune, Niassa Province, Northern Mozambique." Master thesis, University of Gothenburg, 2016. https://gupea.ub.gu.se/bitstream/2077/52902/1/gupea_2077_52902_1.pdf.
- Arnfred, Signe. *Sexuality & Gender Politics in Mozambique: Rethinking Gender in Africa*. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2011.
- Arnfred, Signe. "Implications of Matriliney: Gender and Islam in Northern Mozambique." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 23, no. 2 (2021): 221–42.
- Arrighi, Giovanni. "Labour Supplies in Historical Perspective: A Study of the Proletarianization of the African Peasantry in Rhodesia." *The Journal of Development Studies* 6, no. 3 (1970): 197–234.
- Asch, Michael, Colin Samson, Ulf Dahre, and Adam Kuper. "More on the Return of the Native." *Current Anthropology* 47, no. 1 (2006): 145–149.
- Asch, Michael, Colin Samson, Dieter Heinen, Justin Kenrick, Jerome Lewis, Sidsel Saugestad, Terry Turner, and Adam Kuper. "On the Return of the Native." *Current Anthropology* 45, no. 2 (2004): 261–267.
- Atieno-Odhiambo, E.S. "The Movement of Ideas: A Case Study of Intellectual Responses to Colonialism among the Liganua Peasants." In *History & Social Change in East Africa*, edited by Bethwell A. Ogot, 165–185. Nairobi: East African Literature Bureau, 1976.
- Austin, Gareth. *Labour, Land, and Capital in Ghana: From Slavery to Free Labour in Asante*. Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2005.
- Austin, Gareth. "The 'Reversal of Fortune' Thesis and the Compression of History: Perspectives from African and Comparative Economic History." *Journal of International Development* 20, no. 8 (2008): 996–1027.
- Austin, Gareth. "The Return of Capitalism as a Concept." In *Capitalism: The Reemergence of a Historical Concept*, edited by Jürgen Kocka and Marcel van der Linden, 207–234. London: Bloomsbury, 2016.
- Austin, Gareth. "Slavery in Africa, 1804–1936." In *The Cambridge World History of Slavery*, edited by David Eltis, Stanley L. Engerman, Seymour Drescher, and David Richardson, 4: 174–196. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.
- Austin, Gareth, and Stephen Broadberry. "Introduction: The Renaissance of African Economic History." *The Economic History Review* 67, no. 4 (2014): 893–906.
- Axelson, Eric. *Portugal and the Scramble for Africa: 1875–1891*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1967.
- Azevedo, Mario Joaquim. *Tragedy and Triumph: Mozambique Refugees in Southern Africa, 1977–2001*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2002.
- Baden, Sally. "Post-Conflict Mozambique Women's Special Situation, Population Issues and Gender Perspectives: To Be Integrated into Skills Training and Employment Promotion." BRIDGE Report, no. 44. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, June 1997. <http://www.bridge.ids.ac.uk/bridge/Reports/re44c.pdf>.
- Badiane, Ousmane, and Tsitsi Makombe. "Agriculture, Growth, and Development in Africa." In *The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics. Volume II: Policies and Practices*, edited by Célestin Monga and Justin Yifu Lin, 307–324. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Baêna, Luís S. de. *Fuzileiros: Factos e feitos na guerra de África. 1961/1974*. Vol. 4: Crónica dos feitos de Moçambique. 4 vols. Lisboa: INAPA, 2006.

- Baldwin, Kate. *The Paradox of Traditional Chiefs in Democratic Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Baptista, João Afonso. *The Good Holiday: Development, Tourism and the Politics of Benevolence in Mozambique*. New York: Berghahn, 2017.
- Barley, Nigel. *Adventures in a Mud Hut: An Innocent Anthropologist Abroad*. New York: Vanguard Press, 1984.
- Barnard, Alan. "Kalahari Revisionism, Vienna and the 'Indigenous Peoples' Debate." *Social Anthropology* 14, no. 1 (2007): 1–16.
- Barnes, Herbert. *Johnson of Nyasaland: A Study of the Life and Work of William Percival Johnson*. Westminster: UMCA, 1933.
- Bashir Salau, Mohammed. *The West African Slave Plantation: A Case Study*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- Bayly, Christopher A. *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780–1914: Global Connections and Comparisons*. Malden: Blackwell, 2004.
- Becker, Felicitas. *Becoming Muslim in Mainland Tanzania 1890–2000*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Becker, Felicitas, Salvatory S. Nyanto, James Giblin, Ann McDougall, Alexander Meckelburg, and Lotte Pelckmans. "Researching the Aftermath of Slavery in Mainland East Africa: Methodological, Ethical, and Practical Challenges." In *Slavery & Abolition* 44, no. 1 (2023): 131–156.
- Beckett, Ian F.W. "The Portuguese Army: The Campaign in Mozambique, 1964–1974." In *Armed Forces and Modern Counterinsurgency*, edited by Ian F.W. Beckett and John Pimlott. London: Croom Helm, 1985.
- Bellagamba, Alice, Sandra E. Greene, and Martin A. Klein, eds. *African Voices on Slavery and the Slave Trade*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Bellagamba, Alice, Sandra E. Greene, and Martin A. Klein. "Introduction. When the Past Shadows the Present: The Legacy in Africa of Slavery and the Slave Trade." In *The Bitter Legacy: African Slavery Past and Present*, edited by Alice Bellagamba, Sandra E. Greene, and Martin A. Klein, 1–28. Princeton: Markus Wiener, 2013.
- Bellagamba, Alice, Sandra E. Greene, and Martin A. Klein. *African Slaves, African Masters: Politics, Memories, Social Life*. Trenton: Africa World Press, 2017.
- Bernstein, Henry. "Taking the Part of Peasants?" In *The Food Question: Profits versus People?*, edited by Henry Bernstein, Ben Crow, Maureen Mackintosh, and Charlotte Martin, 69–79. London: Routledge, 1990.
- Bernstein, Henry. "Considering Africa's Agrarian Questions." *Historical Materialism* 12, no. 4 (2004): 115–144.
- Berry, Sara. *No Condition Is Permanent: The Social Dynamics of Agrarian Change in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1993.
- Berry, Veronica, and Celia Petty, eds. *The Nyasaland Survey Papers 1938–1943: Agriculture, Food, and Health*. London: Academy Books, 1992.
- Bertocchi, Graziella. "The Legacies of Slavery in and Out of Africa." *IZA Journal of Migration* 5, no. 1 (2016): 24.
- Beusekom, Monica van. *Negotiating Development: African Farmers and Colonial Experts at the Office Du Niger, 1920–1960*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2002.
- Bissell, William Cunningham. "Engaging Colonial Nostalgia." *Cultural Anthropology* 20, no. 2 (2005): 215–248.

- Blaser, Thomas. "Africa and the Future: An Interview with Achille Mbembe." Africa is a Country. Accessed January 27, 2021. <https://africasacountry.com/2013/11/africa-and-the-future-an-interview-with-achille-mbembe/>.
- Blom, Astrid. "Ambiguous Political Space: Chiefs, Land and the Poor in Rural Mozambique." In *In the Name of the Poor: Contesting Political Space for Poverty Reduction*, edited by Neil Webster and Lars Engberg-Pedersen, 104–128. London: Zed Books, 2002.
- Blood, A.G. *The History of the Universities' Mission to Central Africa*. Vol. 2: 1907–1932. 3 vols. London: UMCA, 1957.
- Bolyanatz, Alexander H. "Matriliney and Revisionist Anthropology." *Anthropos* 90, no. 1/3 (1995): 169–180.
- Bonate, Liazzat. "Traditions and Transitions: Islam and Chiefship in Northern Mozambique ca. 1850–1974." PhD thesis, University of Cape Town, 2007.
- Bonate, Liazzat. "Islam in Northern Mozambique: A Historical Overview." *History Compass* 8, no. 7 (2010): 573–593.
- Bonate, Liazzat. "Muslim Memories of the Liberation War in Cabo Delgado." *Kronos* 39, no. 1 (2013): 230–256.
- Bonate, Liazzat. "Islam and the Yao." Oxford Islamic Studies Online. Accessed May 22, 2018. http://www.oxfordislamicstudies.com/article/opr/t343/e0055?_hi=0&_pos=1.
- Bone, David S. "Islam in Malawi." *Journal of Religion in Africa* 13 (1982): 126–138.
- Bone, David S. "Towards a History of Islam in Malawi." In *History Seminar Papers 1982/83*. Chancellor College, Zomba, 1983.
- Bone, David S. "An Outline History of Islam in Malawi." In *Malawi's Muslims: Historical Perspectives*, edited by David S. Bone, 13–26. Blantyre: CLAIM, 2000.
- Bonneuil, Christophe. "Development as Experiment: Science and State Building in Late Colonial and Postcolonial Africa, 1930–1970." *Osiris* 15, no. 1 (2000): 258–281.
- Bontinck, François. "Un explorateur infortuné: Albrecht Roscher (1836–1860)." *Africa: Rivista Trimestrale di Studi e Documentazione dell'Istituto Italiano per l'Africa e l'Oriente* 44, no. 3 (1989): 403–412.
- Borges Coelho, João Paulo. "Protected Villages and Communal Villages in the Mozambican Province of Tete (1968–1982): A History of State Resettlement Policies, Development and War." PhD thesis, University of Bradford, 1993. <http://www.saber.ac.mz/bitstream/10857/3221/1/HTP-018.pdf>.
- Borges Coelho, João Paulo. "State Resettlement Policies in Post-Colonial Rural Mozambique: The Impact of the Communal Village Programme on Tete Province, 1977–1982." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 24, no. 1 (1998): 61–91.
- Borges Coelho, João Paulo. "African Troops in the Portuguese Colonial Army, 1961–1974: Angola, Guinea-Bissau and Mozambique." *Portuguese Studies Review* 10, no. 1 (2002): 129–150.
- Borges Coelho, João Paulo. "Da violência colonial ordenada à ordem pós-colonial violenta: Sobre um legado das guerras coloniais nas ex-colónias portuguesas." *Lusotopie*, no. 10 (2003): 175–193.
- Borges Coelho, João Paulo. "Politics and Contemporary History in Mozambique: A Set of Epistemological Notes." *Kronos* 39, no. 1 (2013): 20–31.
- Bowen, Merle L. *The State Against the Peasantry: Rural Struggles in Colonial and Postcolonial Mozambique*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 2000.
- Bozzoli, Belinda. *Women of Phokeng: Consciousness, Life Strategy, and Migrancy in South Africa, 1900–1983*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2002.
- Bozzoli, Carlos, and Tilman Brück. "Agriculture, Poverty, and Postwar Reconstruction: Micro-Level Evidence from Northern Mozambique." *Journal of Peace Research* 46, no. 3 (2009): 377–397.

- Braathen, Einar. "Democratic Decentralisation in Mozambique?" In *Community & the State in Lusophone Africa: Papers Read at the Conference on New Research on Lusophone Africa Held at King's College London 16–17 May 2002*, edited by Malyn Newitt, Patrick Chabal, and Norrie Macqueen, 99–126. London: King's College, 2003.
- Braga, Carla. "'They Are Squeezing Us!' Gender, Matriliney, Power and Agricultural Policies: Case Study in Issa Malanga." IASCP XIX Conference. Bloomington, 2000. Accessed October 29, 2021. <https://www.yumpu.com/en/document/view/40204615/gender-matriliney-power-and-agricultural-policies-case-study>.
- Braga, Carla. "Matrilinearidade, desenvolvimento e terras no âmbito do programa Mosagrius em Issa Malanga, Niassa." Master thesis, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, 2001.
- Bragança, Aquino de, Yussuf Adam, Jacques Depelchin, Anna Maria Gentili, Gary Littlejohn, and Vladimir Zamparoni. "A situação nas antigas zonas libertadas de Cabo Delgado." Maputo: Oficina de História, 1983. http://sas-space.sas.ac.uk/4503/1/a_situacao_nas_antigas.pdf.
- Branch, Daniel. *Defeating Mau Mau, Creating Kenya: Counterinsurgency, Civil War, and Decolonization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Brass, Tom. *Peasants, Populism and Postmodernism: The Return of the Agrarian Myth*. London: Frank Cass, 2000.
- Brass, Tom. "Weapons of the Week, Weakness of the Weapons: Shifts and Stasis in Development Theory." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 34, no. 1 (2007): 111–153.
- Brass, Tom. *Class, Culture and the Agrarian Myth*. Leiden: Brill, 2014.
- Brass, Tom. "Who These Days Is Not a Subaltern? The Populist Drift of Global Labor History." *Science & Society* 81, no. 1 (2017): 10–34.
- Brass, Tom. *Marxism Missing, Missing Marxism: From Marxism to Identity Politics and Beyond*. Leiden: Brill, 2021.
- Braudel, Fernand. *La méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l'époque de Philippe II*. 2nd ed., 2 vols. Paris: Armand Colin, 1966. First edition published 1949.
- Bravo, Nelson Saraiva. *A cultura algodoeira na economia do norte de Moçambique*. Lisboa: Junta de Investigações do Ultramar, 1963.
- Brennan, James R. "Book Review of Africa, Empire and Globalization: Essays in Honor of A.G. Hopkins." *Britain and the World* 8, no. 2 (2015): 254–257.
- Brito, Raquel Soeiro de. *No trilho dos descobrimentos: Estudos geográficos*. Lisboa: Comissão Nacional para as Comemorações dos Descobrimentos Portugueses, 1997.
- Brouwer, Roland. "The Risks of Repeating History: The New Land Law in Mozambique." XII Congreso Internacional, derecho consuetudinario y pluralismo legal: Desafíos en el tercer milenio. Arica (Chile), 2000. Accessed April 2, 2019. <http://dlc.dlib.indiana.edu/dlc/handle/10535/1461?show=full>.
- Brown, Richard D. "Microhistory and the Post-Modern Challenge." *Journal of the Early Republic* 23, no. 1 (2003): 1–20.
- Brownhill, Leigh, and Terisa E. Turner. "Ecofeminism at the Heart of Ecosocialism." *Capitalism Nature Socialism* 30, no. 1 (2019): 1–10.
- Bruijn, Mirjam de, Rijk van Dijk, and Jan-Bart Gewald, eds. *Strength beyond Structure: Social and Historical Trajectories of Agency in Africa*. Leiden: Brill, 2007.
- Bryceson, Deborah F. "Deagrarianization and Rural Employment in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Sectoral Perspective." *World Development* 24, no. 1 (1996): 97–111.
- Bryceson, Deborah F. "Multiplex Livelihoods in Rural Africa: Recasting the Terms and Conditions of Gainful Employment." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 40, no. 1 (2002): 1–28.

- Bryceson, Deborah F. "The Scramble in Africa: Reorienting Rural Livelihoods." *World Development* 30, no. 5 (2002): 725–739.
- Bryceson, Deborah F. "Domestic Work." In *General Labour History of Africa*, edited by Stefano Bellucci and Andreas Eckert, 301–332. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2019.
- Bundy, Colin. *The Rise and Fall of the South African Peasantry*. London: Heinemann, 1979.
- Burbank, Jane, and Frederick Cooper. *Empires in World History: Power and the Politics of Difference*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Burton, Andrew, and Michael Jennings. "Introduction: The Emperor's New Clothes? Continuities in Governance in Late Colonial and Early Postcolonial East Africa." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies*, 40, no. 1 (2007): 1–25.
- Buur, Lars, and Helene Maria Kyed. "Introduction: Traditional Authority and Democratization in Africa." In *State Recognition and Democratization in Sub-Saharan Africa*, edited by Lars Buur and Helene Maria Kyed, 1–28. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Buur, Lars, and Helene Maria Kyed. "Traditional Authority in Mozambique: The Legible Space between State and Community." In *State Recognition and Democratization in Sub-Saharan Africa*, edited by Lars Buur and Helene Maria Kyed, 105–127. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Bwalya, Donald H. "Agricultural Change in the Northern Province of Zambia, 1948–1978: A Case Study of Maize Production in Kasama District." Master thesis, University of Zambia, 1989. <http://dspace.unza.zm/bitstream/handle/123456789/1950/BwalyaDHJ0001.PDF?sequence=2&isAllowed=y>.
- Byres, Terence J. "Neo-Classical Neo-Populism 25 Years On: Déjà Vu and Déjà Passé. Towards a Critique." *Journal of Agrarian Change* 4, no. 1–2 (2004): 17–44.
- Cabral, Lídia, and Simon Norfolk. "Inclusive Land Governance in Mozambique: Good Law, Bad Politics?" IDS Working Paper, no. 478. Brighton, 2016. <https://opendocs.ids.ac.uk/opendocs/bitstream/handle/123456789/12187/Wp478.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>.
- Cabrita, João M. *Mozambique: The Tortuous Road to Democracy*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2000.
- Cahen, Michel. *Mozambique: La révolution implosée. Études sur 12 ans d'indépendance (1975–1987)*. Paris: L'Harmattan, 1987.
- Cahen, Michel. "Mozambique: The Debate Continues. Michel Cahen Writes ..." *Southern Africa Report* 5, no. 4 (1990): 26–27.
- Cahen, Michel. "The Mueda Case and Maconde Political Ethnicity: Some Notes on a Work in Progress." *Africana Studia*, no. 2 (1999): 29–46.
- Cahen, Michel. "Notes de lecture: Les Africains et la ville." *Le Mouvement Social*, no. 204 (2003): 149–160.
- Cahen, Michel. "Slavery, Enslaved Labour and Forced Labour in Mozambique." *Portuguese Studies Review* 21, no. 1 (2013): 253–265.
- Candido, Mariana P. *An African Slaving Port and the Atlantic World: Benguela and Its Hinterland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Cann, John P. *Counterinsurgency in Africa: The Portuguese Way of War, 1961–1974*. Westport: Greenwood, 1997.
- Cann, John P. *Brown Waters of Africa: Portuguese Riverine Warfare 1961–1974*. 2007. Reprint, Solihull: Helion, 2013.
- Carswell, Grace. "Livelihood Diversification: Increasing in Importance or Increasingly Recognised? Evidence from Southern Ethiopia." *Journal of International Development* 14, no. 6 (2002): 789–804.
- Castelo, Cláudia. "Colonatos e aldeamentos no Niassa, Moçambique: Processos e impactos sociais em tempo de guerra (1964–1974)." *Tempo* 27, no. 3 (2021): 478–500.

- Castricky, Geert. "My Slave Sold All of Kigoma': Power Relations, Property Rights and the Historian's Quest for Understanding." In *Sources and Methods for African History and Culture: Essays in Honour of Adam Jones*, edited by Geert Castryck, Silke Strickrodt, and Katja Werthmann, 317–335. Leipzig: Leipziger Universitätsverlag, 2016.
- Chabal, Patrick. "Lusophone Africa in Historical and Comparative Perspective." In *A History of Postcolonial Lusophone Africa*, by Patrick Chabal, 1–134. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002.
- Chabatama, Chewie M. "Peasant, Farming, the State, and Food Security in the North-Western Province of Zambia, 1902–1964." PhD thesis, University of Toronto, 1999.
- Chanock, Martin. "A Peculiar Sharpness: An Essay on Property in the History of Customary Law in Colonial Africa." *The Journal of African History* 32, no. 1 (1991): 65.
- Chen, Joyce, Kumbukani Chirwa, and Sonia Ehrlich Sachs. "Fortification with Micronutrient Powder to Address Malnutrition in Rural Kenya." *Sight and Life* 29, no. 1 (2015): 129–131.
- Chibber, Vivek. *Postcolonial Theory and the Specter of Capital*. London: Verso, 2013.
- Chibber, Vivek. *The Class Matrix: Social Theory after the Cultural Turn*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2022.
- Chichava, Sérgio. "They Can Kill Us but We Won't Go to the Communal Villages! Peasants and the Policy of 'Socialisation of the Countryside' in Zambezia." *Kronos* 39, no. 1 (2013): 112–130.
- Chichava, Sérgio. "The Anti-Frelimo Movements & the War in Zambezia." In *The War Within: New Perspectives on the Civil War in Mozambique, 1976–1992*, edited by Eric Morier-Genoud, Michel Cahen, and Domingos Manuel do Rosário, 17–45. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2018.
- Chimhowu, Admos, and Phil Woodhouse. "Vernacular Land Markets and the Changing Face of Customary Land Tenure in Africa." *Forum for Development Studies* 32, no. 2 (2005): 385–414.
- Chitonge, Horman. "Capitalism in Africa: Mutating Capitalist Relations and Social Formations." *Review of African Political Economy* 45, no. 155 (2018): 158–167.
- Chossudovsky, Michel. "'Exporting Apartheid' to Sub-Saharan Africa." *Review of African Political Economy* 24, no. 73 (1997): 389–398.
- Clarence-Smith, William G. *The Third Portuguese Empire, 1825–1975: A Study in Economic Imperialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1985.
- Clarence-Smith, William G. "Thou Shalt Not Articulate Modes of Production." *Canadian Journal of African Studies/Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 19, no. 1 (1985): 19–22.
- Cobbing, Julian. "The Mfecane as Alibi: Thoughts on Dithakong and Mbolombo." *The Journal of African History* 29, no. 3 (1988): 487–519.
- Coghe, Samuël. *Population Politics in the Tropics: Demography, Health and Transimperialism in Colonial Angola*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2022.
- Cohen, David William. "Doing Social History from Pim's Doorway." In *Reliving the Past: The Worlds of Social History*, edited by Olivier Zunz, 191–235. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1985.
- Cohen, David William, and E.S. Atieno-Odhiambo. *Siaya: The Historical Anthropology of an African Landscape*. London: James Currey, 1989.
- Cole-King, P.A. *Lake Malawi Steamers*. Limbe: Department of Antiquities, 1987.
- Collier, Paul. "On the Economic Consequences of Civil War." *Oxford Economic Papers* 51, no. 1 (1999): 168–183.
- Comissão para o Estudo das Campanhas de África (CECA). *Resenha histórico-militar das campanhas de África, Vol. 4: Dispositivo das nossas forças Moçambique*. Lisboa: Estado-Maior do Exército, 1989.

- Comissão para o Estudo das Campanhas de África (CECA). *Resenha histórico-militar das campanhas de África, Vol. 6: Aspectos da actividade operacional, Tomo III: Moçambique, Livro I*. Lisboa: Estado-Maior do Exército, 2012.
- Cooper, Frederick. *Plantation Slavery on the East Coast of Africa*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1977.
- Cooper, Frederick. "The Problem of Slavery in African Studies." *The Journal of African History* 20, no. 1 (1979): 103–125.
- Cooper, Frederick. *From Slaves to Squatters: Plantation Labor and Agriculture in Zanzibar and Coastal Kenya, 1890–1925*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1980.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Conflict and Connection: Rethinking Colonial African History." *The American Historical Review* 99, no. 5 (1994): 1516–1545.
- Cooper, Frederick. *Decolonization and African Society: The Labor Question in French and British Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Mahmood Mamdani, Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996. xii + 353pp." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 52 (1997): 156–160.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Africa in a Capitalist World." In *Crossing Boundaries: Comparative History of Black People in Diaspora*, edited by Darlene Clark Hine and Jacqueline McLeod, 391–418. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999.
- Cooper, Frederick. "What Is the Concept of Globalization Good for? An African Historian's Perspective." *African Affairs* 100, no. 399 (2001): 189–213.
- Cooper, Frederick. *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Cooper, Frederick. *Colonialism in Question: Theory, Knowledge, History*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2005.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Postcolonial Studies and the Study of History." In *Postcolonial Studies and Beyond*, edited by Ania Loomba, Suvir Kaul, Matti Bunzl, Antoinette Burton, and Jed Esty, 401–431. Durham: Duke University Press, 2005.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Possibility and Constraint: African Independence in Historical Perspective." *The Journal of African History* 49, no. 2 (2008).
- Cooper, Frederick. "How Global Do We Want Our Intellectual History to Be?" In *Global Intellectual History*, edited by Samuel Moyn and Andrew Sartori, 283–294. New York: Columbia University Press, 2013.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Routes Out of Empire." *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* 37, no. 2 (2017): 406–411.
- Cooper, Frederick. "From Enslavement to Precarity? The Labour Question in African History." In *The Political Economy of Everyday Life in Africa*, edited by Wale Adebawo, 135–156. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2017.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Decolonization in Tropical Africa." In *The Oxford Handbook of the Ends of Empire*, edited by Martin Thomas and Andrew S. Thompson, 316–332. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Cooper, Frederick. "The 'Labour Question' in Africa and the World." In *General Labour History of Africa*, edited by Stefano Bellucci and Andreas Eckert, 617–636. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2019.
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine. *Afrique noire: permanences et ruptures*. 2. éd. rév. Paris: L'Harmattan, 1992.

- Corbin, Alain. *Le monde retrouvé de Louis-François Pinagot: sur les traces d'un inconnu, 1798–1876*. Paris: Flammarion, 1998.
- Correia, Milton. “Os Yao e o contexto da luta armada de independência nacional em Moçambique (1964–1974).” PhD thesis, Universidade de São Paulo, 2017.
- Correia, Milton. “História e textualização: A historiografia da frente do Niassa (Moçambique) 1964–1974.” *Revista de História*, no. 178 (2019): 1–33.
- Costa, Camilo Silveira de. “O Niassa visto por dentro.” *Boletim Geral do Ultramar* 35, no. 411–412 (1959): 147–228.
- Crehan, Kate A. *The Fractured Community: Landscapes of Power and Gender in Rural Zambia*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997.
- Crewe, Emma, and Elizabeth Harrison. *Whose Development? An Ethnography of Aid*. London: Zed Books, 1998.
- Cunningham, Kiran. “Let’s Go to My Place: Residence, Gender and Power in a Mende Community.” In *Gender, Kinship, Power: A Comparative and Interdisciplinary History*, edited by Mary Jo Maynes, Ann Waltner, Birgitte Soland, and Ulrike Strasser, 335–349. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Curtin, Philip. “The European Conquest.” In *African History: From Earliest Times to Independence*, by Philip Curtin, Steven Feierman, Leonard Thompson, and Jan Vansina, 398–422, 2nd ed. Harlow: Longman, 1995.
- Daly, Sarah Zukerman. “Voting for Victors: Why Violent Actors Win Postwar Elections.” *World Politics* 71, no. 4 (2019): 747–805.
- Dasgupta, Biplab, ed. *Village Studies in the Third World*. Delhi: Hindustan, 1978.
- Davis, Mike. *Planet of Slums*. London: Verso, 2006.
- Davis, Natalie Zemon. *The Return of Martin Guerre*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1983.
- Davison, Jean. *Gender, Lineage, and Ethnicity in Southern Africa*. Boulder: Westview, 1997.
- Decualanga, Tomás Gaspar Mpate. “A crise do programa Mosagrus na Província de Niassa e suas consequências sócio-económicas, 1996–2004.” Master thesis, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, 2006.
- Derluguian, Georgi. “Book Reviews: Revolution, Counter-Revolution and Revisionism in Postcolonial Africa: The Case of Mozambique, 1975–1994. By Alice Dinerman.” *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 40, no. 2 (2007): 307–308.
- Deutsch, Jan-Georg. *Emancipation without Abolition in German East Africa, c. 1884–1914*. Oxford: James Currey, 2006.
- Dhada, Mustafah. *The Portuguese Massacre of Wiryamu in Colonial Mozambique, 1964–2013*. London: Bloomsbury, 2016.
- Dick, Moira. “If You Don’t Know Niassa, You Don’t Know Mozambique.” In *Mozambique: Towards a People’s Health Service*, edited by Gillian Walt and Angela Melamed, 45–58. London: Zed Books, 1983.
- Dietsche, Evelyn, and Ana Maria Esteves. “Local Content and the Prospect for Economic Diversification in Mozambique.” In *Mining for Change: Natural Resources and Industry in Africa*, edited by John Page and Finn Tarp, 209–213. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Dirlik, Arif. “Is There History after Eurocentrism? Globalism, Postcolonialism, and the Disavowal of History.” *Cultural Critique*, no. 42 (1999): 1–34.
- Dirlik, Arif. “How the Grinch Hijacked Radicalism: Further Thoughts on the Postcolonial.” *Postcolonial Studies* 2, no. 2 (1999): 149–163.
- Dolny, Helena. “The Challenge of Agriculture.” In *A Difficult Road: The Transition to Socialism in Mozambique*, edited by John S. Saul, 211–252. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1985.

- Domingos, Nuno, Miguel Bandeira Jerónimo, and Ricardo Roque, eds. *Resistance and Colonialism: Insurgent Peoples in World History*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.
- Drayton, R.S. "Variations in the Level of Lake Malawi." *Hydrological Sciences Journal* 29, no. 1 (1984): 1–12.
- Droessler, Holger. "Copra World: Coconuts, Plantations and Cooperatives in German Samoa." *The Journal of Pacific History* 53, no. 4 (2018): 417–435.
- Dunaway, Wilma A. "Nonwaged Peasants in the Modern World-System: African Households as Dialectical Units of Capitalist Exploitation and Indigenous Resistance, 1890–1930." *Journal of Philosophical Economics* 4, no. 1 (2010): 19–57.
- Dusinberre, Martin. *Hard Times in the Hometown: A History of Community Survival in Modern Japan*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 2012.
- Eckert, Andreas. "Scenes from a Marriage: African History and Global History." *Comparativ: Zeitschrift für Globalgeschichte und vergleichende Gesellschaftsforschung* 29, no. 2 (2019): 36–51.
- Eckert, Andreas, and Adam Jones. "Historical Writing about Everyday Life." *Journal of African Cultural Studies* 15, no. 1 (2002): 5–16.
- Egerö, Bertil. *Mozambique, a Dream Undone: The Political Economy of Democracy, 1975–84*. Uppsala: Nordiska afrikainstitutet, 1990.
- Eile, Lena. *Jando: The Rite of Circumcision and Initiation in East African Islam*. Lund: Plus Ultra, 1990.
- Ellis, Frank. "Household Strategies and Rural Livelihood Diversification." *Journal of Development Studies* 35, no. 1 (1998): 1–38.
- Ellis, Stephen. "Writing Histories of Contemporary Africa." *The Journal of African History* 43, no. 1 (2002): 1–26.
- Elwert, Georg, and Diana Wong. "Subsistence Production and Commodity Production in the Third World." *Review (Fernand Braudel Center)* 3, no. 3 (1980): 501–522.
- Englund, Harri. "Waiting for the Portuguese: Nostalgia, Exploitation and the Meaning of Land in the Malawi-Mozambique Borderland." *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 14, no. 2 (1996): 157–172.
- Englund, Harri. "The Self in Self-Interest: Land, Labour and Temporalities in Malawi's Agrarian Change." *Africa* 69, no. 1 (1999): 139–159.
- Englund, Harri. *From War to Peace on the Mozambique-Malawi Borderland*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2002.
- Epple, Angelika. "Globale Mikrogeschichte: Auf dem Weg zu einer Geschichte der Relationen." In *Im Kleinen das Grosse suchen: Mikrogeschichte in Theorie und Praxis*, edited by Ewald Hiebl and Ernst Langthaler, 37–47. Innsbruck: StudienVerlag, 2012.
- Epple, Angelika. "Lokalität und die Dimensionen des Globalen: Eine Frage der Relationen." *Historische Anthropologie* 21, no. 1 (2013): 4–25.
- Etherington, Norman. "A Tempest in a Teapot? Nineteenth-Century Contests for Land in South Africa's Caledon Valley and the Invention of the Mfecane." *The Journal of African History* 45, no. 2 (2004): 203–219.
- Feichtinger, Moritz. "'A Great Reformatory': Social Planning and Strategic Resettlement in Late Colonial Kenya and Algeria, 1952–63." *Journal of Contemporary History* 52, no. 1 (2017): 45–72.
- Feichtinger, Moritz. "'Villagization': A People's History of Strategic Resettlement and Violent Transformation. Kenya & Algeria, 1952–1962." PhD thesis, Universität Bern, 2016.
- Feichtinger, Moritz, and Stephan Malinowski. "'Eine Million Algerier lernen im 20. Jahrhundert zu Leben': Umsiedlungslager und Zwangsmodernisierung im Algerienkrieg 1954–1962." *Journal of Modern European History* 8, no. 1 (2010): 107–135.

- Ferguson, James. *The Anti-Politics Machine: "Development," Depoliticization, and Bureaucratic Power in Lesotho*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Ferguson, James. *Expectations of Modernity: Myths and Meanings of Urban Life on the Zambian Copperbelt*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.
- Finnegan, William. *A Complicated War: The Harrowing of Mozambique*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1992.
- Fischer-Tiné, Harald. "Marrying Global History with South Asian History: Potential and Limits of Global Microhistory in a Regional Inflection." *Comparativ: Zeitschrift für Globalgeschichte und vergleichende Gesellschaftsforschung* 29, no. 2 (2019): 52–77.
- Forquilha, Salvador Cadete. "O paradoxo da articulação dos órgãos locais do estado com as autoridades comunitárias em Moçambique: Do discurso sobre a descentralização à conquista dos espaços políticos a nível local." *Cadernos de Estudos Africanos*, no. 16/17 (2009): 89–114.
- French, David. *The British Way in Counter-Insurgency, 1945–1967*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Frieden, Jeffrey A. *Global Capitalism: Its Fall and Rise in the Twentieth Century*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2006.
- Funada-Classen, Sayaka. *The Origins of War in Mozambique: A History of Unity and Division*. Translated by Masako Osada. Somerset West: African Minds, 2013.
- Galli, Rosemary E. "The Food Crisis and the Socialist State in Lusophone Africa." *African Studies Review* 30, no. 1 (1987): 19–44.
- Galli, Rosemary E. *Peoples' Spaces and State Spaces: Land and Governance in Mozambique*. Lanham: Lexington, 2003.
- Galli, Rosemary E., and Jocelyn Jones. *Guinea-Bissau: Politics, Economics and Society*. London: Pinter, 1987.
- Galligan, Thomas. "The Nguru Penetration into Nyasaland." In *From Nyasaland to Malawi: Studies in Colonial History*, edited by Roderick J. Macdonald, 108–123. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1975.
- Gasparini, Lavinia. *Moçambique: Educação e desenvolvimento rural*. Roma: Lavoro, 1989.
- Geffray, Christian. *La cause des armes au mozambique: Anthropologie d'une guerre civile*. Paris: Karthala, 1990.
- Geffray, Christian, and Mögens Pedersen. "Transformação da organização social e do sistema agrário do campesinato no Distrito do Erati: Processo de socialização do campo e diferenciação social." Maputo: Departamento de Arqueologia e Antropologia, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, 1985.
- Geffray, Christian, and Mögens Pedersen. "Nampula en guerre." *Politique Africaine*, no. 29 (1988): 28–40.
- Geisler, Gisela G. *Die Politik der Geschlechterbeziehungen in einer ländlichen Gemeinde in Zambia: "Be quiet and suffer."* Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, 1990.
- Gentili, Anna Maria. "'Queremos ser cidadãos': Citizenship in Mozambique from Frelimo to Frelimo." *Citizenship Studies* 21, no. 2 (2017): 182–195.
- Gerlach, Christian. *Extremely Violent Societies: Mass Violence in the Twentieth-Century World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Gerstenberger, Debora, and Joël Glasman. "Globalgeschichte mit Maß: Was Globalhistoriker von der Akteur-Netzwerk-Theorie lernen können." In *Techniken der Globalisierung*, edited by Debora Gerstenberger and Joël Glasman, 11–40. Bielefeld: transcript Verlag, 2016.

- Geschiere, Peter. "Witchcraft as the Dark Side of Kinship: Dilemmas of Social Security in New Contexts." *Etnofoor* 16, no. 1, (2003): 43–61.
- Geschiere, Peter. "Epilogue: 'Seeing Like a State' in Africa – High Modernism, Legibility and Community." *African Studies* 66, no. 1 (2007): 129–134.
- Geschiere, Peter. *The Perils of Belonging: Autochthony, Citizenship, and Exclusion in Africa and Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009.
- Geschiere, Peter. "Witchcraft: The Dangers of Intimacy and the Struggle over Trust." In *Trusting and Its Tribulations: Interdisciplinary Engagements with Intimacy, Sociality and Trust*, edited by Vigdis Broch-Due and Margit Ystanes, 60–83. New York: Berghahn, 2016.
- Ghobrial, John-Paul A. "Introduction: Seeing the World like a Microhistorian." *Past & Present* 242, Supplement 14 (2019): 1–22.
- Ginzburg, Carlo. *The Cheese and the Worms: The Cosmos of a Sixteenth Century Miller*. Translated by John Tedeschi and Anne Tedeschi. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1980.
- Glasman, Joël. "Penser les intermédiaires coloniaux: Note sur les dossiers de carrière de la police du Togo." *History in Africa* 37 (2010): 51–81.
- Gleave, Michael B. "Hill Settlements and Their Abandonment in Western Yorubaland." *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 33, no. 4 (1963): 343–352.
- Gomes e Sousa, António. "Elementos para uma monografia agrícola do Distrito do Niassa (conclusão)." *Portugal Colonial: Revista de Propaganda e Expansão Colonial* 4, no. 51 (1935): 7–12.
- Good, Charles. *The Steamer Parish: The Rise and Fall of Missionary Medicine on an African Frontier*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.
- Good, Kenneth. "The Reproduction of Weakness in the State and Agriculture: Zambian Experience." *African Affairs* 85, no. 339 (1986): 239–265.
- Gooding, Philip. "Islam in the Interior of Precolonial East Africa: Evidence from Lake Tanganyika." *The Journal of African History* 60, no. 2 (2019): 191–208.
- Gottschalk, Sebastian. *Kolonialismus und Islam: Deutsche und britische Herrschaft in Westafrika (1900–1914)*. Frankfurt: Campus Verlag, 2017.
- Gower, R.H. "Swahili Borrowings from English." *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* 22, no. 2 (1952): 154–157.
- Green, Erik. "Diversification or De-Agrarianization? Income Diversification, Labor, and Processes of Agrarian Change in Southern and Northern Malawi, Mid-1930s to Mid-1950s." *Agricultural History* 82, no. 2 (2008): 164–192.
- Greenstein, Robert. "The Nyasaland Government's Policy Towards African Muslims, 1900–25." In *From Nyasaland to Malawi: Studies in Colonial History*, edited by Roderick J. Macdonald, 144–68. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1975.
- Greenstein, Robert. "Shayks and Tariqas: The Early Muslim 'Ulama' and Tariqa Development in Malawi, c.1885–1949 (CC/H/429/76)." In *History Seminar Papers 1976/77*. Chancellor College, Zomba, 1976.
- Guenther, Mathias, Justin Kenrick, Adam Kuper, and Evie Plaiice. "The Concept of Indigeneity." *Social Anthropology* 14, no. 1 (2006): 17–32.
- Guerreiro, António. "Achille Mbembe: 'África é a última fronteira do capitalismo.'" Público, December 9, 2018. Accessed December 10, 2018. <https://www.publico.pt/2018/12/09/mundo/entrevista/afri-ca-ultima-fronteira-capitalismo-1853532>.
- Gulliver, P.H. "Political Evolution in the Songea Ngoni Chiefdoms, 1850–1905." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 37, no. 1 (1974): 82–97.

- Gupta, Pamila. "Decolonization and (Dis)Possession in Lusophone Africa." In *Mobility Makes States: Migration and Power in Africa*, edited by Darshan Vigneswaran and Joel Quirk, 169–193. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2015.
- Guthrie, Zachary Kagan. "Labor, Mobility and Coercion in Central Mozambique, 1942–1961." PhD thesis, Princeton University, 2014.
- Guthrie, Zachary Kagan. *Bound for Work: Labor, Mobility, and Colonial Rule in Central Mozambique, 1940–1965*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2018.
- Guyer, Jane I. "Wealth in People and Self-Realization in Equatorial Africa." *Man (New Series)* 28, no. 2 (1993): 243–265.
- Guyer, Jane I., and Samuel M. Eno Belinga. "Wealth in People as Wealth in Knowledge: Accumulation and Composition in Equatorial Africa." *The Journal of African History* 36, no. 1 (1995): 91–120.
- Hack, Karl. "'Devils That Suck the Blood of the Malayan People': The Case for Post-Revisionist Analysis of Counter-Insurgency Violence." *War in History* 25, no. 2 (2018): 202–226.
- Hafkin, Nancy. "Trade, Society, and Politics in Northern Mozambique, c.1753–1913." PhD thesis, Boston University, 1973.
- Hall, Margaret, and Tom Young. *Confronting Leviathan: Mozambique since Independence*. London: Hurst, 1997.
- Haller, Tobias. "The Different Meanings of Land in the Age of Neoliberalism: Theoretical Reflections on Commons and Resilience Grabbing from a Social Anthropological Perspective." *Land* 8, no. 7 (2019): 104.
- Hanlon, Joseph. *Mozambique: The Revolution under Fire*. London: Zed Books, 1990.
- Hanlon, Joseph. *The Land Debate in Mozambique: Will Foreign Investors, the Urban Elite, Advanced Peasants or Family Farmers Drive Rural Development*. Research Paper Commissioned by Oxfam GB, Regional Management Center for Southern Africa. London, 2002.
- Hanlon, Joseph, ed. "Mozambique News Reports & Clippings," no. 492 (June 28, 2020).
- Harrison, Elizabeth. "'People Are Willing to Fight to the End': Romanticising the 'Moral' in Moral Economies of Irrigation." *Critique of Anthropology* 40, no. 2 (2020): 194–217.
- Havik, Philip. "Public Health and Tropical Modernity: The Combat against Sleeping Sickness in Portuguese Guinea." *História, Ciências, Saúde-Manguinhos* 21, no. 2 (2014): 641–666.
- Head, Judith, and David Hedges. "Problemas da história da Zambézia." *Estudos Moçambicanos*, no. 4 (1983): 127–139.
- Hebinck, Paul. "Post-Apartheid Land and Agrarian Reform Policy and Practices in South Africa: Themes, Processes and Issues." In *In the Shadow of Policy: Everyday Practices in South Africa's Land and Agrarian Reform*, edited by Paul Hebinck and Ben Cousins, 3–28. Johannesburg: Wits University Press, 2013.
- Hedges, David, Aurélio Rocha, Eduardo Medeiros, and Gerhard Liesegang. *História de Moçambique Vol. 3: Moçambique no auge do colonialismo, 1930–1961*. Maputo: UEM, 1993.
- Henriksen, Thomas H. *Revolution and Counterrevolution: Mozambique's War of Independence, 1964–1974*. Westport: Greenwood, 1983.
- Hill, Polly. *Rural Hausa: A Village and a Setting*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1972.
- Hill, Polly. "Problems with A. G. Hopkins' Economic History of West Africa." *African Economic History*, no. 6 (1978): 127–133.
- Hill, Polly. *The Migrant Cocoa-Farmers of Southern Ghana: A Study in Rural Capitalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1963. Reprint, Hamburg: Lit-Verlag, 1997.

- Hirschmann, David, and Megan Vaughan. "Food Production and Income Generation in a Matrilineal Society: Rural Women in Zomba, Malawi." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 10, no. 1 (1983): 86–99.
- Hirvonen, Soila, and Carla Braga. "Perfil de género: Província do Niassa." Maputo: Agência Sueca de Cooperação Internacional para o Desenvolvimento, 1999.
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. *The Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, 1914–1991*. Michael Joseph, 1994. Reprint, London: Abacus, 1995.
- Hodge, Joseph Morgan. "Writing the History of Development (Part 1: The First Wave)." *Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development* 6, no. 3 (2015): 429–463.
- Hopkins, Antony G. *An Economic History of West Africa*. Harlow: Longman, 1973.
- Hopkins, Antony G. "Making Poverty History." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 38, no. 3 (2005): 513–531.
- Hopkins, Antony G. "The New Economic History of Africa." *The Journal of African History* 50, no. 2 (2009): 155–177.
- Hubbell, Andrew. "A View of the Slave Trade from the Margin: Suroudougou in the Late Nineteenth-Century Slave Trade of the Niger Bend." *The Journal of African History* 42, no. 1 (2001): 25–47.
- Huhn, Arianna. "Sustenance and Sociability: Foodways in a Mozambican Town." PhD thesis, Boston University, 2013.
- Huhn, Arianna. "The Tongue Only Works Without Worries: Sentiment and Sustenance in a Mozambican Town." *Food and Foodways* 21, no. 3 (2013): 186–210.
- Huhn, Arianna. "Enacting Compassion: Hot/Cold, Illness and Taboos in Northern Mozambique." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 43, no. 2 (2017): 299–313.
- Huhn, Arianna. *Nourishing Life: Foodways and Humanity in an African Town*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2020.
- Hull, Simon, Kehinde Babalola, and Jennifer Whittal. "Theories of Land Reform and Their Impact on Land Reform Success in Southern Africa." *Land* 8, no. 11 (2019): 172.
- Hunt, Nancy R. "Whither African History?" *History Workshop Journal* 66, no. 1 (2008): 259–265.
- Hurst, Ellen. "Local Villages and Global Networks: The Language and Migration Experiences of African Skilled Migrant Academics." *Globalisation, Societies and Education* 15, no. 1 (2017): 50–67.
- Hydén, Göran. *Beyond Ujamaa in Tanzania: Underdevelopment and an Uncaptured Peasantry*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1980.
- Hydén, Göran. "Governance and Poverty Reduction in Africa." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 104, no. 43 (2007): 16751–16756.
- Hydén, Göran, Kazuhiko Sugimura, and Tadasu Tsuruta, eds. *Rethinking African Agriculture: How Non-Agrarian Factors Shape Peasant Livelihoods*. London: Routledge, 2020.
- Hynd, Stacey. "Small Warriors? Children and Youth in Colonial Insurgencies and Counterinsurgency, ca. 1945–1960." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 62, no. 4 (2020): 684–713.
- Iggers, Georg G., and Q. Edward Wang. *A Global History of Modern Historiography*. London: Routledge, 2008.
- Igreja, Victor, and Limore Racin. "The Politics of Spirits, Justice, and Social Transformation in Mozambique." In *Spirits in Politics: Uncertainties of Power and Healing in African Societies*, edited by Barbara Meier and Arne S. Steinforth, 181–204. Frankfurt: Campus, 2013.
- Immerwahr, Daniel. *Thinking Small: The United States and the Lure of Community Development*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2015.

- Inikori, Joseph, and Stanley Engerman, eds. *The Atlantic Slave Trade: Effects on Economies, Societies, and Peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1992.
- Isaacman, Allen. *Cotton Is the Mother of Poverty: Peasants, Work, and Rural Struggle in Colonial Mozambique, 1938–1961*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1996.
- Isaacman, Allen. “Legacies of Engagement: Scholarship Informed by Political Commitment.” *African Studies Review* 46, no. 1 (2003): 1.
- Isaacman, Allen, and Arlindo Chilundo. “Peasants at Work: Forced Cotton Cultivation in Northern Mozambique, 1938–1961.” In *The Rise and Fall of Modern Empires*, edited by Owen White, 1: Social Organization: 69–102. Farnham: Ashgate, 2013.
- Isaacman, Allen, and Barbara Isaacman. “Resistance and Collaboration in Southern and Central Africa, c. 1850–1920.” *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 10, no. 1 (1977): 31–62.
- Isaacman, Allen, and Barbara Isaacman. *Mozambique: From Colonialism to Revolution*. Boulder: Westview, 1983.
- Isaacman, Allen, and Barbara Isaacman. *Dams, Displacement, and the Delusion of Development: Cahora Bassa and Its Legacies in Mozambique, 1965–2007*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2013.
- Isaacman, Allen, Michael Stephen, Yussuf Adam, Maria Joao Homen, Eugenio Macamo, and Augustinho Pililao. “‘Cotton Is the Mother of Poverty’: Peasant Resistance to Forced Cotton Production in Mozambique, 1938–1961.” *African Studies* 13, no. 4 (1980): 581–615.
- Ishiyama, John, and Michael Widmeier. “Territorial Control, Levels of Violence, and the Electoral Performance of Former Rebel Political Parties after Civil Wars.” *Civil Wars* 15, no. 4 (2013): 531–550.
- Israel, Paolo. “A Loosening Grip: The Liberation Script in Mozambican History.” *Kronos* 39, no. 1 (2013): 10–19.
- Iwuagwu, Obi. “The Spread of Cassava (Manioc) in Igboland, South-East Nigeria: A Reappraisal of the Evidence.” *Agricultural History Review* 60, no. 1 (2012): 60–76.
- Jerónimo, Miguel Bandeira, and António Costa Pinto. “The International and the Portuguese Imperial Endgame: Problems and Perspectives.” *Portuguese Studies* 29, no. 2 (2013): 137–141.
- Jerónimo, Miguel Bandeira, and António Costa Pinto. “A Modernizing Empire? Politics, Culture, and Economy in Portuguese Late Colonialism.” In *The Ends of European Colonial Empires*, edited by Miguel Bandeira Jerónimo and António Costa Pinto, 51–80. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- Jerven, Morten. “A Clash of Disciplines? Economists and Historians Approaching the African Past.” *Economic History of Developing Regions* 26, no. 2 (2011): 111–124.
- Jerven, Morten. *Africa: Why Economists Get It Wrong*. London: Zed Books, 2015.
- Jerven, Morten, Gareth Austin, Erik Green, Chibuike Uche, Ewout Frankema, Johan Fourie, Joseph Inikori, Alexander Moradi, and Ellen Hillbom. “Moving Forward in African Economic History: Bridging the Gap between Methods and Sources.” African Economic History Working Paper Series, no. 1. Lund: Lund University, 2012.
- Johansson, Kajsa. “Peasant Collective Action against Disembedding Land: The Case of Niassa Province, Mozambique.” In *Social Movements Contesting Natural Resource Development*, edited by John F. Devlin, 21–41. London: Routledge, 2019.
- Johnson, Jessica. “Matriliny.” Cambridge Encyclopedia of Anthropology, September 1, 2016. Accessed May 17, 2019. <http://www.anthroencyclopedia.com/entry/matriliny>.
- Johnson, Jessica. *In Search of Gender Justice: Rights and Relationships in Matrilineal Malawi*. Cambridge University Press, 2018.

- Jones, Sam, and Inge Tvedten. "What Does It Mean to Be Poor? Investigating the Qualitative-Quantitative Divide in Mozambique." *World Development* 117 (2019): 153–166.
- Jordan, Stefan. *Theorien und Methoden der Geschichtswissenschaft*. Paderborn: Ferdinand Schöningh, 2009.
- Jossias, Elísio. "'O primeiro a chegar é o dono da terra': Pertença e posse da terra na região do Lago Niassa." PhD thesis, Universidade de Lisboa, 2016.
- Jossias, Elísio. "Renegociar a comunidade e disputar territórios: Posse e propriedade nas terras comunitárias na região do Lago Niassa." *Etnográfica* 26, no. 1 (2022): 5–27.
- Joyce, Patrick. "What Is the Social in Social History?" *Past & Present* 206, no. 1 (2010): 213–248.
- Juergensen, Olaf Tataryn. "Peasants on the Periphery: A Geohistory of Rural Change in Mozambique, c.1960–1992." PhD thesis, Queen's University, 1996.
- Jundanian, Brendan F. "Resettlement Programs: Counterinsurgency in Mozambique." *Comparative Politics* 6, no. 4 (1974): 519–540.
- Kaiwar, Vasant. *The Postcolonial Orient: The Politics of Difference and the Project of Provincialising Europe*. Leiden: Brill, 2014.
- Kalyvas, Stathis N. *The Logic of Violence in Civil War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Kalyvas, Stathis N., and Matthew Adam Kocher. "How 'Free' Is Free Riding in Civil Wars? Violence, Insurgency, and the Collective Action Problem." *World Politics* 59, no. 2 (2007): 177–216.
- Kankpeyeng, Benjamin W. "The Slave Trade in Northern Ghana: Landmarks, Legacies and Connections." *Slavery & Abolition* 30, no. 2 (2009): 209–221.
- Katto, Jonna. "Grandma Was a Guerrilla Fighter": *Life Memories of the Women Who Fought for Mozambique's Independence in Northern Niassa*. Tallinna: Tallinna Raamatutrukikoda, 2018.
- Katto, Jonna. "Emotions in Protest: Unsettling the Past in Ex-combatants' Personal Accounts in Northern Mozambique." *Oral History* 46, no. 2 (2018): 53–62.
- Katto, Jonna. *Women's Lived Landscapes of War and Liberation in Mozambique: Bodily Memory and the Gendered Aesthetics of Belonging*. London: Routledge, 2019.
- Katto, Jonna. "The Rainha Is the Boss!': On Masculinities, Time and Precolonial Women of Authority in Northern Mozambique." *Gender & History*, January 7, 2022, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.12590>.
- Katzenellenbogen, Simon E. *South Africa and Southern Mozambique: Labour, Railways, and Trade in the Making of a Relationship*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1982.
- Keese, Alexander. "'Proteger os pretos': Havia uma mentalidade reformista na administração portuguesa na África Tropical (1926–1961)?" *Africana Studia*, no. 6 (2003): 97–125.
- Keese, Alexander. *Living with Ambiguity: Integrating an African Elite in French and Portuguese Africa, 1930–61*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 2007.
- Keese, Alexander, ed. *Ethnicity and the Long-Term Perspective: The African Experience*. New York: Peter Lang, 2010.
- Keese, Alexander. "Forced Labour in the 'Gorgulho Years': Understanding Reform and Repression in Rural São Tomé e Príncipe, 1945–1953." *Itinerario* 38, no. 1 (2014): 103–124.
- Keese, Alexander. "Tax in Practice: Colonial Impact and Renegotiation on the Ground." In *Administration and Taxation in Former Portuguese Africa, 1900–1945*, by Philip Havik, Alexander Keese, and Maciel Santos, 82–97. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2015.
- Keese, Alexander. "Taxation, Evasion, and Compulsory Measures in Angola." In *Administration and Taxation in Former Portuguese Africa, 1900–1945*, by Philip Havik, Alexander Keese, and Maciel Santos, 98–137. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2015.

- Keese, Alexander. *Ethnicity and the Colonial State: Finding and Representing Group Identifications in a Coastal West African and Global Perspective (1850–1960)*. Leiden: Brill, 2016.
- Keese, Alexander. “Decolonisation, Improvised: A Social History of the Transfer of Power in Cabo Verde, 1974–1976.” *Portuguese Studies Review* 25, no. 1 (2017): 291–312.
- Keese, Alexander. “Just like in Colonial Times? Administrative Practice and Local Reflections on ‘Grassroots Neocolonialism’ in Autonomous and Postcolonial Dahomey, 1958–1965.” *The Journal of African History* 60, no. 2 (2019): 257–276.
- Keese, Alexander, and Brice I. Owabira. “Rescuing, Interpreting, and, Eventually, Digitizing Regional Postcolonial Archives: Endangered Archives and Research in Pointe-Noire, Republic of Congo.” *History in Africa* 47 (2020): 143–165.
- Kinyanjui, Wanjiru. “Über Filme und Dörfer.” In *Filmwelt Afrika: Retrospektive des panafrikanischen Filmfestivals FESPACO in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso*, edited by Haus der Kulturen der Welt, 17–22. Berlin, 1993.
- Kirscht, Holger. *Ein Dorf in Nordost-Nigeria: Politische und wirtschaftliche Transformation der bäuerlichen Kanuri-Gesellschaft*. Münster: LIT Verlag, 2001.
- Kitching, Gavin. *Development and Underdevelopment in Historical Perspective: Populism, Nationalism, and Industrialization*. London: Routledge, 1982.
- Klein, Martin A. “The Study of Slavery in Africa.” *The Journal of African History* 19, no. 4 (1978): 599–609.
- Klein, Martin A., ed. *Peasants in Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1980.
- Klein, Martin A. “Studying the History of Those Who Would Rather Forget: Oral History and the Experience of Slavery.” *History in Africa* 16 (1989): 209–217.
- Klein, Martin A. *Slavery and Colonial Rule in French West Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Kloock-Jenson, Scott. “Analysis of the Parliamentary Debate and New National Land Law for Mozambique.” Maputo: Land Tenure Center, 1997.
- Kloock-Jenson, Scott. “Locating the Community: Administration of Natural Resources in Mozambique.” Land Tenure Center Working Paper, no. 32. Madison, February 2000.
- Kocka, Jürgen. “Sozialgeschichte zwischen Strukturgeschichte und Erfahrungsgeschichte.” In *Sozialgeschichte in Deutschland: Entwicklungen und Perspektiven im internationalen Zusammenhang. Band 1: Die Sozialgeschichte innerhalb der Geschichtswissenschaft*, edited by Wolfgang Schieder and Volker Sellin, 67–88. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1986.
- Kocka, Jürgen. “Perspektiven für die Sozialgeschichte der neunziger Jahre.” In *Sozialgeschichte, Alltagsgeschichte, Mikro-Historie*, edited by Winfried Schulze, 33–39. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1994.
- Koevering, Helen E.P. van. *Dancing Their Dreams: The Lakeshore Nyanja Women of the Anglican Diocese of Niassa*. Zomba: Kachere, 2005.
- Kohl, Karl-Heinz. “Der ‘Ureinwohner’ kehrt zurück.” Welt-Sichten, May 19, 2017. Accessed April 9, 2020. <https://www.welt-sichten.org/artikel/32756/der-ureinwohner-kehrt-zurueck>.
- Komlosy, Andrea. “Work and Labor Relations.” In *Capitalism: The Reemergence of a Historical Concept*, edited by Jürgen Kocka and Marcel van der Linden, 33–69. London: Bloomsbury, 2016.
- Korieh, Chima J. *The Land Has Changed: History, Society, and Gender in Colonial Eastern Nigeria*. Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2010.
- Kuba, Richard, and Carola Lentz, eds. *Land and the Politics of Belonging in West Africa*. Leiden: Brill, 2006.

- Kuper, Adam. "The Return of the Native." *Current Anthropology* 44, no. 3 (2003): 389–402.
- Kwaule, Fabiano. "Kanyenda, the Mwale Expansion into Nkhota-Kota and the Swahili Challenge, 1750–1890." In *History Seminar Papers 1978/79*. Chancellor College, Zomba, 1979.
- Kwaule, Fabiano. "Kanyenda and the Swahili Challenge." In *Malawi's Muslims: Historical Perspectives*, edited by David S. Bone, 64–68. Blantyre, 2000.
- Kyed, Helene Maria. "The Politics of Legal Pluralism: State Policies on Legal Pluralism and Their Local Dynamics in Mozambique." *The Journal of Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law* 41, no. 59 (2009): 87–120.
- Kyle, Steven. "Economic Reform and Armed Conflict in Mozambique." *World Development* 19, no. 6 (1991): 637–649.
- Landry, Jennifer, and Praxie Chirwa. "Analysis of the Potential Socio-Economic Impact of Establishing Plantation Forestry on Rural Communities in Sanga District, Niassa Province, Mozambique." *Land Use Policy* 28, no. 3 (2011): 542–551.
- Langa, José Paulo, Cynthia Sema, Nilsa de Deus, Mauro Maria Colombo, and Elisa Taviani. "Epidemic Waves of Cholera in the Last Two Decades in Mozambique." *The Journal of Infection in Developing Countries* 9, no. 6 (2015): 635–641.
- Langworthy, Harry W. "Swahili Influence in the Area between Lake Malawi and the Luangwa River." *African Historical Studies* 4, no. 3 (1971): 575–602.
- Langworthy, Harry W. "Central Malawi in the 19th Century." In *From Nyasaland to Malawi: Studies in Colonial History*, edited by Roderick J. Macdonald, 1–43. Nairobi: East African Publishing House, 1975.
- Larmer, Miles. *Rethinking African Politics: A History of Opposition in Zambia*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2011.
- Larmer, Miles, and Baz Lecocq. "Historicising Nationalism in Africa." *Nations and Nationalism* 24, no. 4 (2018): 893–917.
- Laumann, Dennis. *Colonial Africa, 1884–1994*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Law, Robin, ed. *From Slave Trade to "Legitimate" Commerce: The Commercial Transition in Nineteenth-Century West Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Law, Robin. *Ouidah: The Social History of a West African Slaving "Port" 1727–1892*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2004.
- Lawi, Yusufu Qwaray. "Tanzania's Operation Vijiji and Local Ecological Consciousness: The Case of Eastern Iraqwland, 1974–1976." *The Journal of African History* 48, no. 1 (2007): 69–93.
- Lawrance, Benjamin N., Emily Lynn Osborn, and Richard L. Roberts, eds. *Intermediaries, Interpreters, and Clerks: African Employees in the Making of Colonial Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2006.
- Lazarus, Neil. "'Third Worldism' and the Political Imaginary of Postcolonial Studies." In *The Oxford Handbook of Postcolonial Studies*, edited by Graham Huggan, 324–339. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel. *Montaillou, village occitan de 1294 à 1324*. Paris: Gallimard, 1975.
- Lentz, Carola. "First-Comers and Late-Comers: Indigenous Theories of Landownership in West Africa." In *Land and the Politics of Belonging in West Africa*, edited by Richard Kuba and Carola Lentz, 35–56. Leiden: Brill, 2006.
- Lentz, Carola. *Land, Mobility, and Belonging in West Africa*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2013.
- Levi, Giovanni. "On Microhistory." In *New Perspectives on Historical Writing*, edited by Peter Burke, 93–113. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991.

- Levi, Giovanni. "Globale Mikrogeschichte als 'Renaissance'? Ein Kommentar zu Hans Medick." *Historische Anthropologie* 25, no. 1 (2017).
- Li, Tania Murray. *The Will to Improve: Governmentality, Development, and the Practice of Politics*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2007.
- Li, Tania Murray. "Indigeneity, Capitalism, and the Management of Dispossession." *Current Anthropology* 51, no. 3 (2010): 385–414.
- Li, Tania Murray. *Land's End: Capitalist Relations on an Indigenous Frontier*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2014.
- Lidström, Karin. "'The Matrilineal Puzzle' Women's Land Rights in Mozambique – Case Study: Niassa Province." Master thesis, Uppsala University, 2014. <http://www.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:750207/FULLTEXT01.pdf>.
- Liebst, Michelle. "African Workers and the Universities' Mission to Central Africa in Zanzibar, 1864–1900." *Journal of Eastern African Studies* 8, no. 3 (2014): 366–381.
- Liesegang, Gerhard. "Guerras, terras e tipos de povoações: Sobre uma 'tradição urbanística' do norte de Moçambique no século XIX." *Revista Internacional de Estudos Africanos*, no. 1 (1984): 169–184.
- Liesegang, Gerhard. "A First Look at the Import and Export Trade of Mozambique, 1800–1914." In *Figuring African Trade: Proceedings of the Symposium on the Quantification and Structure of the Import and Export and Long Distance Trade in Africa 1800–1913*, edited by Gerhard Liesegang, Helma Pasch, and Adam Jones, 452–523. Berlin: Dietrich Reimer, 1986.
- Liesegang, Gerhard. "The Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique and Historical Research in Maputo." *History in Africa* 27 (2000): 471–477.
- Liesegang, Gerhard. "A história do Niassa, ca. 1600–1920. Cap. VI: A estrutura política, a estratificação social e o lugar dos chefes na estrutura económica e religiosa antes da conquista colonial." 2014. Accessed January 11, 2018. https://www.academia.edu/8133173/Hist%C3%B3ria_do_Niassa_precolonial_Ch_VI_Estrutura_Politica.
- Liesegang, Gerhard. "Sobre telescopiação e de-telescopiação: Como a tradição dinástica dos Tembe e Khosa." September 2014. Accessed January 18, 2018. https://www.academia.edu/8441504/Sobre_Telescopia%C3%A7%C3%A3o_e_De-Telescopia%C3%A7%C3%A3o_Como_a_tradi%C3%A7%C3%A3o_din%C3%A2stica_dos_Tembe_e_Khosa.
- Linden, Ian. "Mponda Mission Diary, 1889–1891. Part III: A Portuguese Mission in British Central Africa." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 7, no. 4 (1974): 688.
- Linden, Ian. *Catholics, Peasants, and Chewa Resistance in Nyasaland: 1889–1939*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1974.
- Linder, Adolphe. *Os Suíços em Moçambique*. Maputo: AHM, 2001.
- Lindsay, Lisa A. "Biography in African History." *History in Africa* 44 (2017): 11–26.
- Lindsay, Lisa A. "Slavery, Absorption, and Gender: Frederick Cooper and the Power of Comparison." *History in Africa* 47 (2020): 65–74.
- Lobato, Alexandre. "Augusto Cardoso e o Lago Niassa." *Stvdia. Revista Quadrimestral*, no. 19 (1966): 7–91.
- Longwe, Molly. *Growing Up: A Chewa Girls' Initiation*. Zomba: Kachere, 2006.
- Lonsdale, John. "Agency in Tight Corners: Narrative and Initiative in African History." *Journal of African Cultural Studies* 13, no. 1 (2000): 5–16.
- Lovejoy, Paul E. *Transformations in Slavery: A History of Slavery in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

- Lovett, Margot L. "From Sisters to Wives and 'Slaves': Redefining Matriliney and the Lives of Lakeside Tonga Women, 1885–1955." *Critique of Anthropology* 17, no. 2 (1997): 171–187.
- Lubkemann, Stephen. *Culture in Chaos: An Anthropology of the Social Condition in War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2008.
- Lund, Christian. *Local Politics and the Dynamics of Property in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- LUSA. "British Historian Malyn Newitt Calls for More Studies on Northern Mozambique." Club of Mozambique, June 21, 2018. Accessed June 10, 2019. <https://clubofmozambique.com/news/british-historian-malyn-newitt-calls-for-more-studies-on-northern-mozambique/>.
- Macandza, Valério, Robert K. Walker, and Jennifer Bisgard. "Performance Evaluation of Three Biodiversity and Ecotourism Activities in Mozambique," December 12, 2013. Accessed April 8, 2019. https://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PA00JKM6.pdf.
- MacDonald, Duff. *Africana; or the Heart of Heathen Africa: Vol. I—Native Customs and Beliefs*. London: Simpkin Marshall, 1882.
- Machava, Benedito, and Euclides Gonçalves. "The Dead Archive: Governance and Institutional Memory in Independent Mozambique." *Africa* 91, no. 4 (2021): 553–574.
- Machava, Benedito. "The Morality of Revolution: Urban Cleanup Campaigns, Reeducation Camps, and Citizenship in Socialist Mozambique (1974–1988)." PhD thesis, University of Michigan, 2018.
- MacKenzie, John. "The Naval Campaigns on Lakes Victoria and Nyasa, 1914–18." *The Mariner's Mirror* 71, no. 2 (1985): 169–182.
- MacMaster, Neil. "The 'Silent Native': Attentisme, Being Compromised, and Banal Terror during the Algerian War of Independence, 1954–1962." In *The French Colonial Mind, Vol. 2: Violence, Military Encounters, and Colonialism*, edited by Martin Thomas, 283–303. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2011.
- Macola, Giacomo. *Liberal Nationalism in Central Africa: A Biography of Harry Mwaanga Nkumbula*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Macpherson, Fergus. *Anatomy of a Conquest: The British Occupation of Zambia, 1884–1924*. Harlow: Longman, 1981.
- MacQueen, Norrie. *The Decolonization of Portuguese Africa: Metropolitan Revolution and the Dissolution of Empire*. London: Longman, 1997.
- Mamdani, Mahmood. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Mandala, Elias C. *Work and Control in a Peasant Economy: A History of the Lower Tchiri Valley in Malawi, 1859–1960*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1990.
- Mandala, Elias C. *The End of Chidyerano: A History of Food and Everyday Life in Malawi, 1860–2004*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2005.
- Mann, Kristin. *Slavery and the Birth of an African City: Lagos, 1760–1900*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2007.
- Manning, Carrie. "Constructing Opposition in Mozambique: Renamo as Political Party." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 24, no. 1 (1998): 161–189.
- Manning, Carrie. *The Politics of Peace in Mozambique: Post-Conflict Democratization, 1992–2000*. Westport: Praeger, 2002.
- Manning, Carrie, and Ian Smith. "Electoral Performance by Post-Rebel Parties." *Government and Opposition* 54, no. 3 (2019): 415–453.
- Martin, Susan M. *Palm Oil and Protest: An Economic History of the Ngwa Region, South-Eastern Nigeria, 1800–1980*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

- Massari, Augusto. *Gli italiani nel Mozambico portoghese: 1830–1975*. Torino: L'Harmattan Italia, 2005.
- Massinga, Alfredo V. R., and Patricio Contreras. "The Fishing Centres of Lake Niassa (Mozambique)." *Revista de Investigação Pesqueira (Maputo)*, no. 17 (1988): 1–43.
- Matusse, Renato. *Guebuza: A paixão pela terra*. Maputo: Macmillan Moçambique, 2004.
- Maynes, Mary Jo, Ann Waltner, Birgitte Soland, and Ulrike Strasser. "Introduction: Toward a Comparative History of Gender, Kinship and Power." In *Gender, Kinship, Power: A Comparative and Interdisciplinary History*, edited by Mary Jo Maynes, Ann Waltner, Birgitte Soland, and Ulrike Strasser, 1–23. New York: Routledge, 1996.
- Mbembe, Achille. "The Subject of the World." In *Facing up to the Past: Perspectives on the Commemoration of Slavery from Africa, the Americas and Europe*, edited by Gert Oostindie, 21–28. Kingston, Jamaica: Ian Randle Publishers, 2001.
- Mbembe, Achille. *Out of the Dark Night: Essays on Decolonization*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2021.
- McArthur, John W, and Jeffrey D. Sachs. "A General Equilibrium Model for Analyzing African Rural Subsistence Economies and an African Green Revolution." *Africa Growth Initiative Working Paper*, no. 12 (June 2013).
- McCaskie, Tom C. *Asante Identities: History and Modernity in an African Village 1850–1950*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2000.
- McCracken, John. "Coercion and Control in Nyasaland: Aspects of the History of a Colonial Police Force." *The Journal of African History* 27, no. 1 (1986): 127–147.
- McCracken, John. "Reviewed Work: Work and Control in a Peasant Economy: A History of the Lower Tchiri Valley in Malawi, 1859–1960 by Elias C. Mandala." *The American Historical Review* 97, no. 1 (1992): 261–262.
- McCracken, John. *A History of Malawi 1859–1966*. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2012.
- Medeiros, Eduardo. *As etapas da escravatura no norte de Moçambique*. Maputo: AHM, 1988.
- Medeiros, Eduardo. *História de Cabo Delgado e do Niassa (c. 1836–1929)*. Maputo: Central Impressora, 1997.
- Medick, Hans. "Mikro-Historie." In *Sozialgeschichte, Alltagsgeschichte, Mikro-Historie*, edited by Winfried Schulze, 40–53. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1994.
- Medick, Hans. *Weben und Überleben in Laichingen 1650–1900: Lokalgeschichte als allgemeine Geschichte*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1996.
- Medick, Hans. "Turning Global? Microhistory in Extension." *Historische Anthropologie* 24, no. 2 (2016): 241–252.
- Meillassoux, Claude, ed. *L'esclavage en Afrique précoloniale*. Paris: François Maspero, 1975.
- Meillassoux, Claude, Christine Messiant, Michel Cahen, and Jorge Derluguian. "Mozambique: The Debate Continues. The Cahen Document: Victory via Democracy for Socialism." *Southern Africa Report* 5, no. 4 (1990): 26–27.
- Meyns, Peter. "Zur Praxis ländlicher Entwicklungspolitik in Afrika – Anmerkungen zu Mozambique und Tanzania." In *Agrargesellschaften im portugiesisch-sprachigen Afrika*, edited by Peter Meyns, 39–59. Saarbrücken: Breitenbach, 1988.
- Miers, Suzanne, and Martin A. Klein, eds. *Slavery and Colonial Rule in Africa*. Portland: Frank Cass, 1999.
- Miers, Suzanne, and Igor Kopytoff, eds. *Slavery in Africa: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1977.

- Mihanjo, Eginald. "Transformation of the Kisi Pottery Enterprise in Southwest Tanzania." In *Negotiating Social Space: East African Microenterprises*, edited by Patrick O. Alila and Poul O. Pedersen, 273–290. Trenton: Africa World Press, 2001.
- Miller, Joseph C. "Breaking the Historiographical Chains: Martin Klein and Slavery." *Canadian Journal of African Studies/Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 34, no. 3 (2000): 512–531.
- Minter, William. "Inside Renamo as Described by Ex-Participants." *Transformation*, no. 10 (1989): 1–27.
- Minter, William. *Apartheid's Contrasts: An Inquiry into the Roots of War in Angola and Mozambique*. Johannesburg: Witwatersrand University Press, 1994.
- Mitchell, J. Clyde. "The Yao of Southern Nyasaland." In *Seven Tribes of British Central Africa*, edited by Elizabeth Colson and Max Gluckman, 292–353. London: Oxford University Press, 1951. Reprint, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1959.
- Mitchell, J. Clyde. *The Yao Village: A Study in the Social Structure of a Malawian People*. 1956. Reprint, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1971.
- Moore, Henrietta L., and Megan Vaughan. *Cutting Down Trees: Gender, Nutrition, and Agricultural Change in the Northern Province of Zambia, 1890–1990*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1994.
- Moore-Gilbert, Bart. "Spivak and Bhabha." In *A Companion to Postcolonial Studies*, edited by Henry Schwarz and Sangeeta Ray, 451–466. Malden: Blackwell, 2007.
- Morier-Genoud, Eric, Michel Cahen, and Domingos Manuel do Rosário, eds. *The War Within: New Perspectives on the Civil War in Mozambique, 1976–1992*. Woodbridge: James Currey, 2018.
- Morris, Brian. *The Power of Animals: An Ethnography*. Oxford: Berg, 1998.
- Morris, Brian. *An Environmental History of Southern Malawi: Land and People of the Shire Highlands*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Motta, Helena. "Processamento artesanal de pescado em Moçambique." Instituto de Investigação Pesqueira, Boletim de Divulgação, no. 30. Maputo, 1990.
- Msiska, Augustine W.C. "The Spread of Islam in Malawi and Its Impact on Yao Rites of Passage, 1870–1960." *The Society of Malawi Journal* 48, no. 1 (1995): 1995–1995.
- Mteti, Shakila Halifan. "Engendering Pottery Production and Distribution Processes among the Kisi and Pare of Tanzania." *International Journal of Gender and Women's Studies* 4, no. 2 (2016): 127–141.
- Mueller, Bernd E.T. "The Agrarian Question in Tanzania: Using New Evidence to Reconcile an Old Debate." *Review of African Political Economy* 38, no. 127 (2011): 23–42.
- Munslow, Barry. *Mozambique: The Revolution and Its Origins*. London: Longman, 1983.
- Munslow, Barry. "State Intervention in Agriculture: The Mozambican Experience." *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 22, no. 2 (1984): 199–221.
- Murdock, George Peter. *Social Structure*. New York: Macmillan, 1949.
- Murton, James Ernest, Dean Bavington, and Carly A Dokis. "Introduction: Why Subsistence?" In *Subsistence under Capitalism: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by James Ernest Murton, Dean Bavington, and Carly A Dokis, 3–36. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2016.
- Mussanhane, Ana Bouene, ed. *Protagonistas da Luta de Libertação Nacional*. Maputo: Marimbique, 2012.
- Muto, Megumi, and Takashi Yamano. "The Impact of Mobile Phone Coverage Expansion on Market Participation: Panel Data Evidence from Uganda." *World Development* 37, no. 12 (2009): 1887–1896.

- Mutongi, Kenda. *Worries of the Heart: Widows, Family, and Community in Kenya*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2007.
- Naiane, Ângelo José, and Arlindo Langa. "Atribuição de pensão aos antigos combatentes desmobilizados: O impacto na reintegração social no centro de produção dos antigos combatentes 25 de Setembro, em Umbeluzi, Distrito de Boane, Província de Maputo, no período 1986–2001." PhD thesis, Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, 2002. <http://www.saber.ac.mz/bitstream/10857/2172/1/Ap-025.pdf>.
- Ncomo, Lucas Barnabé. *Uria Simango: um homem, uma causa*. Maputo: Novafrica, 2003.
- Ndegue, David F. *A Luta de Libertação na Frente do Niassa*. Vol. 1. Maputo: JV, 2009.
- Neil-Tomlinson, Barry. "The Nyassa Chartered Company: 1891–1929." *The Journal of African History* 18, no. 1 (1977): 109–128.
- Neto, Maria da Conceição. "In Town and Out of Town: A Social History of Huambo (Angola), 1902–1961." PhD thesis, SOAS, University of London, 2012. http://eprints.soas.ac.uk/13822/1/Neto_3375.pdf.
- Neumann, Roderick P. *Imposing Wilderness: Struggles over Livelihood and Nature Preservation in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.
- Neuparth, Augusto. "A Fronteira Luso-Allemã de Moçambique VI." *Revista Portuguesa Colonial e Marítima* XIX, no. 138 (1908): 8–20.
- Neves, Jaime. "A tripanossomíase rodesiense na região do Meluluca." *Moçambique: Documentário Trimestral*, no. 76 (1953): 35–48.
- Newitt, Malyn. *Portugal in Africa: The Last Hundred Years*. London: Longman, 1981.
- Newitt, Malyn. *A History of Mozambique*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1995.
- Newitt, Malyn. *A Short History of Mozambique*. London: Hurst, 2017.
- Newitt, Malyn. "Michel Cahen's Review of a Short History of Mozambique: Some Thoughts." *Lusotopie* 17, no. 1 (2018): 168–173.
- Nielsen, Robin L., Christopher Tanner, and Anna Knox. "Focus on Land in Africa: Mozambique's Innovative Land Law," January 2011. Accessed April 20, 2019. <http://www.focusonland.com/download/538ddd5cb3283/>.
- Nordstrom, Carolyn. *A Different Kind of War Story*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1997.
- Northrup, Nancy. "The Migrations of Yao and Kololo into Southern Malawi: Aspects of Migrations in Nineteenth Century Africa." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 19, no. 1 (1986): 59–75.
- Nunn, Nathan. "The Long-Term Effects of Africa's Slave Trades." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123, no. 1 (2008): 139–176.
- Nunn, Nathan, and Leonard Wantchekon. "The Slave Trade and the Origins of Mistrust in Africa." *American Economic Review* 101, no. 7 (2011): 3221–3252.
- Nweke, Felix I., John K. Lynam, and Dunstan S.C. Spencer. *The Cassava Transformation: Africa's Best-Kept Secret*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2002.
- Obarrio, Juan. *The Spirit of the Laws in Mozambique*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2014.
- O'Laughlin, Bridget. "Through a Divided Glass: Dualism, Class and the Agrarian Question in Mozambique." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 23, no. 4 (1996): 1–39.
- O'Laughlin, Bridget. "Class and the Customary: The Ambiguous Legacy of the Indigenato in Mozambique." *African Affairs* 99, no. 394 (2000): 5–42.
- O'Laughlin, Bridget. "Proletarianisation, Agency and Changing Rural Livelihoods: Forced Labour and Resistance in Colonial Mozambique." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 28, no. 3 (2002): 511–530.

- Oliveira, Pedro Aires. "Saved by the Civil War: African 'Loyalists' in the Portuguese Armed Forces and Angola's Transition to Independence." *The International History Review* 39, no. 1 (2017): 126–142.
- Olivier de Sardan, Jean-Pierre. *Anthropology and Development: Understanding Contemporary Social Change*. London: Zed Books, 2005.
- Onselen, Charles van. *The Seed Is Mine: The Life of Kas Maine, a South African Sharecropper 1895–1985*. New York: David Philip, 1996.
- Oppen, Achim von. "Village Studies: Zur Geschichte eines Genres der Sozialforschung im südlichen und östlichen Afrika." *Paideuma* 42 (1996): 17–36.
- Oppen, Achim von. "Cassava, 'The Lazy Man's Food'? Indigenous Agricultural Innovation and Dietary Change in Northwestern Zambia (ca. 1650–1970)." In *Changing Food Habits: Case Studies from Africa, South America and Europe*, edited by Carola Lentz, 43–71. Amsterdam: Harwood, 1999.
- Oppen, Achim von. "The Village as Territory: Enclosing Locality in Northwest Zambia, 1950s to 1990s." *The Journal of African History* 47, no. 1 (2006): 57–75.
- ORGUT. "Inception Report." Reality Checks in Mozambique: Building Better Understanding of the Dynamics of Poverty and Well-Being. ORGUT Consulting, 2011. <http://www.cmi.no/publications/file/4508-reality-checks-in-mozambique.pdf>.
- ORGUT. "Sub-Report, District of Lago: Year One, 2011." Reality Checks in Mozambique: Building Better Understanding of the Dynamics of Poverty and Well-Being. ORGUT Consulting, 2011.
- ORGUT. "Sub-Report, District of Lago: Year Four, 2014." Reality Checks in Mozambique: Building Better Understanding of the Dynamics of Poverty and Well-Being. ORGUT Consulting, 2014.
- ORGUT. "1st Reality Check in Mozambique: Brief." Accessed December 4, 2020. <https://www.sida.se/globalassets/global/countries-and-regions/africa/mozambique/brief-1st-reality-checks-final.pdf>.
- Ortner, Sherry B. "Resistance and the Problem of Ethnographic Refusal." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 37, no. 1 (1995): 173–193.
- Ortner, Sherry B. *Anthropology and Social Theory: Culture, Power, and the Acting Subject*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.
- Osborn, Emily Lynn. "Work and Migration." In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern African History*, edited by John Parker and Richard J. Reid, 189–207. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Overbeek, Winfridus. *O avanço das monoculturas de árvores em Moçambique: Impactos sobre as comunidades camponesas na Província de Niassa. Um relatório de viagem*. Montevideo: World Rainforest Movement, 2010.
- Page, Melvin E. "Up from the Farm: A Global Microhistory of Rural Americans and Africans in the First World War." *Journal of Global History* 16, no. 1 (2021): 101–121.
- Palmer, Hilary C., and Malyn Newitt. *Northern Mozambique in the Nineteenth Century: The Travels and Explorations of H.E. O'Neill*. Leiden: Brill, 2016.
- Parker, John, and Richard Rathbone. *African History: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Parker, John, and Richard J. Reid. "Introduction. African Histories: Past, Present, and Future." In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern African History*, edited by John Parker and Richard J. Reid, 1–18. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Péclard, Didier, Antoine Kernen, and Guive Khan-Mohammad. "États d'émergence: Le gouvernement de la croissance et du développement en Afrique." *Critique internationale*, no. 89 (2020): 9–27.
- Pélissier, René. *História de Moçambique: Formação e oposição 1854–1918*. Vol. 1. 2 vols. Lisboa: Estampa, 2000.
- Pélissier, René. *História de Moçambique: Formação e oposição 1854–1918*. Vol. 2. 2 vols. Lisboa: Estampa, 2000.

- Penvenne, Jeanne. *African Workers and Colonial Racism: Mozambican Strategies and Struggles in Lourenço Marques, 1877–1962*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1995.
- Pérez-Niño, Helena. “Post-Conflict Agrarian Change in Angónia: Land, Labour and the Organization of Production in the Mozambique-Malawi Borderland.” PhD thesis, SOAS, University of London, 2014.
- Peša, Iva. “‘Cassava Is Our Chief’: Negotiating Identity, Markets and the State through Cassava in Mwinilunga, Zambia.” In *Transforming Innovations in Africa: Explorative Studies on Appropriation in African Societies*, edited by Jan-Bart Gewald, André Leliveld, and Iva Peša. Leiden: Brill, 2012.
- Peša, Iva. *Roads through Mwinilunga: A History of Social Change in Northwest Zambia*. Leiden: Brill, 2019.
- Peters, Pauline. “Revisiting the Puzzle of Matriliney in South-Central Africa: Introduction.” *Critique of Anthropology* 17, no. 2 (1997): 125–146.
- Peters, Pauline. “Against the Odds: Matriliney, Land and Gender in the Shire Highlands of Malawi.” *Critique of Anthropology* 17, no. 2 (1997): 189–210.
- Peters, Pauline. “Land Appropriation, Surplus People and a Battle over Visions of Agrarian Futures in Africa.” *Journal of Peasant Studies* 40, no. 3 (2013): 537–562.
- Peterson, Brian. *Islamization from Below: The Making of Muslim Communities in Rural French Sudan, 1880–1960*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2011.
- Peterson, Derek R. “Culture and Chronology in African History.” *The Historical Journal* 50, no. 2 (2007): 483–497.
- Phillips, Kristin. *An Ethnography of Hunger: Politics, Subsistence, and the Unpredictable Grace of the Sun*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2018.
- Phiri, Kings M. “Some Changes in the Matrilineal Family System among the Chewa of Malawi since the Nineteenth Century.” *The Journal of African History* 24, no. 2 (1983): 257–274.
- Piot, Charles. *Remotely Global: Village Modernity in West Africa*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.
- Pitcher, M. Anne. “Sowing the Seeds of Failure: Early Portuguese Cotton Cultivation in Angola and Mozambique.” *Journal of Southern African Studies* 17, no. 1 (1991): 43–70.
- Pitcher, M. Anne. “From Coercion to Incentives: The Portuguese Colonial Cotton Regime in Angola and Mozambique, 1946–1974.” In *Cotton, Colonialism, and Social History in Sub-Saharan Africa*, edited by Allen Isaacman and Richard Roberts, 119–146. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 1995.
- Pitcher, M. Anne. “Review of Cotton Is the Mother of Poverty: Peasants, Work, and Rural Struggle in Colonial Mozambique, 1938–1961 by Allen Isaacman.” *Journal of Southern African Studies* 22, no. 4 (1996): 689–691.
- Pitcher, M. Anne. “Forgetting from Above and Memory from Below: Strategies of Legitimation and Struggle in Postsocialist Mozambique.” *Africa* 76, no. 1 (2006): 88–112.
- Platteau, Jean-Philippe. “The Evolutionary Theory of Land Rights as Applied to Sub-Saharan Africa: A Critical Assessment.” *Development and Change* 27, no. 1 (1996): 29–86.
- Pletcher, Jim. “Ecological Deterioration and Agricultural Stagnation in Eastern Province, Zambia.” *The Centennial Review* 35, no. 2 (1991): 369–388.
- Porter, Andrew. “‘Commerce and Christianity’: The Rise and Fall of a Nineteenth-Century Missionary Slogan.” *The Historical Journal* 28, no. 3 (1985): 597–621.
- Pössinger, Hermann. *Bericht über eine Reise nach Angola und Moçambique*. München: IFO, 1964.
- Pössinger, Hermann. *Landwirtschaftliche Entwicklung in Angola und Moçambique*. München: IFO, 1968.
- Pritchett, James A. *Friends for Life, Friends for Death: Cohorts and Consciousness among the Lunda-Ndembu*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2007.

- Purtschert, Patricia, Barbara Lüthi, and Francesca Falk, eds. *Postkoloniale Schweiz: Formen und Folgen eines Kolonialismus ohne Kolonien*. Bielefeld: transcript, 2012.
- Quinn, Charlotte A. "Niumi: A Nineteenth-Century Mandingo Kingdom." *Africa* 38, no. 4 (1968): 443–455.
- Raidone, Assumail, Manuel Vene, and Laurindo Malimusse. *Vida e obra de Francisco Orlando Magumbwa*. Lichinga: ARPAC, 2013.
- Raidone, Assumail, Manuel Vene, Sérgio Patrício, and Laurindo Malimusse. *Vida e obra de Bernabé Adison Kajika (1938–1974)*. Lichinga: ARPAC, 2014.
- Raimundo, José A. "La place et le rôle des villageois dans le processus de mise en oeuvre de la politique agraire au Mozambique: le cas des communautés Ajaua de la Province de Nyassa (1975 à 2005)." PhD thesis, Université de Paris VIII, 2008.
- Randolph, B.W. *Arthur Douglas: The Story of His Life*. Westminster: UMCA, 1912.
- Rangeley, W.H.J. "The Ayao." *The Nyasaland Journal* 16, no. 1 (1963): 7–27.
- Ranger, Terence O. "Towards a Usable African Past." In *African Studies Since 1945: A Tribute to Basil Davidson*, edited by Christopher Fyfe, 17–30. London: Longman, 1976.
- Ranger, Terence O. *Peasant Consciousness and Guerilla War in Zimbabwe: A Comparative Study*. London: James Currey, 1985.
- Read, Margaret. "Migrant Labour in Africa and Its Effects on Tribal Life." *International Labour Review* 45, no. 6 (1942): 605–631.
- Redmond, Patrick M. "A Political History of the Songea Ngoni from the Mid-Nineteenth Century to the Rise of the Tanganyika African National Union." PhD thesis, University of London, 1972. <https://eprints.soas.ac.uk/29676/1/10752648.pdf>.
- Reid, Richard. "Past and Presentism: The 'Precolonial' and the Foreshortening of African History." *The Journal of African History* 52, no. 2 (2011): 135–155.
- Reid, Richard. "States of Anxiety: History and Nation in Modern Africa." *Past & Present* 229, no. 1 (2015): 239–269.
- Reusch, Richard. *Der Islam in Ost-Afrika mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der muhammedanischen Geheim-Orden*. Leipzig: Adolf Klein, 1931.
- Revel, Jacques, ed. *Jeux d'échelles: La micro-analyse à l'expérience*. Paris: Gallimard, 1996.
- Revel, Jacques. "Micro-analysis et construction du social." In *Jeux d'échelles: La Micro-Analyse à l'expérience*, edited by Jacques Revel, 15–36. Paris: Gallimard, 1996.
- Reynolds, Tamsyn. "International Year of Ecotourism 2002 and a Case Study from Mozambique (Clearinghouse for Reviewing Ecotourism, no. 18)." Third World Network. Accessed August 10, 2018. <https://www.twm.my/title/eco18.htm>.
- Richards, A.I. "Some Types of Family Structure amongst the Central Bantu." In *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage*, edited by A.R. Radcliffe-Brown and Daryll Forde, 207–251. London: Oxford University Press, 1950.
- Richards, A.I. "Review of Schism and Continuity in an African Society: A Study of Ndembu Village Life by Victor Turner." *Africa* 29, no. 1 (1959): 88–90.
- Robertson, Claire C., and Martin A. Klein. "Women's Importance in African Slave Systems." In *Women and Slavery in Africa*, edited by Claire C. Robertson and Martin A. Klein, 3–25. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983.
- Robinson, David. *Paths of Accommodation: Muslim Societies and French Colonial Authorities in Senegal and Mauritania, 1880–1920*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2000.
- Robinson, David. *Muslim Societies in African History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Rodney, Walter. *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*. London: Bogle-L'Ouverture, 1972.

- Rodrigues, Fatima da Cruz. "Vidas deslocadas pelo colonialismo e pela guerra." *Estudos Ibero-Americanos* 45, no. 2 (2019): 49–63.
- Roesch, Otto. "Mozambique: The Debate Continues. Otto Roesch Replies." *Southern Africa Report* 5, no. 4 (1990): 28–29.
- Roesch, Otto. "Renamo and the Peasantry in Southern Mozambique: A View from Gaza Province." *Canadian Journal of African Studies/Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 26, no. 3 (1992): 462–484.
- Ross, Robert. "Transcending the Limits of Microhistory." *The Journal of African History* 42 (2001): 126–127.
- Rudebeck, Lars. "Entwicklung und Demokratie – Notizen zur Volksmacht in Mozambique." In *Agrargesellschaften im portugiesisch-sprachigen Afrika*, edited by Peter Meyns, 111–127. Saarbrücken: Breitenbach, 1988.
- Sachs, Jeffrey. *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*. New York: Penguin, 2005.
- Sachs, Jeffrey. "The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time." *European Journal of Dental Education* 12, Special Issue: Global Congress on Dental Education III (2008): 17–21.
- Sachs, Jeffrey. "Africa's Demographic Transition and Economic Prospects." In *The Oxford Handbook of Africa and Economics*, edited by Célestin Monga and Justin Yifu Lin, 2: Policies and Practices: 873–94. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.
- Sackley, Nicole. "The Village as Cold War Site: Experts, Development, and the History of Rural Reconstruction." *Journal of Global History* 6, no. 3 (2011): 481–504.
- Saidi, Christine. *Women's Authority and Society in Early East-Central Africa*. Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2010.
- Sandwell, Ruth W. "History as Experiment: Microhistory and Environmental History." In *Method and Meaning in Canadian Environmental History*, edited by Alan MacEachern and William J. Turkel, 124–138. Toronto: Nelson, 2009.
- Santos, Ana Margarida. "The Past in the Present: Memories of the Liberation Struggle in Northern Mozambique." 7^o Congresso Ibérico de Estudos Africanos. Lisboa, 2010. Accessed October 30, 2019. http://www.observatori.org/paises/pais_70/documentos/_Mozambique_The%20past%20in%20the%20present.pdf.
- Santos, Ana Margarida. "Resistance and Collaboration: Conflicting Memories of the Liberation Struggle (1964–1974) in Northern Mozambique." *Social Evolution & History* 13, no. 2 (2014): 151–175.
- Santos, Maciel. "The Peasant Tax in Northern Mozambique (1929–1939): Forced Cultivation, a Growth Factor?" In *Administration and Taxation in Former Portuguese Africa*, by Philip Havik, Alexander Keese, and Maciel Santos, 138–166. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars, 2015.
- Santos, Nuno. *O desconhecido Niassa*. Lisboa: Junta de Investigações do Ultramar, 1964.
- Sarkar, Sumit. "The Decline of the Subaltern in Subaltern Studies." In *Writing Social History*, 82–108. Delhi, 1997.
- Saul, John S. "Mozambique – Not Then but Now." *Review of African Political Economy* 38, no. 127 (2011): 93–101.
- Saul, John S., and Colin Leys. "Sub-Saharan Africa in Global Capitalism." *Monthly Review: An Independent Socialist Magazine* 51, no. 3 (1999).
- Saunders, Christopher. "Conference Report: Mfecane Afterthoughts." *Social Dynamics* 17, no. 2 (1991): 171–177.

- Schafer, Jessica. *Soldiers at Peace: Veterans and Society after the Civil War in Mozambique*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.
- Schär, Bernhard C. "Rösti und Revolutionen: Zur postkolonialen Re-Lektüre der Schweizer Geschichte." *Widerspruch*, no. 72 (2018): 9–19.
- Scheuzger, Stephan. "Global History as Polycentric History." *Comparativ: Zeitschrift für Globalgeschichte und vergleichende Gesellschaftsforschung* 29, no. 2 (2019): 122–153.
- Schlumbohm, Jürgen, ed. *Mikrogeschichte – Makrogeschichte: Komplementär oder inkommensurabel?* Göttingen: Wallstein, 1998.
- Schmied, Doris. *Subsistence Cultivation, Market Production and Agricultural Development in Ruvuma Region, Southern Tanzania*. Bayreuth: Eckhard Breiting, 1989.
- Schumacher, E.F. *Small Is Beautiful: Economics as If People Mattered*. London: Blond & Briggs, 1973.
- Sciardet, Hervé. "De la colonisation à la décolonisation: Les modes de constitution de la Francafrigue. Une table ronde entre Nicolas Bancel et Jean-Pierre Dozon." *Mouvements*, no. 21–22 (2002): 15–27.
- Scott, James C. *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976.
- Scott, James C. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985.
- Scott, James C. *Seeing like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998.
- Scott, James C. *The Art of Not Being Governed: An Anarchist History of Upland Southeast Asia*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.
- Seibert, Julia. *In die globale Wirtschaft gezwungen: Arbeit und kolonialer Kapitalismus im Kongo (1885–1960)*. Frankfurt: Campus Verlag, 2016.
- Sewell, William Hamilton. *Logics of History: Social Theory and Social Transformation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005.
- Sharkey, Heather J. "African Colonial States." In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern African History*, edited by John Parker and Richard J. Reid, 151–170. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Sheldon, Kathleen E. *Pounders of Grain: A History of Women, Work, and Politics in Mozambique*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2002.
- Shenk, Mary K., Ryan O. Begley, David A. Nolin, and Andrew Swiatek. "When Does Matriliney Fail? The Frequencies and Causes of Transitions to and from Matriliney Estimated from a de Novo Coding of a Cross-Cultural Sample." *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 374, no. 1780 (2019): 1–15.
- Shepperson, George. "The Jembe of Kota Kota and Some Aspects of the History of Islam in British Central Africa." In *Islam in Tropical Africa*, edited by I. M. Lewis, 193–207. London: Oxford University Press, 1966.
- Sheriff, Abdul. *Slaves, Spices, & Ivory in Zanzibar: Integration of an East African Commercial Empire into the World Economy, 1770–1873*. London: James Currey, 1987.
- Sheriff, Abdul. "Localisation and Social Composition of the East African Slave Trade, 1858–1873." *Slavery & Abolition* 9, no. 3 (1988): 131–145.
- Shivji, Issa G. *State Coercion and Freedom in Tanzania*. Roma, Lesotho: Institute of Southern African Studies, 1990.
- Sicard, S.V. "The Arrival of Islam in Malawi and the Muslim Contribution to Development." *Journal of Muslim Minority Affairs* 20, no. 2 (2000): 291–311.

- Sikainga, Ahmad. *Slaves into Workers: Emancipation and Labor in Colonial Sudan*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1996.
- Silberfein, Marilyn. "Cyclical Change in African Settlement and Modern Resettlement Programs." In *Rural Settlement Structure and African Development*, edited by Marilyn Silberfein, 47–72. New York: Routledge, 1998.
- Silverman, Marilyn, and P.H. Gulliver. "Historical Anthropology through Local-Level Research." In *Critical Junctions: Anthropology and History beyond the Cultural Turn*, edited by Don Kalb and Herman Tak, 152–167. New York: Berghahn, 2005.
- Simão, Jaime, João Paulo Borges Coelho, and Gerhard Liesegang. "Collection and Administration of Oral History Records in the Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique and Problems with Research and Publication Encountered with Projects in the Social and General History of the War of Liberation (1964–1975) and the Post-Liberation Wars (1975–1992) in Mozambique." *Esaribica* 21 (2002): 91–104.
- Siméant, Johanna. "Three Bodies of Moral Economy: The Diffusion of a Concept." *Journal of Global Ethics* 11, no. 2 (2015): 163–175.
- Sketchley, Peter. "Fishing Co-operatives on Lake Niassa: Seeds of a New Socialist Society or New Roots for an Old Exploiting Class?" *Review of African Political Economy* 9, no. 24 (1982): 85–95.
- Souto, Amélia Neves de. *Caetano e o ocaso do "Império": Administração e guerra colonial em Moçambique durante o Marcelismo (1968–1974)*. Porto: Afrontamento, 2007.
- Souto, Amélia Neves de. "Memory and Identity in the History of Frelimo: Some Research Themes." *Kronos* 39, no. 1 (2013): 280–296.
- Spear, Thomas. "Neo-Traditionalism and the Limits of Invention in British Colonial Africa." *The Journal of African History* 44, no. 1 (2003): 3–27.
- Spenceley, Anna. "Tourism, Local Livelihoods, and the Private Sector in South Africa: Case Studies on the Growing Role of the Private Sector in Natural Resources Management." Sustainable Livelihoods in Southern Africa Research Paper, no. 8. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, 2003. <http://rgdoi.net/10.13140/RG.2.1.2266.8643>.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty. "Can the Subaltern Speak?" In *Marxism and the Interpretation of Culture*, edited by Cary Nelson and Lawrence Grossberg, 271–312. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1988.
- Stanley, Brian. "'Commerce and Christianity': Providence Theory, The Missionary Movement, and the Imperialism of Free Trade, 1842–1860." *The Historical Journal* 26, no. 1 (1983): 71–94.
- Stannus, Hugh. "The Wayao of Nyasaland." In *Varia Africana III*, edited by E. A. Hooton and Natica I. Bates, 229–372. Cambridge: The African Department of the Peabody Museum of Harvard University, 1922.
- Stapleton, Timothy J. *No Insignificant Part: The Rhodesia Native Regiment and the East Africa Campaign of the First World War*. Waterloo, Canada: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2006.
- Stuart, Richard. "Christianity and the Chewa: The Anglican Case 1885–1950." PhD thesis, University of London, 1974.
- Stuart, Richard. "Os Nyanja, o U.M.C.A. e a Companhia do Niassa, 1880–1930." *Revista Internacional de Estudos Africanos* 3 (1985): 9–44.
- Stucki, Andreas. *Aufstand und Zwangsumsiedlung: Die kubanischen Unabhängigkeitskriege 1868–1898*. Hamburg: Hamburger Edition, 2012.
- Stucki, Andreas. "Frequent Deaths: The Colonial Development of Concentration Camps Reconsidered, 1868–1974." *Journal of Genocide Research* 20, no. 3 (2018): 305–26.

- Stucki, Andreas. *Violence and Gender in Africa's Iberian Colonies: Feminizing the Portuguese and Spanish Empire, 1950s–1970s*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.
- Sumich, Jason. *The Middle Class in Mozambique: The State and the Politics of Transformation in Southern Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Sweden Abroad. "Poverty Monitoring – Niassa Reality Check." Accessed November 21, 2018. <https://www.swedenabroad.se/en/about-sweden-non-swedish-citizens/mozambique/development-and-aid-mozambique/poverty-monitoring--niassa-reality-check/>.
- Syngé, Richard. *Mozambique: UN Peacekeeping in Action, 1992–94*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 1997.
- Tanner, Christopher. "Law-Making in an African Context: The 1997 Mozambican Land Law." FAO Legal Papers Online, March 2002. Accessed May 7, 2019. http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/legal/docs/lpo26.pdf.
- Tembe, Joel Das Neves, ed. *História da Luta de Libertação Nacional*. Vol. 1. Maputo: Ministério dos Combatentes, 2014.
- Temu, Arnold. "Not Telling: African History at the End of the Millennium." *South African Historical Journal* 42, no. 1 (2000): 2–10.
- Thomas, Lynn M. "Historicising Agency." *Gender & History* 28, no. 2 (2016): 324–339.
- Thomas, Martin, Bob Moore, and L.J. Butler. *Crises of Empire: Decolonization and Europe's Imperial States, 1918–1975*. London: Bloomsbury, 2008.
- Thomas, Martin, Bob Moore, and L.J. Butler. "Contrasting Patterns of Decolonization: Belgian and Portuguese Africa." In *Crises of Empire: Decolonization and Europe's Imperial States, 1918–1975*, edited by Martin Thomas, Bob Moore, and L.J. Butler, 385–410. London: Bloomsbury, 2008.
- Thomas, Martin, and Andrew S. Thompson. "Rethinking Decolonization: A New Research Agenda for the Twenty-First Century." In *The Oxford Handbook of the Ends of Empire*, edited by Martin Thomas and Andrew S. Thompson, 1–26. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Thorold, Alan. "Yao Conversion to Islam." *Cambridge Anthropology* 12, no. 2 (1987): 18–28.
- Thorold, Alan. "The Yao Muslims: Religion and Social Change in Southern Malawi." PhD thesis, Churchill College (Cambridge), 1995.
- Thorsen, Anne Kristine. "Reducing Social Vulnerabilities through Foreign Investments: A Case-Study of Niassa Green Resources in Northern Mozambique." Master thesis, Universitetet i Stavanger, 2017.
- Tilley, Helen. *Africa as a Living Laboratory: Empire, Development, and the Problem of Scientific Knowledge, 1870–1950*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.
- Tiquet, Romain. "Challenging Colonial Forced Labor? Resistance, Resilience, and Power in Senegal (1920s–1940s)." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 93 (2018): 135–150.
- Tornimbeni, Corrado. "'Isto foi sempre assim': The Politics of Land and Human Mobility in Chimanimani, Central Mozambique." *Journal of Southern African Studies* 33, no. 3 (2007): 485–500.
- Tornimbeni, Corrado. "The Informalization of Formal Portuguese Controls on People's Movements and Identity in the Colony of Mozambique: The Heritage of Portuguese Colonialism in Current Local African Politics." *Portuguese Studies* 28, no. 2 (2012): 216.
- Torrão, Nazaré. "Entrevista com Lúcia Jorge." *Língua-Lugar: Literatura, História, Estudos Culturais*, no. 1 (2020): 168–197.
- Tosh, John. "The Cash-Crop Revolution in Tropical Africa: An Agricultural Reappraisal." *African Affairs* 79, no. 314 (1980): 79–94.

- Trentini, Daria. "‘I Am a Man of Both Sides’: Female Power and Islam in the Life and Work of a Male Spirit Healer in Northern Mozambique." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 23, no. 2 (2021): 198–220.
- Tripp, Aili Mari, Isabel Casimiro, Joy Kweisa, and Alice Mungwa. *African Women’s Movements: Transforming Political Landscapes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Trivellato, Francesca. "Is There a Future for Italian Microhistory in the Age of Global History?" *California Italian Studies* 2, no. 1 (2011).
- Turner, Victor Witter. *Schism and Continuity in an African Society: A Study of Ndembu Village Life*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1957.
- Tvedten, Inge, and Rachi Picardo. "Goats Eat Where They Are Tied Up’: Illicit and Habitual Corruption in Mozambique." *Review of African Political Economy* 45, no. 158 (2018): 541–557.
- Vail, Leroy. "Mozambique’s Chartered Companies: The Rule of the Feeble." *The Journal of African History* 17, no. 3 (1976): 389–416.
- Vail, Leroy, and Landeg White. *Capitalism and Colonialism in Mozambique*. London: Heinemann, 1980.
- VandenBroek, Angela. "Agency and Practice Theory." In *21st Century Anthropology: A Reference Handbook*, edited by H. James Bix, 480–487. Thousand Oaks: SAGE, 2010.
- Vansina, Jan. *Oral Tradition as History*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1985.
- Vaughan, Megan. "Which Family?: Problems in the Reconstruction of the History of the Family as an Economic and Cultural Unit." *The Journal of African History* 24, no. 2 (1983): 275–283.
- Velsen, Jaap van. *The Politics of Kinship: A Study in Social Manipulation among the Lakeside Tonga of Malawi*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1964.
- Vermeulen, Sonja, and Lorenzo Cotula. "Over the Heads of Local People: Consultation, Consent, and Recompense in Large-Scale Land Deals for Biofuels Projects in Africa." *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 37, no. 4 (2010): 899–916.
- Vines, Alex. *Renamo: Terrorism in Mozambique*. London: James Currey, 1991.
- Vines, Alex. "Renamo’s Rise and Decline: The Politics of Reintegration in Mozambique." *International Peacekeeping* 20, no. 3 (2013): 375–393.
- Vines, Alex. "As Conflict in Cabo Delgado Increases, Will Frelimo Learn from Its Mistakes?" *The Mail & Guardian*, June 24, 2020. Accessed June 29, 2020. <https://mg.co.za/africa/2020-06-24-as-conflict-in-cabo-delgado-increases-will-frelimo-learn-from-its-mistakes/>.
- Vries, Jan de. "Changing the Narrative: The New History That Was and Is to Come." *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 48, no. 3 (2017): 313–334.
- Vries, Jan de. "Playing with Scales: The Global and the Micro, the Macro and the Nano." *Past & Present* 242, Supplement 14 (2019): 23–36.
- Waane, Sac. "Pottery-Making Traditions of the Ikombe Kisi, Mbeya Region, Tanzania." *Baessler-Archiv* 25 (1977): 251–317.
- Walraven, Klaas van. "Prologue: Reflections on Historiography and Biography and the Study of Africa’s Past." In *The Individual in African History: The Importance of Biography in African Historical Studies*, edited by Klaas van Walraven, 1–50. Leiden: Brill, 2020.
- Wand, Karl. *Albrecht Roscher: Eine Afrika-Expedition in den Tod*. Darmstadt: Roether, 1986.
- Ward, Stuart. "Whirlwind, Hurricane, Howling Tempest: The Wind of Change and the British World." In *The Wind of Change*, edited by L.J. Butler and Sarah Stockwell, 48–69. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Waters, Tony. *The Persistence of Subsistence Agriculture: Life beneath the Level of the Marketplace*. Lanham: Lexington, 2006.

- Watson-Franke, Maria-Barbara. "Masculinity and the 'Matrilineal Puzzle.'" *Anthropos* 87, no. 4/6 (1992): 475–488.
- Webster, J.B. "From Yao Hill to Mulanje Mountain: Ivory and Slaves and the Southwestern Expansion of the Yao (CC/H/142/77)." In *History Seminar Papers 1977/78*. Chancellor College, Zomba, 1977.
- Wehler, Hans-Ulrich. "Aus der Geschichte lernen?" In *Aus der Geschichte lernen? Essays*, by Hans-Ulrich Wehler, 11–18. München: Beck, 1988.
- Wehler, Hans-Ulrich. "Alltagsgeschichte: Königsweg zu neuen Ufern oder Irrgarten der Illusion?" In *Aus der Geschichte lernen? Essays*, by Hans-Ulrich Wehler, 130–151. München: Beck, 1988.
- Weimer, Bernhard. "Para uma estratégia de descentralização em Moçambique: 'Mantendo a falta de clareza?': Conjunturas, críticas, caminhos, resultados." In *Moçambique: Descentralizar o centralismo. Economia política, recursos e resultados*, edited by Bernhard Weimer, 76–102. Maputo: IESE, 2012.
- Weimer, Bernhard. "Mosambik hat gewählt: Analyse der Wahlergebnisse und Perspektiven des Wiederaufbaus (Mozambique Has Voted: Analysis of the Result and Perspectives for Reconstruction)." *Africa Spectrum* 30, no. 1 (1995): 5–33.
- Wenzlhuemer, Roland. "Connections in Global History." *Comparativ: Zeitschrift für Globalgeschichte und vergleichende Gesellschaftsforschung* 29, no. 2 (2019): 106–121.
- West, Harry G. "Girls with Guns: Narrating the Experience of War of Frelimo's 'Female Detachment.'" *Anthropological Quarterly* 73, no. 4 (2000): 180–194.
- West, Harry G. "Who Rules Us Now? Identity Tokens, Sorcery, and Other Metaphors in the 1994 Mozambican Elections." In *Transparency and Conspiracy: Ethnographies of Suspicion in the New World Order*, edited by Harry G. West and Todd Sanders, 92–124. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003.
- West, Harry G. *Kupilikula: Governance and the Invisible Realm in Mozambique*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005.
- West, Harry G., and Scott Kloeck-Jenson. "Betwixt and Between: 'Traditional Authority' and Democratic Decentralization in Post-War Mozambique." *African Affairs* 98, no. 393 (1999): 455–484.
- Whatley, Warren, and Rob Gillezeau. "The Impact of the Transatlantic Slave Trade on Ethnic Stratification in Africa." *American Economic Review* 101, no. 3 (2011): 571–576.
- White, Landeg. *Magomero: Portrait of an African Village*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Whitfield, Harvey Amani, and Bonny Ibhawoh. "Problems, Perspectives, and Paradigms: Colonial Africanist Historiography and the Question of Audience." *Canadian Journal of African Studies/Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 39, no. 3 (2005): 582–600.
- Whyte, Christine. "'Freedom but Nothing Else': The Legacies of Slavery and Abolition in Post-Slavery Sierra Leone, 1928–1956." *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 48, no. 2 (2015): 231–250.
- Wiegink, Nikkie. *Former Guerrillas in Mozambique*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2020.
- Wiener, Martin J. "The Idea of 'Colonial Legacy' and the Historiography of Empire." *Journal of The Historical Society* 13, no. 1 (2013): 1–32.
- Willis, Justin. "Chieftaincy." In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern African History*, edited by John Parker and Richard Reid, 208–223. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Wilson, Japhy. "Paradoxical Utopia: The Millennium Villages Project in Theory and Practice." *Journal of Agrarian Change* 17, no. 1 (2017): 122–143.

- Wilson, Monica. *For Men and Elders: Change in the Relations of Generations and of Men and Women among the Nyakyusa-Ngonde People, 1875–1971*. New York: Africana, 1977.
- Wittig, Katrin. “Politics in the Shadow of the Gun: Revisiting the Literature on ‘Rebel-to-Party Transformations’ through the Case of Burundi.” *Civil Wars* 18, no. 2 (2016): 137–159.
- Wolpe, Harold. “Capitalism and Cheap Labour-Power in South Africa: From Segregation to Apartheid.” *Economy and Society* 1, no. 4 (1972): 425–456.
- Wright, Donald R. *The World and a Very Small Place in Africa: A History of Globalization in Niimi, The Gambia*. 2nd ed. New York, 2004.
- Wuyts, Marc. “Money, Planning and Rural Transformation in Mozambique.” *The Journal of Development Studies* 22, no. 1 (1985): 180–207.
- Yoshida, Masao. “African Economic History: Approaches to Research.” In *Writing African History*, edited by John Edward Philips, 308–328. Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2005.
- Young, Sherilynn. “Fertility and Famine: Women’s Agricultural History in Southern Mozambique.” In *The Roots of Rural Poverty in Central and Southern Africa*, edited by Robin Palmer and Neil Parsons, 66–81. London: Heinemann, 1977.
- Zezeza, Paul Tiyambe. *A Modern Economic History Africa*. Vol. 1: The Nineteenth Century. Dakar: Codesria, 1993.
- Zezeza, Paul Tiyambe. “Review of Cutting Down Trees: Gender, Nutrition, and Agricultural Change in the Northern Province of Zambia, 1890–1990.” *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 28, no. 2 (1995): 404–406.
- Zezeza, Paul Tiyambe. “The Troubled Encounter between Postcolonialism and African History.” *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association* 17, no. 2 (2007): 89–129.
- Zeman, Andreas. “Caught between the Guerrilla and the Colonial State: Refugee Life in Northern Mozambique During the Independence War (1964–1974).” In *On the Social History of Persecution*, edited by Christian Gerlach, 115–138. Berlin: De Gruyter Oldenbourg, 2023.
- Zeman, Andreas. “Wiriyamu and the Colonial Archive: Reading It against the Grain? Along the Grain? Read It at All!” *History in Africa*, June 20, 2023, 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.1017/hia.2023.2>.
- Zeman, Andreas. “Flag Independence without Flags? Mozambican Decolonization on the Periphery of the New Nation.” *E-Journal of Portuguese History* 21, no. 2 (forthcoming 2023).
- Zenker, Olaf, and Markus Virgil Hoehne. “Processing the Paradox: When the State Has to Deal with Customary Law.” In *The State and the Paradox of Customary Law in Africa*, edited by Olaf Zenker and Markus Virgil Hoehne, 1–40. Abingdon: Routledge, 2018.
- Zimba, Benigna. “Slave Trade and Slavery in Southeastern Africa: Interviews and Images.” In *Slave Routes and Oral Tradition in Southeastern Africa*, edited by Benigna Zimba, Edward Alpers, and Allen Isaacman, 295–335. Maputo: Filsom, 2005.
- Zimba, Benigna, ed. *A mulher moçambicana na Luta de Libertação Nacional: Memórias do Destacamento Feminino*. Maputo: Centro de Pesquisa da História da Luta de Libertação Nacional, 2012.