

List of abbreviations in interlinear glosses

Adapted from Iwasaki (2013).

ACC	accusative	LOC	locative
ADV	adverbial	MAS	affective marker (<i>desu/masu</i> form)
ASP	aspectual marker	NAME	proper noun
ATT	attributive	NEG	negative
BCH	backchannel	NML	nominalizer
CAS	causative suffix	NOM	nominative
COM	comitative	POT	potential suffix
COP	copula	PST	past tense marker
CND	conditional	PP	pragmatic particle
DAT	dative	PSV	passive suffix
GEN	genitive	Q	question marker
HES	hesitation	QT	quotative particle
HON	honorific	TE	conjunctive (-te) form
IMP	imperative	TOP	topic marker
INJ	interjection	VOL	volitional suffix
INS	instrumental		

