

Contents

List of contributors — XI

Julien Vrydagh

- 1 Citizens' assemblies: An introduction — 1**

Part 1: Theoretical perspectives

Michael K. MacKenzie

- 2 Representation and citizens' assemblies — 21**

Pierre-Étienne Vandamme

- 3 Citizens' assemblies and accountability — 35**

Cristina Lafont

- 4 Which decision-making authority for citizens' assemblies — 47**

Brigitte Geissel

- 5 Linking citizens' assemblies to policymaking: Real-life and visionary connections — 59**

John Rountree and Nicole Curato

- 6 Citizens' assemblies and the public sphere — 73**

John Boswell, Carolyn M. Hendriks, and Selen A. Ercan

- 7 Beyond citizens' assemblies: Expanding the repertoire of democratic reform — 85**

Antonin Lacelle-Webster and Mark E. Warren

- 8 A problem-based approach to citizens' assemblies — 97**

Stephen Elstub and Zohreh Khoban

- 9 Citizens' assemblies: A critical perspective — 113**

Part 2: The uses of citizens' assemblies

Rasmus Ø. Nielsen and Eva Sørensen

- 10 Citizens' assemblies and the crisis of democracy — 129**

Sonia Bussu and Dannica Fleuß

- 11 Citizens' assemblies: Top-down or bottom-up? – both, please! — 141**

Clodagh Harris, David M. Farrell, and Jane Suiter

- 12 Mixed-member deliberative forums: Citizens' assemblies bringing together elected officials and citizens — 155**

Kei Nishiyama

- 13 Deliberation in citizens' assemblies with children — 169**

Nenad Stojanović

- 14 Citizens' assemblies and direct democracy — 183**

Irena Fiket

- 15 Citizens' assemblies at supranational level: Addressing the EU and global democratic deficit — 197**

Louise Knops and Julien Vrydagh

- 16 Between hopes and systemic unsustainability: An analysis of citizens assemblies' potential on climate change — 211**

Armando Chaguaceda and Raudiel Peña Barrios

- 17 Authoritarian participationism and local citizens' assemblies in Latin America: A cross look at three national cases — 227**

Part 3: **Assessment**

Didier Caluwaerts and Min Reuchamps

- 18 Evaluating citizens' assemblies: Criteria, methods and tools — 241**

Marina Lindell

- 19 Internal dynamics at work — 257**

Saskia Goldberg

- 20 Citizens' assemblies and their effects on the population — 271**

Elisa Minsart and Vincent Jacquet

- 21 The impact of citizens' assemblies on policymaking: Approaches and methods — 283**

Baogang He

- 22 Citizens' assemblies in authoritarian regimes: China, Cuba, and Libya — 295**

Part 4: **Different perceptions of citizens' assemblies**

David Talukder and Jean-Benoit Pilet

- 23 Citizens' support for citizens' assemblies — 313**

Christoph Niessen

- 24 How do elected officials perceive deliberative citizens' assemblies? — 325**

Jehan Bottin and Alice Mazeaud

- 25 The deliberative public servants: The roles of public servants in citizens' assemblies — 337**

Kristof Jacobs

- 26 Populists and citizens' assemblies: Caught between strategy and principles? — 349**

Rousiley C. M. Maia

- 27 Citizens' assemblies and communication studies — 365**

Andrea Felicetti

- 28 Social movements and citizens' assemblies — 379**

Part 5: **Conclusion**

Yanina Welp

- 29 Citizens' assemblies: Beyond utopian and dystopian approaches — 393**

Index — 407

