Acknowledgments

I would like to thank the editors of American Frictions, especially Julia Roth, for the opportunity to contribute to this outstanding research endeavor. I am extremely grateful for all the support given by Professor Isabel Caldeira, my former supervisor and lifelong inspiration, without whom the present work could not have been done. I would also like to thank Professor Caldeira for her observations in the foreword.

I must thank the Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology (FCT) for granting me the scholarship (SFRH/BD/103174/2014), which allowed me to pursue the investigation during my Ph.D., which has allowed me to produce a major part of the research that can be found in this volume, the Faculty of Humanities of the University of Coimbra (FLUC), and The Center for Social Studies (CES).