

Abbreviations

*	ungrammatical or unattested
#	semantically and/or pragmatically inappropriate
?	dubious form or usage
Ø	null element
>	becomes diachronically
1	1 st person
2	2 nd person
3	3 rd person

A	adjective
ABL	ablative
Abr.	Abruzzese
Abs	absolute
Acc/Acc	accusative (relator)
ADV	adverb
AdvP	adverbial phrase
ADVR	adverbialiser
Agr	agreement
Anc.	Anconetan
ANT	anterior marker
AoA	age of acquisition
AP	adjectival phrase
ART	article
ASP	aspect
AST.	Astigiano
ATTR	attributor
AUX/AUX	auxiliary

Bad.	Badiot
BP	bound pronoun
BPt.	Brazilian Portuguese
Bra.	Brach (Lower Fascian)
BV	basic variety

C/COMP	complementiser
Cal.	Calabrian
Camp.	Campidanese
Cat.	Catalan
C-domain	constituent domain
CL	clitic
CL	computational linguistics
comp	v. C/COMP

Note: Some chapters (20, 28, 29) use specific abbreviations, transcription conventions, and symbols that are not listed here.

XII — Abbreviations

CON	connector
COND	conditional
COP/cop	copula
Cos.	Cosentino
CP	complementiser phrase
CVC	Cape Verdean Creole
Czt.	Cazét (Upper Fascian)
D/DET	determiner
DA	domain of association
DAT	dative
DECL	declarative
DEF	definite
DEM	demonstrative
DET	v. D/DET
DIST	distal
DM	discourse marker
DO	direct object
DP	determiner phrase
DUR	durative
ECM	exceptional case marking
Eng.	English
Enga.	Engadinese
ERG	ergative
ESM	electrical stimulation mapping
Ept.	European Portuguese
EXCL	exclamative
EXT	existential
F	Forro
Fasc.	Fascian
FCT	factive
Fem./f	feminine
FIN	finite
fMRI	functional neuro-imaging
FOC/foc	focus
Fod.	Fodom
FP	free or full pronoun
Fr.	French
Friul.	Friulian
FUT	future
Gad.	Gaderan
Gal.	Galician
GC	Guadeloupe Creole
GEN	genitive
Gen.	Genovese
GER	gerund

Ger.	German
Grd.	Gardenese
HC	Haitian Creole
HMM	Hidden Markov Model
I/Infl	inflection(al element)
IDP	ideophone
IE	intermediate elements
IFG	inferior frontal gyrus
IMP	imperative
IMPF	imperfect
IND	indicative
INDF	indefinite
INF	infinitive
Infl	v. I/Infl
INT	interrogative
INTR	introducer
IO	indirect object
IP	inflectional phrase
IPFV	imperfective
IRR	irrealis
It.	Italian
K	Kriol
L	Lung'ie
L1	first (native) language
L2	second language
Lat.	Latin
LBad.	Lower Badiot
Lec.	Leccese
LEX	lexical element
Lig.	Ligurian
LOC	locative
Log.	Logudorese
LSTM	long short-term memory
LTC	lateral temporal cortex
m/Masc.	masculine
MaC	Martinique Creole
Mar.	Mareo
Mat.	dialect of Matino (Salento)
MC	Mauritian Creole
MEM	Maximum Entropy Model
MP/MP	modal particle
MTG	middle temporal gyrus
Mus.	dialect of Mussomeli (Sicily)

N	noun
Nap.	Neapolitan
NEG	negator
NI	Northern Italian
NIDs	Northern Italian dialects
NLP	natural language processing
Nom/ NOM	nominative
NO P	neuter object pronoun
NP	noun phrase
N PRO	null pronoun
NUM	numeral
Nuor.	Nuorese
O	object
Occ.	Occitan
ONap.	Old Neapolitan
P/ P	preposition
PART	partitive
PASS	passive
PFV	perfective
Pgl.	Pugliese
Pie.	Piedmontese
PL/ PL	plural
pMTG	posterior middle temporal cortex
PoS	part(s) of speech
POSS	possessive
PP	prepositional phrase
PPI	positive polarity item
PRED	predicative
Pre-N	prenominal
PRF	perfect
PRO	phonologically null subject pronoun in non-finite clauses
PROarb	PRO with arbitrary reference
PROG	progressive
PROX	proximal
PRS	present
PRT	preterite
PST	past (tense)
PST.PTCP	past participle
Pt.	Portuguese
PTCP	participle
Put.	Puter
Q	quantifier
QP	quantifier phrase
RC	Réunion Creole
RED	reduplication

REFL	reflexive
REL	relativiser
Rip.	Ripano (dialect of Ripatransone, Marche)
RLS	realis
Rmsh.	Romansh
RNN	recurrent neural networks
Rom.	Romanian
S _A	agentive subject of an intransitive verb
Sal.	Salentino
SBJV	subjunctive
SC	Seychelles Creole
SES	socio-economic status
S _{FIN}	finite sentence
SG/sg	singular
Sic.	Sicilian
S _{INF}	infinitive sentence
SL	source language
SO	undergoer subject of an intransitive verb
Sp.	Spanish
Srd.	Sardinian
STG	superior temporal gyrus
sup	supine
Surm.	Surmiran
Surs.	Sursilvan
Suts.	Sutsilvan
TAM	tense-aspect-mood
Tav.	Tavianese (dialect of Taviano, Salento)
TL	target language
TOP/top	topic
TP	tense phrase
TSit	time of situation
TT	topic time
TU	time of utterance
UBad.	Upper Badiot
UD	universal dependencies
UNACC	unaccusative
V	verb
Vall.	Vallader
Ven.	Venetan
VP	verb phrase
WGad.	Written (Standard) Gaderan

