

Contents

Preface — IX

Introduction: Peace in Islam — 1

Basic Concepts — 3

Religion, Regime and Opposition — 15

Egypt: Laying the Groundwork for Peace — 23

Israel and Egypt: From Conflict to Peace — 25

Sadat's Initiative and the Islamist Anti-Peace Camp — 41

Peace as an Islamic Decision — 51

Non-Islamic Arguments in Favor of Peace — 71

Conclusion — 90

Jordan: Legitimizing a Warm Peace — 93

The Hashemite Dynasty and the Jewish State: From Secret Contacts to a Peace Treaty — 95

The Islamists' Arguments against Normalization — 114

Jordan's Religious Advocacy Campaign for Peace and Normalization — 124

Non-Religious Arguments in Favor of Peace and Normalization — 139

Conclusion — 152

The United Arab Emirates: Pioneering the Abraham Accords — 154

The UAE's Journey from Conflict to Peace with Israel — 156

The Opponents of the Abraham Accords — 176

Religious Arguments in Favor of Peace — 188

Conclusion — 203

Conclusion — 205

Bibliography — 211

Sources in Arabic — 211

English and Other Languages — 226

Index — 239

To my beloved parents, Dafna and Jacob Winter

