

Index

- Abb215 = d'Abbadie 215 5, 10 f., 12 f., 15 f.,
16 f., 17 f., 18 f., 35–36, 45 f., 51, 54, 54 f.,
55, 71 f., 75–78, 79 f., 80, 92 f., 172 f., 256,
257
- Abb234 = d'Abbadie 234 5, 10 f., 35, 36, 51,
73, 75, 76, 78–81
- Abba Arāgawi 185
- Abba Baḥrāy 46, 126
- Abba ʿIstīfanos 87, 168, 187–189, 194, 196 f.
- Abba Mika'el 129, 248
- Abba Pāwlos = Abba Pawlos 6, 249
- 'Abbāsīd society 163
- 'Abbay River 64
- Abduction 227 f., 228, 237
- Abelard, Peter 113 f., 247
– *Historia calamitatum* 113, 117
- Abeto La'kā Maryam 89
- Abrahamic God 167, 236
- Abū Bishr Mattā 163
- Abunā / Abunās = Abuna(s) 21, 59, 93–94
- Abunā Sālāma 21
- Abū Zakariyyā' Ibn 'Adī (= Yaḥyā ibn 'Adī = Ibn
'Adī) 163
- Abyssinia 13, 15 f., 21–22, 52, 139, 146, 148–
149, 151
- Académie des Sciences 21
- Accademia Nazionale delle Scienze 25
- Accademia Reale dei Lincei 146
- Adal Sultanate 1, 13–14, 248, 249
- Addis Ababa 2, 25 f., 31 f.
- Adultery 59, 176, 179–180
- Adwa 142, 274
- Aeon* [magazine] 39, 268
- Aesthetics 123
- Aethicus Ister 112
- Afar [Region] 13
- Africa
– *Africa Orientale Italiana* 26
– 'Pre-colonial' Africa 122
- African
– African continent 143, 209, 211
– African-American 159 f.
- African philosophy 42–43, 47, 68, 117, 122–
123, 137–138, 140, 153, 191, 199, 203, 207,
209–213, 218–220, 225
- Afroasiatic language 11
- Afterlife 136, 239, 245–6
- Agaw 11
- Aḥmad Grañ = Aḥmad ibn Ibrāhīm al-Gāzī 13,
63, 248
- Akla Wedem (Emperor) 182
- Aksum
– Early modern town 3, 12, 15–18, 53, 59,
63–64, 89, 131, 131 f., 132 f.,
– Late antique empire [Aksumite Empire] 8,
11, 11 f., 22, 63, 162, 176, 180, 182–186, 225,
248
– Obelisks of Aksum 181
– Aksumite collection 162
– Aksumite emperors / kings 180–181
– Aksumite period 176
- Ālāqa Tayā Gābrā Maryam 10
- Alamayehu Moges 24 f., 30–31, 37, 52, 132,
175
- Alexander of Aphrodisias 170
- Alexandria 98, 160, 201, 201 f
- al-Fārābī 163, 200
- al-Ghazālī 8, 174, 247
– *Deliverer from Error* 8, 174, 247
- al-Kindī 162, 167 f., 170, 173
- al-Mahdī (caliph) 171
- al-Ma'mūn (caliph) 171
- al-Mas'ūdī 163
- al-Sīrāfī 163
- Āmanit 257
- Amarhān 10, 23
- Amhara region 18 f.
- Amharic
– Language 4, 8, 11–12, 19, 27, 27 f., 28–29,
31, 41, 57, 68 f., 85, 91, 121, 131 f., 152, 176 f.
– Literature 26
- Amo, Anton Wilhelm 211 f.
- A'marā 257
- A'maro mānfāsawi 257
- A'maro ṭābay'awi 257

- Amsalu Aklilu 28–30, 132, 175
 Anaphoras 93
 Ancient Egypt 143, 199, 202, 204, 211
 Andreas Eshete 210
 Angels 31, 99, 229, 239–240
 Angot 89
 Annalistic history 89
Anqäṣä Amin (Gate of Faith) 46, 84, 248–249
 Anselm of Canterbury, St. 64, 247
 Antagonism between soul and body 185f.
 Anthropology / anthropological /
 anthropologist(s) 86, 141, 143–145, 153–
 154, 165
 Antinori, Ignazio 141
 Apartheid 144
 Apocrypha 73, 77f.
 Apologetics 125, 163, 170
 – Apologetic writings 173
 Apostasy 29
A priori principle 234
 Aquinas, Thomas
 – Aquinas' *De ente et essentia* 107f.
 – Aquinas' *Summa contra Gentiles* 107f.
 – Aquinas' *Summa Theologiae* 107
 – Aquinas, Thomas 62, 64, 70, 108, 248
 Arabia 11, 182, 185
 Arabic 13, 22, 84, 125, 161–162, 165–168, 175,
 200f., 200f., 247, 258
 – Arabic literature 125
Arägawi Mänfäsawi 74, 135
 Aristotle 106–7, 162–4, 168, 170
 – Aristotelian 108f., 163–165, 169f., 224
 – Aristotelianism 163
 – Aristotle's logical writings 164
 – Aristotle's *Metaphysics* 164
 – Aristotle's *Physics* 164
 Armenia 160–162, 164–166
 Asceticism 8, 164, 166, 166f., 167–8, 172,
 175–86, 214, 241
 – Ascetic culture 8, 175f., 180, 183f., 186
 – Ascetic ethos 167, 168
 – Ascetic monastic life 168, 172, 179
 – Ascetic society 181, 183–184
 – Ascetic teachings 159, 167, 176, 180, 182f.,
 184
 Asia 143–144
 – Asia Minor 207
 Asmara 145–146
 Astrology 125, 254
 Astronomy 88
 Atheism 24f.
 Augustine 16, 16f., 64, 169, 210, 247
 – Augustinian 239
 – Irish Augustine 112
 Autarchy 67, 70, 74
 Authenticity 3, 5f., 8f., 22, 26, 28–31, 39f., 51,
 69, 80, 83, 90, 105, 109–111, 113–118,
 120–122, 124, 130–132, 137, 139f., 150, 173,
 199, 203, 207, 213–215, 217, 219, 225
 Authorial intent 44
 Authorship
 – Authorship controversy 5, 41, 43, 130–131,
 135, 227
 Autobiography 2, 6, 8, 10, 19, 27, 53f., 70,
 75–76, 81, 84–90, 131, 137, 174, 247, 249
 Autocephaly 93
 Autonomous rational inquiry 218
 Autonomy / autonomous 71, 74, 155, 196, 198,
 218
 – Intellectual autonomy 6, 70
 Avicenna 109, 163, 174
 Axiological 123, 131, 135, 138, 217
 – Axiological precepts 122
 Ayda 89
 Babylon 94
 Bā'ädä Maryam 83
 Bāgemdär 9, 18f., 250
 Baghdad 163
Bahri 256
 Bailey, Moses 26
 Barthes, Roland 123
 Bäsägga Habtä Eḡziäbher 18
 Baumstark, Carl Anton 22
 Beatitude 239, 245
 Bekele Gutema 122, 127f., 210
 Belcher, Wendy 28, 39, 91f.
 Bera 89
 Beschi, Costanzo 46
 Bestiary 161
 Betälähem 42, 70, 73, 76
 Betä ʿİsrael 11
 Bible 6, 15, 45, 70, 74f., 89, 91, 92, 93f., 112,
 128, 169, 247

- Biblical allusion 39
- Biblical interpretation 93
- Biblical literature 72, 99
- Bibliothèque nationale de France (= Paris National Library) 5, 10, 21, 54, 92f.
- BnF manuscripts 6
- Biographical 6, 79, 84, 111, 119
- Biographical genre 85
- Biographical narrative 68, 72
- Biyogo, Grégoire 212
- Blessedness 246
- Bodily desires 177, 180
- Carnal desire(s) 61, 114, 238f.
- Carnal nature 238
- Bodleian Library 10
- Boethius 112, 112f., 160–161
- Book of Enoch* 74, 99
- Book of Hermits* 128, 135
- Book of Mysteries (Maṣḥafa Mašṭir)* 248
- Book of Qeralos* 128
- Book of Wise Philosophers* = *Book of the Wise Philosophers* 7, 31, 45, 118, 126f., 129, 164, 167, 248
- Botero, Giovanni 16
- Brancaleone, Niccolò 87
- Braun, Lucian 199–201, 207f., 208
- Britain 141–142, 146
- Brotherhood 134
- Brown, Jeremy R. 39
- Bruce, James 10
- Brucker, Jakob 202, 250
- *Historia critica philosophiae* 202, 250
- Buddhism 208
- Byzantium 161, 163, 165, 169
- Byzantine 100, 166, 169, 248
- Calendar(s) 12f., 27, 88, 132, 175
- Ethiopian calendar 12
- Gregorian calendar 12, 27
- Canon
- Canon formation 199, 207
- Canonisation 69, 207f.
- Canons of thought 220
- Canticle 93
- Cantor, Lea 1, 4, 68, 140, 153, 247
- Capuchin 3, 9, 19, 26f., 52f., 54f., 138, 141
- Carthage 57
- Catechism 165
- Catholicism 1, 10, 14f., 17, 23f., 29, 37, 56, 58–60, 64, 73, 141, 222, 249
- Catholic church 14, 29, 141
- Catholic dogma 69, 72, 170
- Catholicisation 214
- Catholic Mission(s) / Missionary (/Missionaries) 1, 14f., 18, 23, 23f., 30, 70, 141, 251
- Caucasus 162
- Cause(s) 168, 193, 229–230, 234, 244
- Final cause 227, 229, 243
- First cause 62, 107, 109, 168
- Cave 8, 12, 17, 39, 54, 64, 71–72, 172, 233, 243–244, 249
- Celibacy 176, 185, 241
- Certainty 116, 208f., 244f.
- Cerulli, Enrico 26
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh 152f.
- Chaldaean(s) 202
- Chastity 167, 170, 172, 177, 180
- Cherinet, Abel 41
- China 120, 200f.
- Classical Chinese 45
- Philosophy of the Chinese 202
- Pre-Qin period 200
- Christianity 8, 11, 15, 17, 56, 58, 78, 81, 84, 93–94, 98, 126, 149, 161, 163f., 166, 172, 174, 176, 180–182, 187f., 191, 194, 196, 231, 247
- Christianisation 170
- Cicero 16f.
- Circumcision 15
- Civilisation [= civilization] 137, 143, 147–149, 155f., 220
- Civilisational 25, 139, 141, 154
- Civilising [= civilizing] mission 142, 147–148
- Civil war(s) 1, 13, 15, 17, 134, 155, 249
- Clement of Alexandria 201
- Clergy 30f., 54, 115, 141
- Closed circle reasoning 71
- Co-authorship, possibility of 6, 73
- Codex / Codices 10, 77, 79, 88, 245
- *Codices unici* 10
- Codicological 69, 76
- Collective authorship 205
- Collective memory 86
- Collective thinking 128, 206

- Colonial 4, 7, 23, 25 f., 47, 119, 122, 139–147, 149 f., 153, 156, 175, 213, 215, 217 f., 225
 – Colonial enterprise 7, 139 f.
 – Colonial knowledge production 4, 47
 – Colonialism 122, 142, 144 f., 152, 201, 213
 – Colonialist 55, 142, 151
 – Colonial legacy 122
 – Colonial policy 142, 150
 – Colonial prejudice 217, 225
 – Colonial rule 26, 145 f., 156
 – Colonisation 141, 150, 152
 Colophon(s) 6, 67, 76, 80, 83, 83 f.
 Commandments 62, 95, 136
 Conrad, Joseph 45
 Conring, Hermann 201
 Constantinople 161–162, 208
 Contemplation 242, 254
 Conti Rossini, Carlo 2 f., 7, 22–29, 31–33, 39–41, 43, 46, 52, 54 f., 57, 61, 69, 89, 124, 130, 139–141, 143–156, 173, 175, 181
 Contradiction 72, 75
 Conversion 1, 13–15, 17, 84, 114, 118, 170, 249
 Copt, Coptic 17, 53 f., 161, 174 f., 232
 – Coptic metropolitan bishop 84, 89
 – Coptic Orthodox Christianity 94, 98
 Corinthians 103
 Cortopassi, Iacopo 23, 40, 250
 Cosmological argument(s) 6, 44, 105 f., 120, 223 f., 245–246, 257
 Cosmologies 204
Coup d'état 182
 Crispi, Francesco 142
 Critique 187, 189, 191 f., 196, 209, 210
 – of slavery 33
 Cross-cultural 4, 128
 – Cross-cultural approach 72
 Cross-fertilisation 128
 Cultural politics 1, 47, 123
 Cushitic language(s) 11, 258

 d'Abbadie, Antoine 9 f., 19–22, 30, 34 f., 42, 54 f., 57, 69, 73, 92, 126, 251
 d'Abbadie correspondence 10, 20, 29, 33
 Däbrä Damo 89, 181
 Däbrä Libanos 65, 74, 84, 248
Däbtära / Däbtäras 10, 18, 21, 23, 37, 56, 58, 62–63, 73, 126 f.

 da Gama, Cristóvão 14, 249
 Dämbiya 18, 63 f.
 – Governor of 18, 145
 – Monasteries in 63
Dämoz 149
 Daniel Kibret 29, 41 f., 175, 213, 221, 224 f.
 Dänqäz 63
 Daoism 208
Däqiqä İstifanos 8, 126, 133, 187–198, 210, 213 f., 248
Därsan 82
 Darwin, Charles 154
 da Sessano, Carmelo 29
 Dästa Täkläwäld (*äläqa* Desta of Harrar) 28
 da Urbino, Giusto 3, 5, 9 f., 19, 23 f., 26 f., 29–43, 45 f., 51 f., 54–65, 68–70, 72 f., 75 f., 79 f., 110, 112, 118 f., 126, 139, 141, 150 f., 156, 175, 214, 217, 219, 224, 250 f.
 David (biblical king) 6, 61–2, 71, 73, 96
 David the Invincible 160, 162, 166
Dawit (book) 54, 72
 Dawit II (Ethiopian Emperor) 13
 Dawit Worku Kidane 2, 28, 41, 52, 59, 106 f., 211, 240
 Death of the author 44
 Decolonisation 156
 – Decolonising philosophy 43
 – Decolonising the mind 122
 Deduction 27, 162, 227–228
 Defence speeches 86
 Deism 22, 29, 34, 35, 249, 259
 Democratic 193 f.
 de Pizan, Christine 159
 Depravity 78, 95–96
 Descartes, René 191, 210, 227, 243, 249
 – Cartesian subject 225
 – Cartesian tradition 222
 – *Discours de la méthode* (= *Discourse on the Method / Discourse on Method*) 210
 – “Ethiopian Descartes” 210
 – *Meditations on First Philosophy* 243–244, 249
 – *Principles of Philosophy* 244
 Despotism 151, 193
 Deuteronomy 103
 Diaspora 212
 Diglossia / diglossic 11, 68 f.
 Diocletian persecution 59

- Diogenes Laërtius 199–201, 203, 207 f., 213
 – *Lives and Opinions of Eminent Philosophers*
 199–201, 203, 207
- Diogenes the Cynic 167
- Dionysius the Areopagite 111
- Diop, Cheikh Anta 211
- Direct speech 81 f., 84
- Disagreement 44, 228, 231–233, 236
- Discursive
 – Discursive argumentation 9, 227 f.
 – Discursive reason 227, 233
- Divine
 – Divine force 224
 – Divine punishment 18, 79
 – Divine union 100
- Djibouti 13
- Doctrinal disagreement 231
- Dogma(s) 68–69, 169–170, 173
- Dogmatism 227
- Doubt(s) 22–24, 27, 34, 53, 72, 118, 150, 222,
 234, 239
- Doxology / doxologies 73, 77
- Early Christian tradition 94
- Early modernity
 – Early modern Ethiopia 6, 140, 160
 – Early modern Europe 11
 – Early modern philosophy 9, 11, 140, 140 f.
 160, 246
- East Africa 19, 25 f., 141, 143 f., 147, 150
- Eastern Christian 159, 161, 165 f., 169–171, 173,
 214
 – Eastern Christian philosophy 7, 159–163,
 166, 172 f., 173
- Eastern Roman Empire 160
- Eastern theology 74
- Ecclesiastes 61, 102 f.
- Ecological 126
- Egid, Jonathan 1, 4, 54, 68, 140, 247, 253
- Egypt 89
 – Ancient 8, 143, 199, 202 f., 211
 – Coptic 17, 53, 93, 174 f.
 – Egyptian philosophy 202–203
 – Egyptology 21, 204
- Elizabeth of Bohemia 246
- Illä Gäbäz (Emperor) 182
- Emancipation 188, 190 f., 194 f., 197, 237, 239
- ጤክላላ ላቦ* 257
- Emir Nūr 14
- Empedocles 165
- Empiricism 126, 135
- ጤከባባ 46, 84, 168–170
- ጤከፋሪ 18, 63, 131 f.
- England 2, 43, 210
- Enlightenment 25, 39, 43, 133, 173 f., 193, 209,
 250
 – African Enlightenment 2, 39, 43
 – European Enlightenment 39, 140
- Epistemology 121–122, 138, 244
 – Epistemic context 215, 217, 225
 – Epistemic “self-colonisation” 138
 – Epistemic significance of disagreement 9,
 227
 – Epistemic violence 125
- Epistolae duorum amantium* 116–119
- Equality 45, 134, 136, 138, 196, 211, 215, 242
- Equity 78
- Eritrea / Eritreans 145–146
- Ernesti, Johann Heinrich 201
- Essence 80, 97, 136, 223, 253, 256
 – Essential 62, 107, 107 f., 134, 253
- Eternity 108, 107, 109, 126, 257
 – *De aeternitate mundi* 108
- Ethics 166, 177, 183, 209, 214, 211, 227, 239–
 240
 – Ethical progress 239
 – Ethics of work 135, 137
 – Practical ethics 9, 227
 – Relational ethics 220
- Ethiopia / Ethiopian
 – Ethiopian-Adal War 13, 248
 – Ethiopian Bible 73, 101
 – Ethiopian Catholics 37, 56, 70
 – Ethiopian Church 4, 16, 30, 38, 58, 62, 74,
 93, 171, 174, 188 f., 197, 231
 – Ethiopian Empire 1, 11, 13, 19, 142, 249
 – Ethiopian Herald 28
 – Ethiopianist 22, 25 f., 32, 139 f., 144, 146 f.
 – Ethiopian Literature 2, 10, 24, 26, 32, 43, 45,
 67 f., 81, 90, 139, 141, 161, 168
 – Ethiopian Orthodox 7, 11, 15, 41, 53, 56, 58,
 60, 62 f., 65, 93, 96, 128, 132, 135 f., 189–
 192, 196 f., 214, 219, 221, 224, 247

- Ethiopian Philosophy 7–9, 42, 91, 97 118 f., 122 f., 127 f., 130, 133, 138 f., 151, 159–161, 176, 178, 187 f., 191, 202, 209, 211 f., 217–222, 225 f., 244, 250
- Éthiopisant* 21, 26
- Ethno-musicology 86
- Ethnophilosophy 42, 211
- Critique of ethnophilosophy 211
- Euclid 162
- Eurafricanism 140, 143 f., 144, 147, 147 f., 217, 219, 219 f.
- European 2, 4, 9, 13, 15–16, 17, 25–30, 39–40, 43 f., 46, 55, 64, 69, 76, 89, 93, 118, 119, 121, 139–146, 148, 152–153, 189, 196, 199–205, 207, 209, 214, 218–220, 222, 243, 245
- European philosophy 9, 34, 200, 207, 243
- Eustatean movement 74
- Evangelisation 70
- Evil(s) 9, 24, 92, 96, 134–7, 179, 227–228, 233–4, 237–245, 257
- Epistemic and moral evils 234
- Ex nihilo* 45, 257
- Explanation 30, 60, 94, 107, 111 f., 127, 154, 160, 169, 228–231, 234 f., 237–241, 243 f.
- Best explanation 228, 237, 240 f.
- Explanatory criteria 228–230
- Explanatory inadequacy 236
- Explanatory power 235, 235 f.
- Eyewitness 82, 181
- Eyewitness account 137, 175
- Faith
 - Blind faith 24, 130, 150, 173 f.
 - Christian faith 57, 96
 - Religious faith 131, 154
- Fālasfa* (Gə'əz) 258
- Falsafa* (Arabic) 163
- Famine 18, 59, 249
- Fāranġ* / *Fəranġ* / *Fāranġi* 16, 16 f., 17, 64, 93, 232
- Fascism 3, 25, 25 f., 39, 139–140, 142–144, 147–148, 155–156
- Fascistisation 148
- Fascist propaganda 25, 142
- Fasilādās 1, 15, 17–18, 56, 58–60, 79, 249–250
- Fasil Merawi 9, 41 f., 118, 175, 213 f., 217 f.
- Fasting 168, 178, 185, 224, 241
- Fätari* / *fətur* / *fəträt* 52, 78, 259
- Feminism 117, 205
 - Black Feminism 205
 - Patriarchal hegemony 132
 - Feminist 159
 - Feminist historiography of philosophy 204
- Fəremona 16, 18
- Fernandez, Antonio 16
- Fessler, Ignaz 114
- First person 75, 77, 81–83
 - First person singular 67, 75, 77, 81–84
 - First-person writing 10, 68, 86
- First principles 227
- First Way (Aquinas) 107
- Fischer, Kuno 201
- Forefathers 132
- Forgery / forgeries 2, 5, 9, 19, 23, 25–26, 29, 40–41, 43, 43 f., 44 f., 46, 51, 68, 80 f., 105, 110–113, 118–119, 123, 132, 141, 151–154, 213–214
 - History of forgeries 80
- Foucault, Michel 124, 124 f.
- France 2, 20, 43, 141, 210
- Franciscan(s) 52 f., 109
- Fraternity 136
- Freedom 134 f., 135, 151, 156, 237–9
 - Freedom of speech 86
- Freemasonry 23
- Free thinking 25, 68, 150
- Free will 135
- French 1 f., 4, 10, 19, 20, 36, 54, 57, 68, 68 f., 75, 115, 199, 247, 249
 - Old French 165
- Fundamental principles 230
- Futuḥ al-Habaš* 13
- Gäbrä Maryam 76, 79
- Gäbrä Mäskäl (Emperor) 182, 185
- Gädl* / *gädlät* 53, 63, 76–77, 184
- Gälawdewos 13 f., 46, 59, 62, 90
- Galen 162, 166
- Gəbšawyan* 93
- Gender 134
- Genealogy 8, 106 f., 175, 234
- Genre(s) 75, 77, 81–82, 85, 87, 100 f., 166, 170

- Geography 23, 88, 143, 160
 George of the Arabs 164, 169
 Georgia / Georgian 161–162, 164, 166
 – Georgian philosopher 162
 Germany
 – German historiography of philosophy 201
 – German Idealist(s) 178, 228 f., 250
 Getatchew Haile 2, 5, 11, 24, 29, 36–38, 40,
 51, 57, 81, 83, 87 f., 91, 118, 125, 130–132,
 168, 175, 188 f., 193, 196 f., 221 f., 224
 Gilson, Étienne 115
Giustizia e Libertà (anti-fascist weekly) 155
 Giyorgis of Säglä = Gäyorgis of of Säglä 83,
 248
Gize 258
 Global perspective 199 f., 202, 215
 Global South 123, 137, 152
 Goa 16 f.
 God 9, 12, 17 f., 34 f., 45, 52 f., 59, 62, 64, 71 f.,
 76–81, 88, 94–100, 107 f., 114 f., 123, 126 f.,
 135–137, 140, 162 f., 165 f., 170 f., 173 f., 177–
 179, 181, 183, 185 f., 192–195, 197 f., 209 f.,
 221–225, 227–246, 253, 257–259
 – Argument for the existence of God 9, 136,
 224, 227 f.
 – Creator-God 78, 126, 223, 235
 – God's creation 241, 257
 – God's grace 127, 137, 243
 – God's law 94, 96
 – God's nature 100
 – God's plan 241
 – God's purposes 227–229, 227 f., 230, 234,
 236, 242–244, 246, 245 f.
 – God's wisdom, wise God 97, 99, 230
 – Will of God / God's will 135, 135 f., 136, 185,
 222–223, 244
 Gondär 10, 31, 131, 225, 249
 – Gondarine period 46
 Goodness 59, 100, 136, 236, 240, 242, 255
 Gospel(s) 30, 58, 61, 97, 195
 Goššu 10, 23
 Grace 9, 100, 127, 137, 234, 243
 Graeco-Arabic translators 162, 247
 Grand Mughal 15
 Graneß [= Graness], Anke 8, 47 f., 204 f.
 Grafton, Anthony 214
 Greek 108, 142, 159–160, 247–248, 256–258
 – Greek antiquity 200, 207 f.
 – Greek philosophy 161–164, 201
 Gregory Nazianzus 164
 Guidi, Ignazio 26
 Gundling, Nikolaus Hieronymus 201
 Gurage 11
 Gə'əz 2, 4 f., 7, 11, 15, 19 f., 24, 26 f., 31–33,
 35–39, 45 f., 51, 91, 98, 118, 121 f., 128 f.,
 135, 161 f., 164–168, 173, 180, 183 f., 247 f.,
 253, 255, 258
 – Gə'əz literature 4, 8, 126, 128, 133, 168
 – Gə'əz tradition 5, 7
 – Gə'əz translation 19, 27 f., 33, 129, 162
 Habtu / Häbtu 12, 18, 61, 79
 Hagiography / hagiographies 53, 74, 84, 85 f.,
 89, 168 f., 173, 214
 – Hagiography of Saint Sebastian 89
 – Hagiography of Šarsā Petros of Däbrä Wärq
 85
 – Hagiography of Wälättä Petros (= Gädlä
 Wälättä Petros) 60, 74, 214, 249
 Haile Selassie 2 f., 25, 31, 149, 154 f.
Ḥallawī 253
 Halleluya (monastery) 89
 Hallen, Barry 211 f.
Hapax 10 f.
 Harari 11
 Harmony 17, 115, 138, 173, 178, 185, 211, 221,
 223, 256
 Harrison, Hubert 160
Ḥassab 254
Ḥässabä käwakəbt 254
Ḥatäta 2, 79, 255
Ḥatäta Wäldä Ḥaywät 32, 67 f., 71–73, 75, 80,
 121
Ḥatäta Zär'a Ya'aqob (= *Ḥatäta zä-Zär'a Ya'aqob*)
 1, 6–8, 53 f., 67 f., 72–76, 78, 97, 100 f., 121,
 139 f., 176, 190–192, 227, 255
Haymanot 58, 253
Haymanotä Äbaw 74
 Ḥayy ibn Yaqzān 8, 172, 247
 Heart 3, 15, 17, 20, 45 f., 78, 95, 99–100, 129–
 130, 133 f., 135 f., 192, 231, 254
Heart of Darkness 45
 Hebrew Bible 101

- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 208
 Heidegger, Martin 208
 Heloise 7, 105–6, 113–114
 – Abelard-Heloise correspondence 117
 Herbert of Cherbury 22, 249
 Herbjørnsrud, Dag 2f., 39, 41, 43
 Heresy 7, 8, 23, 23f., 30, 37, 53, 62–63, 140, 189, 196, 248
 – Heretical work 30, 37, 56, 62
 Heroism 181–185
 Heumann, Christoph August 200
 Heurnius, Otto 201
Hexameron 169f.
 Hick, John 239
 – *Evil and the God of Love* 239
 Hierarchisation 215
 High culture 126, 129
 Himyar 98,
 Hinduism 98
 Hippias of Elis 200
 Hissmann, Michael 201
 Historicism 152, 156
 Historicity 207f.
 Historiography of philosophy 7f., 117, 199–204, 206, 211–215
 – European philosophical historiography 203
 History of ideas 39, 121f., 124–128, 132–134, 138, 206, 213
 History of philosophy 4, 6, 8, 43f., 47, 123f., 127, 133, 159f., 199–203, 205–209, 211f.
 – Global history / histories of philosophy 4, 39, 127, 203
 – History of African philosophy / History of philosophy in Africa 4, 8, 199, 210, 212
 – History of European philosophy 207, 209
 – History of women philosophers 204, 206
Ḥallāwe 253
Ḥallina 254
Ḥanṣā Mānākosat 74
 Hobbes, Thomas 190, 249
 Hofmann, Mark 80
 Holistic 127, 135, 138, 191
 Holy Spirit 78, 127, 256
 Homer 43–44
 Homilies 81–82, 164
 Horn of Africa 1, 7, 14, 23, 139–141, 143, 145, 147
 Hountondji, Paulin 9, 42, 211
 Human heart 133, 231, 243
 Human nature 95, 129, 135f., 233, 238
 Hume, David 110
 Humility 99, 177, 205
 Ḥunayn ibn Ishāq 162, 166, 171, 247
 Hybridity / hybrid 5, 46, 51, 72, 128
 Hymns 74, 152
 – Hymns for Good Friday 73
 – Hymns of St. Yared 93
 Ibn Khaldūn 200
 Ibn Sīnā 163, 174, 247
 Ibn Ṭufayl 8, 172, 247
 Iconographic sources 67
 Ideal theory 17
 Identity 5, 36–37, 44–45, 52–57, 63, 83–86, 110–111, 119, 123, 131, 134, 142, 147, 217, 225
 Idolatry 202f.
 Ignorance 56, 209, 230, 242
 Illumination 233
 – Light of intelligence 243
Imam Aḥmad 84, 89
 Immanent critic 134
 Immortality of the soul 135–136
 Imperial / Imperialist 11, 14–15, 25, 141–142, 153
 – Expansion 142
 Inauthenticity 28, 105f., 110f., 113, 119
Incipit 67, 76–77
 India 14, 120, 152–153, 200f.
 – Indian religions 98
 – Indian Ocean 14
 – Philosophy of the Indians 202
 – ‘Religion of the Indians’ 253
 Indigenous 29, 122, 128, 143, 147, 189, 196, 202, 205, 219
 – Indigenous philosophy / philosophies 137, 219
 – Indigenous religious views 126
 Individualist, individualism 86, 128, 196
 Inequality 250
 – Inequality between men and women 177, 185
 Inference to the best explanation 227, 240
 Infidelity 242

- Infinity 62, 107, 107f., 108
 Infinite regress 107, 109, 235, 235 f.
 – Infinite chronological regress 107
 – Infinite regress of explanation 235
 – Infinite regress of generation 234
 Injustice 99, 190, 224–225, 246
 Innate 231
 In Search of Zera Yacob conference 4, 32, 36
 – Oxford conference 69, 71
 Intellectual history 4, 39, 122, 124
 – Ethiopian intellectual history 7, 121, 138
 Intelligent design 237
 Intercultural 215
 – Intercultural dialogue 127
 – Intercultural exposition 125
 Interpretation 17, 24, 148, 150, 170, 173, 198, 215, 225
 Interreligious / inter-religious 159, 169–170
 Intertestamental Books 102 f.
 Intimacy 61, 85–86
 Introspection 68
 Intuition 9, 227–228, 242
 – Immediate intuition 9, 227f., 242
 – Intuitive revelation 227
 Invasion 1, 3, 13, 140, 142–143, 147–149, 154–155
 Iraq 84, 162
 Ireland 112
 Irenaeus 137, 239, 247
 – Irenaeus theodicy 239
 Irrationality 155, 194
 – Irrational beasts 242
 Isaac of Nineveh 166
 Isaiah 61, 99
 Ishāq ibn Ḥunayn 162
 Islam 13, 46, 57–58, 84, 98, 126, 160, 169–170, 174, 184–185, 231, 253
 – Christian-Muslim relations 170
 – Islamic philosophy 214
 – Islamic thought 8
 Israelites 94
 Italy 3, 26, 69, 139–151, 153–156
 – Italian clergy 141
 – Italian Legation of 26
 – Italian colony of Eritrea 139, 144
 Italos, John 162
 Iterative logic 71
 Iyāsus Mo’a 181
 Japan 201 f.
 – Philosophy of the Japanese 202
 Jean de Meun (author of the *Roman de la Rose*) 115, 119
 Jeffers, Chike 160
 Jerome 112
 Jerusalem 14, 89, 185
 – “Ethiopian Jerusalem” 181
 Jesuit(s)
 – Jesuit Catholics 74
 – Jesuit missionary activity 248
 – Jesuit missions 14
 – Jesuit thought 254
 Jesus Christ 82, 94, 100, 170, 178 236 f.
 Jihad in Ethiopia 84
 John of Damascus 166, 169
 John of Salisbury 112 f., 119
 John Scotus Eriugena 161
 Jones, William 143
 Judaism 46, 58, 98, 174
 – Jew(s), Jewish 11, 15 f., 32, 88, 98, 134, 171, 174, 232
 Justice 115, 126, 136, 138, 188, 193, 195
 Käfa (region) 70
 Kahsu Abrha Belew 210
 Kaleb (Emperor) 98, 182, 185
 Kamel, Murad 28
 Kant, Immanuel 250
Kabrā Nāgāšt 98
 Khartoum 20, 42, 251
 Kingdom of heaven 134, 172
 King Ya’aqob (not to be confused with King Zār’a Ya’aqob) 82
 Knowledge production 125, 138, 215
 Komnene, Anna 161
 Kračkovskij, Ignaty 26, 29
 Kropp, Manfred 55
Kurtze Fragen aus der philosophischen Historie 202, 250
Läbbawi 254
 Lake Tana 14, 17 f.

- Lalibela
 – Lalibela Churches 176, 181, 247
 – Lalibela (Emperor) = King Gäbrä Mäsqäl Lalibäla 247
 Lao Tzu 208
 Latin 4, 6, 10–11, 19, 21–22, 73, 80f., 92, 94, 105
 – Latin Christendom 159f.
 – Latin philosophy 6, 105, 161, 169
 Law
 – Lawlessness 97
 – Laws of nature 133, 135, 137, 177–179, 185
Labbuna 7, 39, 45, 80, 136, 253f., 254
 League of Nations 25, 155
 Ləbnä Dəngəl (King) 13, 87
 Lee, Ralph 2, 6, 12, 32, 39f., 71–73, 91
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 250
 – *Codex Iuris Gentium* 245
 – Critical notes on Descartes' *Principles of Philosophy* 245
 – *Philosophical Dream* 245
 – *Meditation on the Common Concept of Justice* 246, 250
 Levant 180
 Levine, Donald 86, 125
 Leviticus 97, 102
 Liberalism 198
 Liberation 194f., 198
 – Liberation philosophy 187–189, 195
 – Liberation theology 195
 Liberty 136
 Libya 142, 149
Life and Maxims of Secundus 161, 164
Life of Wälättä Petros 74, 249
 Light 95, 98, 129, 165, 229, 243–244
 – Light of reason, light of intelligence 136, 136f., 175, 210, 231, 254
Liqu Atsqu 126
 Literacy 6, 67, 90
 Literary criticism 123
 Literary genres 75, 77, 81
 Littmann, Enno 5, 16, 22, 24, 26, 33, 36, 39, 51–55, 59, 71, 92, 94, 254
 Liturgy 100f.
 – Liturgical texts 73f., 93
 Local knowledge 215
 Locke, John 2, 39, 250
 Logic, logical 35, 44, 113, 209, 240
 – Logical consistency 44
 Love letters 7, 105f., 114, 117–119, 247
 Luam Tesfalidet 52f., 55, 57
 Luther, Martin 189, 196, 248
 M
 Macpherson, James 44
Magseph Assetat 16
 Maimire Menssamay 8
 Makumba, Maurice M. 212
Mänfäs 256
 Manuscript(s) 1, 5–6, 9–10, 16, 20–24, 33–38, 42, 51–57, 68, 73, 75–79, 88–89, 92, 111, 115, 122, 128, 141, 151, 203–204, 207–208, 211, 213, 251–2
 Māori philosophy 205
 Marconi, Guglielmo 149
 Marginalised voices 69
 Marrassini, Paolo 2, 27, 32f., 57
 Marriage 113, 132, 149, 179, 241
 Martini, Ferdinando 145
 Martyr 59
 Mary 6, 74
Mäşḥafä Fälasfa Ṭäbiban 248
Mäşḥafä Hawi 74
Mäşḥafä Məşṭir 83, 248
 Masolo, Dismas A. 211, 218, 218f.
 Massaia, Guglielmo 19
 Massawa 14, 249
Mästäbqwa' (text) 73
 Matraia 19, 250
Maxims of Skendes 7, 218
 Mbongo, Nsame 41, 212
 Mecca 11f.
 Mechanistic philosophy 244
 Mediaeval 4, 6–8, 13, 47, 81, 85, 105f., 109–112, 114f., 118–120, 159–161, 165f., 168, 176, 184, 187–190, 192, 194f., 198, 212
 – Mediaeval Christian cultures 81
 – Mediaeval Europe 114
 – Mediaeval Ethiopia 8, 176, 184, 187, 190, 194
 – Mediaeval philosophy 4, 47, 105, 111, 120, 159f.
 Medicine 125
 Meditation(s) 17, 95–96, 154, 204, 224, 233
 Mediterranean 143–144, 180

- Mehari Worku 3, 12, 16, 28, 39f., 71, 73, 92,
106, 134, 172, 176, 214, 221, 223, 228
- Memorisation 15, 94, 165
- Mendes, Alfonso 15
- Menelik II (Emperor) 142
- Menstruation 241
- Metaphysics 121, 138, 211
- Metaphysical 131, 135f., 138, 177–179, 185,
187, 189, 217, 227, 235
- Metaphysical dualism 186
 - Metaphysical foundationalism 177, 188
- Meteorology 88
- Matakku 18, 79
- Mews, Constant 115f.
- Miaphysite, Monophysite 170
- Michael Glycas 165
- Middle Ages 110, 193, 200, 212
- Long Middle Ages 110, 119, 159
- Middle East 153
- Mind 34, 45f., 103, 95, 97, 116, 122, 124, 126,
135, 165, 172, 174, 186, 196, 220, 222, 254
- Mind-body problem 192
- Miracle(s) 87, 91, 112
- *Miracles of Mary* 6, 74, 87, 88
- Misogynist / misogyny 167
- Missionary / missionaries 1, 3, 10f., 14, 14f.,
18–23, 27, 29–30, 34, 52, 54, 69, 109, 141,
151, 180, 183, 214, 248
- Mittwoch, Eugen 27, 52
- Mə'mān* 257
- Mochi, Aldobrandino 143
- Modality 108
- Modernisation 56, 190
- Modernity
- African modernity 188, 210
 - Ethiopian modernity 2, 126, 190, 197
- Modern philosophy 2, 19, 43, 191, 210
- Modern history of African philosophy 212
- Mohammed 11f., 98, 232, 242
- Monadology* 230, 250
- Monastery/monasteries 13–14, 63, 85, 89,
113, 128, 135f., 161, 164, 167–168, 172
- Monastic celibacy 241
 - Female monasticism 114
 - Monastic life 41, 132, 151, 176, 179f., 184f.,
224
 - Monastic reform 188–190, 196
- Monk(s) 13, 18, 52, 63, 64, 68–74, 82, 85,
87–89, 111, 113, 128, 148, 151, 164, 168,
179–180, 194, 197
- Monogamy 241
- Monotheism 111
- Monotheistic civilisations 67
- Morality 173, 183, 240
- Moral improvement 241
 - Moral questions 222
 - Moral responsibility 135f.
- Morrisroe, Michael 110
- Moses 61, 77f., 98
- Mudimbe, Valentin Y. 210
- Muḥammad 172, 174
- Multiculturalism 132, 134, 137
- Multilingualism 68
- Muslim 11, 15, 57, 84, 89, 134, 160, 162–163,
167–168, 170f., 171–173, 184–185
- Mussolini, Benito 25, 142–143
- Mystical 126–127, 172
- Myth(s) 184, 204–206
- Mythical 124f.
- Näfs* 76, 254
- Nägärä Abāw* 74
- Nägärä Haymanot (Discourse of Faith)* 77
- Nägärä Maryam (Discourse of Mary)* 77
- Nägärä Muse (Discourse of Moses)* 77
- Najashi (*nagāśī*) 11f.
- Nationalism 153
- Nature
- Natural law 242
 - Naturalness 34, 241f.
 - Natural phenomena 127, 243
 - Natural reason 244, 246
 - Natural world 220, 229, 241f.
- Ndjana, Hubert M. 212
- Near East 173
- Neoplatonism 162
- Neoplatonic triad 169
- Nestorian 14, 247
- New Testament 61, 102f.
- New Times and Ethiopia News* (broadsheet)
154–156
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 183, 185, 203
- *On the Genealogy of Morals* 183
- Nine Saints 8, 175f., 180–183, 185

- Nkrumah, Kwame 211
 Nöldeke, Theodor 22
 non-Western 121, 217, 220
 – non-Western history of philosophy 122, 202
 – non-Western philosophies 218
 – non-Western voices 137
Nuova Antologia (journal) 148, 150
- Obenga, Théophile 211
 Occupation 25, 149
 Odera Oruka, Henry 209, 211
 Old Testament 61, 102f.
 Olela, Henry 211
On the One Judge [treatise] 162
 Ontology 72, 123, 135
 – Ontological foundations 122
 Onyewuenyi, Innocent 211
 Orality
 – Oral cultures 154
 – Oral literature 125, 129
 – Oral philosophies / philosophical traditions 203
 – Oral transmission 204, 213
 – Oral wisdom 218
 Orientalism 143f., 147, 150, 153
 Orientalist 7, 21, 23, 25, 139f., 144, 147, 150, 153
 Oromo
 – Oromo language 11
 – Oromo people 19, 89, 141, 219, 248
 – Oromo wisdom 125, 219
 Orthodox 7f., 11, 14–18, 29, 41, 53, 56–60, 62f., 65, 72–74, 81, 91, 93, 96–98, 101, 125, 128, 132, 135f., 185, 187, 189–192, 194, 196f., 214, 219, 221, 224, 247, 249
 – Orthodox Christian 17, 60, 73, 93, 125, 221, 249
 – Orthodox Church 11, 15, 41, 185, 189
 – Orthodox Education 11, 41
 – Orthodox Tradition 91, 96
 Osuagwu, Maduakolam 211f.
 Ottoman 15, 249
- Páez, Pedro 14–16, 249
 – *História da Etiópia* 16
 Paganism 111–112, 119, 134, 162, 168–169
 Pankhurst, Richard 125, 128
 Pankhurst, Sylvia 29, 154, 156
 Pantheist 178
 Parables 125, 129
 Parchment 22, 55, 75, 128
 Pascal, Blaise 249
 Patriarch of Alexandria 93
 Patristics 73–74, 164
 – Patristic collection 74
 – Patristic literature 164
 Paul 62, 111,
 Perfection 227, 229, 238f., 245
 Persecution 17, 21, 63, 155, 210
 Persia 247
 – Philosophy of the Persians 202
 Petrarch 114
 Petritsi, Ioane 162
 Philoponus, John 108, 160, 247
 Philosophy 1, 3–5, 7f., 19, 24f., 28, 31, 34, 37, 41–45, 47, 51, 54, 56, 62, 64, 71f., 80, 105f., 111, 118f., 122–125, 127–129, 137–141, 159–164, 166f., 169–171, 174, 176, 183, 187, 191, 198–209, 211–213, 215, 217–225, 230, 243f., 247f., 250f.
 – Africana philosophy 159, 211
 – African philosophy 2, 8f., 42f., 47, 68, 117, 121–123, 137f., 140, 153, 191, 199, 203, 207, 209–213, 218–220, 225
 – Ancient philosophy 111
 – Philosophy in oral traditions 199
 – Philosophy of education 138
 – “Philosophy of the Celtic Peoples” 202
 – Philosophy of the Phoenicians 202
 – Philosophical canon (= canon of philosophical works) 43, 47
 – Philosophical corpus 69
 – Philosophical criticism 218, 225
 – Philosophical system 2, 12, 17, 188
 – Philosophical theology 162
 – Political philosophy 112, 121, 135, 214
 – Popular philosophy 166f., 172
Physiologus 128f., 130, 161, 164f.
 Plato 160, 162, 165–166, 168–169, 172
 Plotinus 163
 Plutarch 112–113
 Poetry
 – Poetic composition 30, 221
 – Poetic culture 125

- Poetic jousts 85
- Politicisation 123, 194
- Polygamy 33, 132, 185, 241
- Polylogue 205, 215
- Pope 14, 132 f.
- Porphyrian theory of individuation 171
- Portugal 14
 - Ethiopian-Portuguese Relations 14
 - Portuguese Catholics 62, 98, 109
- Poverty 167, 177, 180, 185
- Prayer book 62
- Prayer(s) / praying / pray 17, 52, 54, 62, 74, 78, 95, 97, 100, 168, 194, 223, 233–234, 257
- Premise(s) 40, 109, 124, 234
- Pre-Socratic philosophy 152
- Prester John 14
- Prime mover 224
- Principle of Sufficient Reason 9, 228–230, 237
- Proclus 111, 162–164
- Propaganda 25, 27, 142 f., 149 f., 154
- Propaganda Fide 23
- Prophecy 132 f., 172, 174, 177
- Protestantism 24, 29, 58
- Proverbs 125, 204, 217, 219
- Providence 17, 34, 245
- Psalms 6, 61 f., 71 f.
 - Ethiopian Psalter 72, 93
- Psellos, Michael 161
- Pseudo-Boethius 112
- Pseudo-Dionysius 111 f., 164
- Pseudonym 40, 44 f. 111 f., 204
- Pure reason 231, 250
 - Speculative reason 201
- Qenneshrin 164, 169
- Qurʾān = Quran 8, 84, 170
- Quraysh 11 f.
- Race
 - Racialising 7, 139, 148, 150
 - Racism 28
 - Racist 39, 139, 144, 147, 156, 209, 213
 - Racist policy 140
 - Racist prejudices 209
 - Racist scholarship 39
- Rassegna di Studi Etiopici* (journal) 147
- Rationality 2, 24, 29, 43, 95–96, 107, 125, 135, 134, 138, 140, 171, 187–189, 191, 193, 209–210, 219 220–224, 228, 242, 246
 - Rational analysis 223
 - Rational argument 171, 173
 - Rationalism 122, 133, 135, 159, 221
 - Rationalist 126, 154, 170, 192, 219, 222, 250
 - Rationalist philosophical texts 164
 - Rationality 44, 136, 192, 209, 217 f., 254
 - Instrumental rationality 220
- Reality 128 f., 191, 218, 220–222, 224
 - Ultimate reality 191
- Reason 4, 7–9, 17, 22, 36, 38 f., 47, 52, 62, 64, 71, 80 f., 97, 106, 108 f., 116, 119 f., 126, 131, 135 f., 148, 151 f., 160, 162, 171, 173, 177–179, 185, 192 f., 197 f., 201, 203, 206, 209 f., 213, 215, 225–240, 242–244, 246, 250, 253
 - Faculty of reason 106, 231, 236
 - Human reason 17, 162, 197
- Red Sea 11, 142, 176, 184 f.
- Reformation 188 f., 194, 196–198, 225, 248
 - Protestant Reformation 248
 - Reformation movement 190
- Relativistic 72
- Religion
 - Religious critique 8, 188, 194
 - Religious debate 174, 221
 - Religious propaganda 41
 - Religious thought 26, 187, 189, 198, 236
- Renaissance 159
- Representation 137, 215
- Rətuʾa Haymanot* 81
- Revelation 95, 98, 126, 227 f., 233 f.
 - Christian revelation 112
 - Revealed truth 126, 135
- Revolution 75, 132, 187, 189, 194 f., 198
 - Revolutionary movement 187
 - Revolutionary vision 188
- Riddles 125
- Rimbaud, Arthur 75
- Risorgimento 141
- Rome 23 f., 26 f., 140, 146
- Roman Catholicism 98, 231
- Rosselli, Carlo 155
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 250
- Royal Chronicle of Susanyos* 10, 131 f.
- Royal chronicles 6, 82, 85

- Russell, Bertrand 201
Ra'yāt 256
- Sabbath 15, 62
 Sabeans 98
Šādaq 258
 Sagacity 126
 Sage(s) 154, 165, 168
 Šägga Krastos 140 f.
 Salvation 91, 195
 Sämen mountains 17, 63 f.
 Samu'el of Wäldäba 168
Šännay 255
 Šārša Dəngəl 90
 – *Chronicle* of Šārša Dəngəl 83
 Šäwa, Shoa, Sewa 60, 63–64
Sāwasaw 15
 Scepticism 2, 26, 117 f., 148
 – Sceptical argument 30, 33, 116
 – Sceptical attitude 17
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph 178, 250
 Scholastics 169
 Scramble for Africa 142
 Scripture 15–18, 24, 53, 64, 90, 112, 126, 150, 170, 173 f., 178, 197, 236 f.
 Second Way (Aquinas) 106 f.
 Second World War 25 f.
 Secular
 – Secular culture 176, 183
 – Secularisation 184, 188
 – Secularism 188, 192, 198
 Segregation 147
 Self-determination 141
 Self-knowledge 240
 Semitic language(s) 11, 24, 127 f., 143, 148, 162, 254, 256, 258
 Septuagint 101
 Sergi, Giuseppe 140, 143
 Sergius of Resh'ayna 160
 Setargew Kenaw 118, 175, 213
 Sex 58, 61, 132, 137, 167
 – Sexist prejudice 204
 – Sexual abstinence 172, 241
 – Sexual desire 238, 241 f.
 Shakespeare 44
 Siddhartha Gautama 208
 Simon, Jean 28
 Simplicius 160
 Situatedness 7, 121, 130, 134, 138
 Slavery 149, 177, 185, 241–242
 – Slave ownership 89
 Slavonic 166
 Same'on (aristocrat) 6, 87–90
 Soares, Francisco 16
 Social criticism 176 f.
 Social harmony 138
 Social justice 138, 188, 195, 225
 Società Geografica Italiana 141
 Socrates 165, 167–169., 208
 Sogdian language 166
Soirées de Carthage (= *Soirées*) 19, 27–29, 33, 57
 Solidarity 155, 196, 198
 Solomon
 – Solomonic books 30
 – Solomonic dynasty 180 f., 248
 – Wisdom of Solomon 102
 Somalia
 – Somali language 11, 13
 – Italian administration of 26 f.
 Soul 76, 79, 100, 101 f., 122, 135–137, 162, 165, 178–179, 185–186, 192, 229, 232, 239–240, 243, 246 f., 256
 Spain 155
 Speech act 82
 Spirituality 188
Šar'at 255
 Statistical 28
 – Statistical analysis 32
 – Statistical differences 132
 Stephanite
 – Stephanite monks 87
 – Stephanite movement 168, 248
 Stolle, Gottlieb 201 f.
 Storytelling 125, 127, 129
 Subjectivity 127, 217 f.
 Sub-Saharan Africa 2, 25, 148
 Sultanate of Adal 13
 Sumner, Claude 2, 6, 31, 54, 62, 121 f., 161, 178, 191, 199, 203, 209 f., 218, 220, 243 f.
 Superstition 202, 220
 Susanyos I / Susanyos (Emperor) 1, 10 f., 13–17, 56, 74, 82, 131, 249
 Synaxarion 28

- Synod of Diamper 98
 Syriac 160–166
 Syrian 111, 162, 166 f., 169 f.
- Tābib* 129, 248, 258
 Tākkāze (River) 54, 64, 132 f.
 Tāklā Haymanot
 – nineteenth-century Catholic convert 10, 23,
 29, 37, 40, 56, 70, 151
 – thirteenth-century Saint 168, 181
 Tamil literature 46
Taqḥid 173 f.
 Tāsāmma 18
 Teleology 227–229
 – Teleological 151, 228 f., 234, 240
 – Teleological conception 236 f., 240
 – Teleological description 229
 – Teleological explanation 241
 – Teleological order of nature 227, 229
 Tempels, Placide 211
 Teodros Kiro 2, 41, 129–131, 133, 135, 178,
 191 f., 210–212, 221 f., 224, 243 f.
 Temple of Mahrem 183
 Teshome Abera 41, 211, 223
 Testimony 9, 227 f., 232, 235, 243
 Tewahedo / Tāwahedo Church 123, 135 f., 136
 Thales 207–208
 Theano 200
 Theism 237
Thembavani (Garland of Unfading Honey-Sweet
 Verses') 46
 Theocentric / theocentrism 125–126
 Theodicy 209, 237–244, 253
 – Problem of evil 9, 137, 225, 227 f.
 – Teleological explanation for evil 237
 – Theodical assumptions 238
 Theology 74, 128, 162, 164, 169, 195, 236
Theōsis 100
 Theosophy 75
The Poems of Ossian 44
 Third Way (Aquinas) 108 f.
 Third-Worldism 156
 Thomistic philosophy 70
 Tigray 17, 131–132, 132 f.
 Tigrinya = Tigrīña 11–12, 31, 85
 Timothy (Patriarch) 171
Tamhartā Ḥabu'at (text) 73
- Torah 61
 Towa, Marcien 211
 Trajan (Emperor) 113
 Translation 3, 6, 12, 16, 19, 21 f., 27 f., 33, 36,
 39 f., 42, 57, 59, 71, 77, 91 f., 94 f., 113, 115 f.,
 127 f., 132, 134, 136, 145–149, 153, 161–166,
 168 f., 172, 176, 199, 201, 203, 209, 214, 228,
 247, 249, 253, 255, 258 f.
 – Translation movement 162, 166, 170, 247 f.
 Trinity / Trinitarian 78, 91, 143 f., 169, 170, 177,
 256
 – anti-Trinitarian argument 170
 – Trinitarian language 91
 Truth 44, 71, 78, 97, 111, 116, 123, 126 f., 133–
 135, 171, 178 f., 191, 194, 198, 200, 221–223,
 225, 228, 230–233, 235, 238, 243
 – Intelligibility of the truth 222
 – Investigation of the truth 232
 – Truth-conducive 232
 – Truth-disclosing 228, 231
 Tsenay Serequeberhan 127, 209
 Turayev, Boris (= Turaiev, Boris) 5, 21–22, 24,
 26, 30, 36, 51, 53, 55, 59, 253
 Turkey, Turks 14, 89, 207
- Ueberweg, Friedrich 201
 Ultimate reality 191
 Unification 141
 United Nations 26
 – War Crimes Commission 26
 Universal equality 45
 Universalism 152
 Universality 155, 242
 – Universal principles 156
 University of Oxford 4, 215
 University of Rome 23, 26, 146
 Utopian 187, 189, 193
- Valla, Lorenzo 111
 Vanity 78, 95
 Vatican Library 33
 Veneration of angels 31
 – Wicked angels 240
 Vernacular language(s) 11–12, 68 f., 85
 Victorines 169
 View of possibility and necessity 108
 Virgilius Maro Grammaticus 112

- Virgin / Virgin Mary 71 f., 87
 Virtue 45, 169, 177, 181, 185, 221, 238–240
Vorlage 5, 37, 51, 60
 Vorländer, Karl 201
 Vossius, Johannes Gerardus 201
- Wälättä Petros 60, 74, 214
 Wäldä Gäyorgis (= Wäldä Giyorgis) 80
 Wäldä Həywät 3, 6–10, 12 f., 18, 21, 32, 35,
 43, 97–100, 102, 133, 175 f., 179 f., 199, 202,
 209, 212 f., 217–219, 221 f., 227, 251
 Wäldä Mika'el 18
 Wäldä Yohannəs = Wäldä Yoḥannəs 18, 63,
 131
 Wäldä Yosef 55 f., 80
 Wārqe 18, 53–56, 61, 79, 151
 – Uorché 29, 151
Wax and Gold (Book by Donald Levine) 85 f.,
 125
 Wäyna Däga, battle of 14, 248
 Weil, Simone 34
 West, Cornel 195
 Western
 – Western canon of philosophy 218
 – Western civilisation 144
 – Western historiographical models 152
 – Western philosophy 119, 124, 153, 201, 220
 – Western thought 152
 Wion, Anaïs 1, 2 f., 5–6, 10, 19 f., 20 f., 21, 24,
 29 f., 33–38, 54, 117, 140, 168, 170, 207, 214,
 227
 Wiredu, Kwasi 212
 Wisdom 7, 12, 59, 71, 76, 78–81, 95–97, 99,
 102, 121–129, 132, 137 f., 165–169, 171, 179,
 185, 203, 206, 217–219, 221, 223, 227,
 229 f., 233 f., 237, 239–242, 244, 258
 – literature 167 f.
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 34
 Wofl, battle of 14
 Woman/women 59, 74, 81–82, 85, 114, 117–
 118, 129, 135, 164, 167, 177, 180, 185, 200,
 204, 204 f., 205, 225, 241
 – Marginalisation of women 177, 185
 – Rights of women 74
 World philosophy 45, 202
 – World philosophers 69
 World War Two (= Second World War) 25,
 26 f., 159
- Yared, St. 126, 183
 Yemen 84, 168
- Zädəngəl (Emperor) 64
 Zag^we [period] 180, 247
Zämānā Məsafənt [era of the unruly provincial
 sovereigns] 55, 250
 Zämānfäs Qəddus Abrəha 28
Zärafi 30
 Zär'a Ya'əqob (Emperor / King) 126 f., 168,
 181, 193
 Zär'a Ya'əqob (Philosopher) 6–9, 51–53,
 55–57, 61–65, 70–73, 76–83, 87, 92 f.,
 95–98, 105–109, 116–119, 121, 131–135,
 137, 139 f., 154, 156, 159–161, 166, 168, 170,
 172–174, 187 f., 190–193, 198 f., 202, 206,
 209 f., 212–214, 217–219, 221–224, 227–
 246, 248
 Zavattari, Edoardo 149
Zema 15