Contents

	rd — V		
	t — VII		
	ion —— IX		
	ledgment —— XI		
	igures —— XVII		
List of tables —— XIX Abbreviations and Acronyms —— XXI			
1	The Problem, the Scope, the Solution, Theoretical Framework and Research		
1 1	Methodology —— 1		
1.1	The Problem —— 1		
1.2	The Scope —— 2		
1.3	The Solution —— 4		
1.4	The Theoretical Framework —— 5		
1.5	Obligatory Giving —— 7		
1.5.1	Zakāt — 7		
1.5.2	Al Nudhūr, al Kaffārāt, al Aḍāḥī, and Emergency Aid —— 13		
1.6	Voluntary Giving — 14		
1.6.1	Waqf (Endowment Building) or Ṣadaqa Jāriyya (Sustainable		
	Giving) —— 15		
1.7	Introduction to the Study at Hand —— 27		
1.7.1	Significance of the Study — 28		
1.7.2	Exploratory Study with a Representative Sample Design —— 31		
1.7.3	A Philanthropic Community Development Model: Waqfeyat al Maadi Al		
	Ahleya – Maadi Community Foundation —— 31		
2	Research Methodology —— 33		
2.1	Introduction —— 33		
2.2	Methodological Approach —— 33		
2.3	Preparation for the Fieldwork —— 34		
2.3.1	Training for the Qualitative Field Researchers —— 34		
2.3.2	Training for the Quantitative Field Researchers —— 35		
2.4	The Research Teams —— 36		
2.5	Research Methods —— 39		
2.5.1	The Qualitative Research Component —— 39		
2.5.2	The Quantitative Research Component —— 43		
2.5.3	Pre-testing the Questionnaires —— 46		
2.6	Sampling Design —— 47		
2.6.1	Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) —— 47		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

2.6.2	Egyptian Households —— 51
2.7	Fieldwork —— 53
2.8	Data Processing and Analyses —— 54
2.8.1	The Qualitative Data Analysis —— 54
2.8.2	The Quantitative Data Analysis —— 55
2.9	Demographic Characteristic of the Sample —— 56
2.9.1	Overall Description of Respondents —— 56
2.9.2	Marital status of the sample —— 60
2.10	Framework of the Study —— 62
2.11	Summary —— 63
3	Environments Affecting Philanthropy in Egypt —— 65
3.1	Introduction —— 65
3.2	The Cultural Environment —— 65
3.2.1	Concepts and Perceptions —— 65
3.2.2	Public Awareness-Level of the Main Concepts —— 65
3.2.3	Zakāt and 'Ushūr (Tithes) <i>Zakat</i> — 69
3.2.4	Waqf (Endowment) — 77
3.2.5	şadaqa jāriyya (Sustainable Giving) —— 83
3.2.6	Development —— 85
3.2.7	Social Justice —— 87
3.2.8	Human Rights —— 91
3.2.9	Civil Society —— 94
3.2.10	Education and Upbringing —— 95
3.2.11	Local Culture 100
3.2.12	The Role of Media in Mobilizing Philanthropic Resources —— 105
3.3	The Economic Environment —— 107
3.3.1	Brief Overview of the Economic Status of the Quantitative Research
	Sample —— 107
3.3.2	The Effect of the Economic Environment on Financial
	Donations —— 108
3.3.3	The Effect of the Economic Environment on Volunteerism —— 110
3.3.4	The Effect of the Economic Environment on Waqf —— 111
3.4	The Legal Environment —— 111
3.4.1	The Effect of the Organizations' Law on NGOs' Investments —— 111
3.4.2	The Effect of the Organizations' Law on the Establishment of
	Organizations —— 112
3.4.3	Organizations' View towards Law 84 for Year 2002 —— 112
3.4.4	The Relationship of Philanthropic Institutions with the Government and
	other Institutions —— 114
3.4.5	The Relationship between NGOs and the Government —— 115
3.4.6	The Relationship among NGOs —— 120

3.4.7	The Relationship between Religious Institutions and Other NGOs —— 121
3.4.8	The Relationship between Civic Organizations and Political Parties —— 122
3.4.9	The Relationship between the Government and the Beneficiaries and Donors —— 122
3.5	Summary —— 123
4	Individual Donors' and Receivers' Philanthropic Behavior —— 125
4.1	Introduction —— 125
4.2	Motives behind Philanthropy among the Egyptian Public —— 125
4.2.1	Faith-Based Giving —— 125
4.2.2	Paying Zakāt —— 126
4.2.3	Protecting Blessings (Religiously-Driven Motive) —— 127
4.2.4	Compassion-Based Giving —— 127
4.2.5	Affiliation to One's Own Community —— 127
4.2.6	Allocating Leisure Time for Philanthropy —— 128
4.2.7	Gaining Social Prestige —— 129
4.2.8	Taxations —— 129
4.3	Preferences for Philanthropy among the Egyptian Public —— 131
4.3.1	Preferred Domains of Giving among Donors —— 131
4.3.2	Preferred Fields of Assistance among Beneficiaries —— 136
4.3.3	Preferred Methods of Giving Among Donors —— 137
4.4	The Practice of Philanthropy in Egypt Today —— 146
4.4.1	Estimates of Philanthropic Resources in Egypt —— 147
4.4.2	Estimates of Annual Charitable Giving in Egypt —— 150
4.4.3	Estimates of Annual Volunteer Efforts in Monetary Terms —— 151
4.4.4	Per Capita Philanthropy and Volunteer Effort —— 152
4.4.5	Form and Pattern of Philanthropy in Egypt —— 152
4.5	Summary —— 158
5	Philanthropy between Theory, Present and the Future of Organized
	Philanthropy and the Rise of Community Endowed Foundations: Waqfeyat
	al Maadi Community Foundation (WMCF) —— 159
5.1	Introduction —— 159
5.2	Philanthropy at the Theoretical Level —— 159
5.2.1	The Religious Basis of Philanthropy (Concepts and Related
	Practices) —— 160
5.2.2	The Right Based Approach —— 160
5.2.3	Prevention of Catastrophes Beliefs —— 161
5.2.4	Giving for Development Beliefs —— 162
5.2.5	Promotion of Public Interests Belief —— 163

5.2.6	Islam, Social Justice and Social Cohesion —— 163
5.2.7	Social Justice Theory Basis (Concepts and Related Practices) —— 165
5.2.8	Moving Towards Development: Between Theory and Practical
	Challenges —— 168
5.2.9	Prevalent Forms of Giving in Egypt —— 168
5.2.10	Challenges facing Philanthropy for Development —— 169
5.3	Philanthropy at the Institutional Level —— 173
5.3.1	Description of the Sample —— 173
5.3.2	Location of the Organizations & Religious Institutions —— 173
5.3.3	Who Was Interviewed? —— 175
5.4	Volunteerism in the Civic Sector175
5.4.1	Reasons behind Volunteering —— 177
5.5	The Establishment of NGOs, Mosques and Churches: —— 178
5.5.1	The Establishment of NGOs —— 179
5.5.2	The Establishment of Mosques and Churches —— 179
5.5.3	The Size of NGOs —— 180
5.6	History of NGOs —— 181
5.6.1	Brief Overview on the History of NGOs in the 20 th Century Egypt —— 181
5.7	History of Organizations Participating in the Research Sample —— 183
5.8	NGOs' Activities —— 185
5.8.1	The Techniques implemented by NGOs to achieve their Goals —— 186
5.8.2	The Activities of Religious Institutions —— 190
5.8.3	Objectives of Religious NGOs —— 191
5.8.4	Sources of Funding to Religious Organizations —— 191
5.8.5	Local Philanthropic Organizations and Beneficiaries —— 193
5.9	Challenges Affecting the Operation of Philanthropic
	Institutions —— 199
5.9.1	Potentials, Challenges, Future Perspective and Recommendation for
	Action —— 200
5.9.2	Future Perspective —— 203
5.10	Practical Implementation: The Establishment of the Waqfeyat al Maadi
	Community Foundation (WMCF) —— 210
5.10.1	The Foundation's Mission, Vision, and Role —— 212
5.10.2	Line of Business and Programs —— 212
5.10.3	WMCF's Five Programs —— 214
5.11	Summary —— 219

References —— 221 Appendices —— 223