

Index

- abundance, mineral 1, 5, 9, 59, 61, 105, 109, 124, 203, 218, 222
- abundance, resource 18, 100, 154, 158, 168, 197, 202, 251–253, 293, 300, 301
- access relationships 41, 163, 197, 199
- accountability 24, 34, 44, 87, 125, 126, 128, 136, 199, 201, 207
- activism, global 21
- actors, macro- 28–30, 33, 39, 294
- micro- 28–30, 33, 39
 - collective 39
 - constellations 86, 236
 - individual 39, 45
 - non-state 29, 202
 - private 8, 23, 27, 72, 74, 96, 208, 211
 - state 8, 115
- advocacy 21, 35, 87, 88, 132
- African Mining Vision (AMV) 79, 80, 88, 110
- African Underground Mining Services (AUMS) 48, 177, 260, 264. *See also* suppliers
- African Union (AU) 31, 52, 79, 81, 92, 110, 113, 204, 207
- Agence Nationale des Exploitations Minières Artisanales et Semi-mécanisées. *See* ANEEMAS
- agriculture 6, 49, 67, 69, 162, 206, 209, 218, 238, 243
- All Terrain Services (ATS) 181, 260, 264. *See also* suppliers
- ANEEMAS 95, 165, 215–217, 221–226, 228, 250, 295
- Angola 17, 18
- anthropology 35, 38
- economic 10, 294
- Arendt, Hannah 33
- Artisanal and Small-Scale Mining. *See* ASM
- ASM 4, 47, 67, 163–166, 175, 201, 205, 208, 215–217, 225–227, 239, 281, 285
- ASM sector 165, 215, 222, 224, 295
- attacks 60, 107
- on convoys 108, 177, 301. *See also* security
- authorities, municipal 137, 138, 143, 144, 147, 222, 274
- authority in mining governance 8, 23, 31, 52, 53, 61, 92, 110, 116, 136, 137, 141, 143, 208, 210, 221, 226, 248, 273, 295, 296
- AAM (Authorizations for Artisanal Mining) 166, 205, 206, 208, 209, 216, 217, 228
- Avion Gold SARL 49, 57, 140, 163, 221, 223, 225, 273
- Avocet Corporation 85, 163
- Bagassi 3, 4, 44, 47, 122, 148, 161, 166, 172–176, 179–185, 220, 225, 226, 234, 235, 244, 261–270, 272, 284, 285, 291, 292, 297
- CSR agents in 188, 191, 192, 233
 - exploration in 46, 48, 49, 170, 199
 - mayor of 180, 184, 266
 - mining companies in 4, 165
 - mining professionals in 3, 136, 151, 162, 166, 196, 294
 - municipality of 48, 135, 174
 - villages of 169, 171, 175, 177, 178, 183
 - Yaramoko mine in 48, 159, 162, 171, 175, 177, 178, 181, 184, 260
 - youth movements in 236–239, 246–248, 250, 252
- Bagassi South underground mine 48, 164, 168, 175, 177, 227, 246, 247, 264
- Balai Citoyen 83, 238. *See also* youth movements
- Barrick Gold Corporation 125, 131
- Barry, Tidiane René 101
- belonging 192, 255, 262, 271, 277
- spaces of 269, 292
- Benin 281
- Benin City 287
- Benoît 171, 172, 181, 263, 267, 268
- Black Economic Empowerment (BEE) 99
- Bobo-Dioulasso 46, 184, 270, 285, 290
- Botswana 96
- Bouéré 49, 165, 226
- Bouéré-Dohoun concession 209
- boundary-making 146, 164, 199, 253, 296
- Boungou mine. *See* mines in Burkina Faso

- Burkina Faso, western 32, 33, 42, 44, 52, 53, 57, 115, 116, 146, 148, 149, 151–154, 162, 169, 182, 183, 190, 195, 199, 217, 227, 228, 234, 235, 239, 252, 252, 254, 258, 277, 283
- Brazil 22
- British South Africa Company 15
- Brumadinho dam disaster 22
- Bundesanstalt für Geowissenschaften und Rohstoffe* 66
- Bureau National des Évaluations Environnementales* (BUNEE) 211, 221, 231, 249
- Bwaba(s) 46, 263
- Bwamu 45, 46
- Caldwell, Paula 123
- Canada 32, 36, 40, 42, 44, 53, 116, 128, 134, 148, 159, 172, 181, 188
- mining industry in 123, 125–129
- “Canada brand” 128, 134, 146, 296
- Canada-Burkina Faso relationships 53, 115, 124, 132, 145
- Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) 66, 130–132
- Canadian Network on Corporate Accountability (CNCA) 126
- Canadian Ombudsperson for Responsible Enterprise (CORE) 123, 125
- Cape Town 94, 129, 299
- capital investment 6, 9, 17, 18, 109, 110, 167, 252, 293, 301
- capital markets 109, 154
- capital, extractive 5
- finance 126, 168
- global 18, 69, 70, 76
- capitalism, corporate 8, 19, 23, 24, 167, 185, 198
- global 3, 6, 8, 32, 33, 147, 294, 297
- mining 6, 7, 9, 14, 19, 31, 32, 34, 36, 39, 42, 43, 44, 50, 51, 100, 115, 149, 186, 194, 243, 291, 293–295, 297, 299
- CCJ. *See* *Coordination des Corps socioprofessionnels et des associations de la Jeunesse du Tui*
- central state 54, 58, 61, 66, 92, 97, 109, 117, 138, 141–145, 147, 153, 162, 165, 196, 198, 202, 207–209, 216, 217, 219, 221, 223–226, 228, 233, 242–244, 250, 295, 296
- Centre for International Studies and Cooperation (CECI) 133
- CEP. *See* *Commission d'Enquête Parlementaire sur la gestion des titres miniers et la responsabilité sociale des entreprises*
- Chad 18
- Chamber of Mines (*Chambre des Mines*, CdM) 94, 101, 102, 104, 117, 119, 291, 301
- Champagne, François-Philippe 123
- child labour, prohibition of 224
- civil society 75, 79, 87, 123
- activists 45, 51, 54, 74, 76, 77, 85, 86, 88, 91, 102, 109, 112, 113, 117, 121, 142, 144, 198, 200, 211, 235, 243, 244, 248–250, 273, 276
- groups 57, 83, 84, 86–88, 90, 92, 114, 133, 139, 141, 212, 214, 240, 241, 247, 248, 255, 256, 268, 270, 295
- CNT. *See* *transitional government*
- colonies, French 62, 126
- Commission d'Enquête Parlementaire sur la gestion des titres miniers et la responsabilité sociale des entreprises* (CEP) 75, 76, 92, 93, 200, 210, 212, 213, 215
- Common Mining Code (2003) 205
- community consultations 35, 111, 170, 171, 180, 183, 236, 237, 262, 270, 273, 299
- community development 86, 116, 118, 120, 122, 125, 129, 131, 133, 134, 136, 146, 173, 174, 186, 269, 296
- community engagement plan (*plan d'engagement des acteurs prenants*) 273
- community interests 54, 61, 120, 183, 185, 186
- community representatives 21, 45, 171, 173, 174, 184, 219
- community unrest 146, 172, 174, 188, 192, 263
- companies, multinational 4, 12, 18, 20, 24, 77, 89, 97, 127, 149, 240, 242, 247, 253
- company-community relations 35, 41, 150, 185, 193, 195

- company-state-community relations 4, 30, 34, 36, 43, 44, 141, 237, 271, 293, 296
- Compaoré regime 52, 58, 76–78, 84, 86, 93, 94, 98, 223, 238, 295
- Compaoré, Blaise 57, 60, 70, 74, 78, 82, 83, 109, 110, 112, 113, 139
 - presidential family 57, 74, 113, 211
- Compaoré, François 74, 84
- compensation 85, 121, 140, 141, 199, 200, 206, 207, 219, 220, 226–228, 233–235, 239, 248, 249, 252, 273, 274, 277
 - agreements 209, 250
 - payments 175, 220, 226, 232, 282
- concession-making 11, 18, 30, 50, 51, 61, 96, 114, 143, 148, 150, 151, 167, 169, 185, 194–196, 199, 208, 213, 217, 249, 250, 294, 296
- conflicts over mining 21, 84, 143, 236–240, 243, 244, 247, 248, 250, 296
- Congo, Belgian 20
- Conseil National de Transition* (CNT). *See* transitional government
- construction, activities 140, 161, 260, 271, 272, 283, 284, 291
 - phase 49, 139, 172, 185, 186, 193, 245, 263, 285
 - workers 42, 186, 252, 274, 284, 285
- Conté, Lansana 1
- contention, repertoires of 238–240, 243, 244, 247, 250. *See also* conflicts over mining
- Coordination des Associations et Mouvements de Jeunesse* (CAMJ) 242. *See also* youth movements
- Coordination des Corps socioprofessionnels et des associations de la Jeunesse du Tuy* (CCJ) 240–244, 247, 248, 272, 273, 276
- copper 1
- copper belt 17, 20, 42
- corporate citizens, companies as 34, 53, 119, 147, 150, 153, 167, 218, 254, 258, 298
- corporate citizenship (CC) 25, 34, 40, 52, 125, 126, 128, 129, 146, 148–151, 169, 170, 173–175, 182, 183, 186, 187, 194–196, 263, 296, 297
 - security 150, 177, 260, 264
- corporate-community boundaries 184, 195
- corporate social responsibility. *See* CSR
- corporations, multinational 2, 3, 6, 9, 17, 21, 22–23, 29, 30, 32, 35, 39, 40, 51, 53, 58, 74, 93, 113, 129, 130, 145, 150, 153, 164, 167, 168, 193, 197, 199, 200, 202, 208, 214, 217, 220, 243, 255, 260, 261, 268, 296, 300, 301
- corruption 1, 76, 77, 87, 98, 120, 214, 247, 265, 268. *See also* mismanagement
- cotton 59, 64
- cotton production 46, 49, 63
- CSR 1, 20, 22, 24–26, 35, 53, 89, 111, 116, 118, 123, 125, 129, 131, 135, 146, 149, 223, 296
 - agents 45, 120, 151, 152, 169, 182–193, 195, 273, 276
 - departments 54, 168, 169, 173, 181–186, 189, 190, 192, 193, 195, 265, 266, 275
 - managers 136, 140, 143, 163, 165, 166, 170, 172, 173, 182, 187, 222, 232, 233, 245, 263, 270, 272, 285
 - movement 19, 27, 34, 50, 258
 - programmes 3, 51, 113, 119–121, 132, 144, 151, 164, 174, 186, 227, 237, 243, 256, 273
 - regimes 23, 27, 119, 121, 168, 254
- database of mining titles 206, 212
- database, geological 213
- database, local workforce 273
- decentralization 90, 114, 117, 119
 - fiscal 82, 88
 - of mining revenue management 133, 146
 - resource 52, 53, 58, 88, 95, 110, 111, 113, 115, 116, 118, 122, 125
- Delisle, Paul-Claude 56, 57
- Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC) 18, 21, 162, 178, 258, 261, 267, 268, 291, 300
- deterritorialization 5, 193
- development, socioeconomic 4, 6, 9, 11, 18, 50, 70, 80, 88, 90, 92, 109, 203
 - in the Global South 13, 253
 - uneven 15
- development outcomes 17, 25, 26, 80, 109, 120, 131, 204, 293

- development aid 21, 23, 53, 122, 130, 133, 146
- Devonshire Initiative (DI) 131, 132
- Direction Générale du Cadastre Minier* (DGCM) 74, 76, 201, 210–213, 216
- Directive on the Harmonization of Guiding Principles and Policies in the Mining Sector (2009) 205. *See also* ECOWAS
- disenclaving, processes of 8, 19, 68, 69, 93, 253, 259, 293, 297, 298
- disentanglement 178, 193, 288
- displacement 4, 7, 24, 42, 168, 199, 220, 228, 236
- economic 219, 231, 269
 - forced 218, 219, 225, 226
- displacement-affected people. *See* MIDR
- dispossession 15, 24, 96, 201, 206, 242
- Dohoun 49, 165, 226
- donors 52, 66, 68, 79, 82, 90, 114, 115, 122, 125, 133, 135–138, 145, 146, 213, 257, 258
- donor agencies 54, 93, 130
- Doward, John 170
- drilling 48, 164, 165, 221–223, 245
- Economic Community of West African States. *See* ECOWAS
- “economy of appearances” 155, 161
- economies of extraction. *See* mining economies
- ECOWAS 79, 81, 86–88, 92, 110, 113, 205, 207
- Edo State 287
- education 118, 132, 144, 184, 185, 254, 261–263, 265, 276. *See also* skills
- EDV. *See* Endeavour Mining
- Effigis Geo-Solutions 217
- EITI 24, 77, 79, 86, 87, 113, 117, 129, 212–215, 249, 256
- local committees 140, 145
- EITI reports 212, 256, 257
- “Eldorado” 251, 253, 255, 269, 278, 289, 292
- Electronic Mining Cadastre (EMC) 213
- employees 73, 98, 109, 140, 169, 172, 174, 220, 241, 260, 271, 274, 285, 286
- executive 29, 71, 128, 193
 - expatriate 56, 57, 60, 177, 181, 185, 186, 192, 193, 257, 265, 267, 301
 - local 57, 180, 184, 188, 190, 245, 264
 - national 56, 177, 180, 185, 190, 257, 265, 301
- enclave 9, 13, 18, 80, 110, 195, 257, 288, 293
- as heuristic tool 30
 - concept 9, 15
 - debate 15, 16
 - economy 15, 16, 92, 136, 253, 255–257, 259, 293, 297
 - narrative 17, 52, 77, 93
- enclaves, economic 19, 51, 259
- extractive 15, 16, 18, 46, 62, 145, 150, 167, 288, 293, 297
 - diplomatic 3, 13, 77, 171, 185, 298
 - as spatial semantics 13, 14
 - as dominant spatial format of mining 17, 19, 31, 109, 293
- enclaving, processes of 8, 19, 31, 255, 291
- Endeavour Mining 49, 105, 106, 108, 127, 128, 140, 155, 157–160, 163, 165, 172, 177, 183, 189, 193, 209, 214, 221, 223, 224, 231, 240, 241, 267, 271, 273, 281, 282, 291, 301
- Endeavour Mining Corporation 128, 163
- entertainment industry 252, 278, 279, 281, 290
- Environmental and Social Impact Assessment. *See* ESIA
- environmental protection 81, 82, 90
- environmental destruction 11, 21, 22, 24, 42, 80, 95, 123, 126, 130, 250
- ESIA 46, 221, 230, 232, 233
- Essakane mine. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- ethnography 27, 28, 41
- multi-sited 37–39
- ethics 1, 34, 35, 50, 51, 293, 294, 297, 298
- ethical engagements 3, 19, 168, 170, 1872, 297, 300
- “ethical turn” 23, 50, 220, 236
- in corporate capitalism 8, 19, 24, 82, 167
- exclusion 41, 46, 154, 175, 253, 280, 297
- from benefits of mining 11, 292
 - from mine sites 269
 - from the mining labour market 268, 277

- exploration companies 99, 123–125, 154–156, 163, 181, 209, 214, 221, 254, 273
- exploration phase 103, 140, 169, 185, 186, 193, 221, 263
- exploration titles 12, 48, 49, 52, 56, 57, 71, 73, 75, 76, 96, 106, 117, 124, 148, 157, 163, 165, 166, 189, 197, 200, 201, 203, 205–207, 209–213, 217, 223, 225, 247
- exploration, global wave 106, 159
- export 1, 11, 68, 71, 85, 96, 131, 215
 - dependency 15, 19, 80
 - orientation 11, 80, 96, 259
 - products 16, 59, 64, 124
- expropriation 73, 152, 218, 221, 227, 228, 234, 235, 242, 248. *See also* compensation; dispossession
- extraction, large-scale 48, 49, 96. *See also* LSM
- extractive enclave 15, 18, 62
- extractive industries 14, 18, 54, 50, 70, 87, 197, 206, 255, 261
- Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. *See* EITI
- extractive state 64
- extractivism 17, 21, 42, 55, 58, 80, 92, 255, 290, 293, 297, 298
 - ordering 13, 14, 50. *See also* neo-extractivism
- field research 4, 35, 36, 38–42, 44–46, 57, 185, 269, 281. *See also* ethnography
- “55 Zone” 48, 175
- FMDL. *See* Fund for Local Development (Fonds Minier de Développement Local)
- foreign direct investment (FDI) 5, 11, 18, 23, 27, 70, 122, 124, 148, 212, 253
- foreign investment promotion and protection agreements (FIPA) 124
- 4 Seasons 283, 285–290
- Françafrique* 126
- frontier zone 153, 251, 300
- frontiers for mining investment 6, 97, 299
- Fund for Local Development (FMDL) 53, 58, 90–93, 96, 97, 102–104, 110, 113–115, 117–122, 133, 135–137, 141, 143, 144, 147, 170, 256, 296
- Gaoua. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- GDP. *See* Gross Domestic Product
- geography, post-structuralist 3, 32, 38
- “geological risks” 158
- geologists 62, 158
- Ghana 131, 133, 159, 179, 267
- Global Affairs Canada 122, 123
- global condition 4, 5, 8, 14, 32, 39, 51, 57, 148, 297, 300
- global mining economy 6, 13, 15, 17, 32, 39, 43, 116, 150, 268, 295, 296, 298–300
 - integration of “the local” into 253, 261, 290, 297
 - processes of flows and control in 9, 14
 - regimes of responsibility in 26, 27
 - spatial complexity of 28
- Global South 5, 7, 13, 16–19, 21–23, 25, 26, 34–36, 41, 98, 99, 123, 129, 147, 150, 153, 158, 197, 253, 296
 - enclave status of mining in 9, 15, 18, 293
 - extractive spaces of 33, 130, 151, 194, 195
 - large-scale mining activities in 2, 9, 22, 24, 134, 218
- Global Witness 87
- globalization 6, 7, 15, 16, 21, 39, 44, 198
- gold price 12, 59, 60, 65, 71, 73, 104, 117, 148
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 11, 15, 59, 73
- Guinea 268, 269
 - Simandou project 1
- HGO 49, 140, 142 184, 185, 189, 193, 235, 240–243, 245, 262, 263, 267, 270–276
- hierarchies 108, 182, 187, 216, 254, 262, 268, 297
 - gerontocratic 237, 238
 - in the mining labour market 257, 261, 265
 - power 93, 110, 147
 - social 42, 190, 263
- history of mining 251, 278, 295
 - of mining in Burkina Faso 109, 110, 198
- Houndé 44, 134, 137, 141–143, 146, 183, 188, 191, 199, 209, 223, 233–239, 242, 243, 245, 247, 248, 250, 252, 255, 261, 262, 268–271, 275, 276, 288–290, 292, 294, 297
 - greenstone belt 47, 105, 159

- human trafficking in 42
- mayor of 139–141, 164, 210, 222, 225, 232, 241, 274, 289
- sex work industries in 278–286
- urban municipalité of 48, 49, 121, 122, 140
- Houndé Gold Operations SA. *See* HGO
- “Houndé property” 49, 159, 160, 163, 214, 221
- housing 20, 199, 209, 220, 236
- Huileries du Congo Belge* (HCB) 20
- human rights 20, 26, 27
- human rights abuses 22, 123, 126, 127, 130, 243
- human rights organizations 121, 124, 142
- human trafficking 42, 255, 281, 287, 289, 290

- IAMGOLD 131, 132, 135, 262
- IFC. *See* International Finance Corporation
- impacts of mining, environmental 127, 165, 194, 216, 218, 230, 231, 243
- International Finance Corporation (IFC) 81, 88, 218, 226, 230, 262, 292
- Performance Standards 186, 231, 258
- IMF (International Monetary Fund) 23, 69, 70, 107, 109, 257
- Inata mine. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- inclusion 46, 154, 253, 268, 277, 292
- income. *See* salaries
- International Non-Governmental Organizations (INGOs) 20, 24, 116, 129, 130, 141, 146, 151, 294, 296
- Initiative pour la Transparence des Industries Extractives Burkina Faso* (ITIIE). *See* EITI
- International Financial Institutions (IFIs) 8, 69, 81, 110
- investment 3, 17, 35, 57, 73, 78, 80, 82, 89, 91, 96, 98, 101, 105, 120, 122, 127, 154, 167, 186, 218, 231, 252, 253, 293, 299, 300
- audience 61, 105, 150, 153, 230
- Burkina Faso as destination for 6, 7, 52, 56, 57, 59, 61, 70, 107, 109, 155
- choices 158, 195
- destinations 98, 99, 159
- flows 5, 58, 70, 100, 102, 104, 106
- foreign 18, 23, 27, 122, 124, 148, 226
- in Africa 9, 11, 81, 129, 159, 301
- retreat of 97, 102–104, 110, 121, 168, 296
- risks and opportunities 56, 156
- investors 4, 6, 53, 57, 59, 70, 72, 99, 100, 104–108, 110, 120, 149, 154, 155, 158, 159, 167, 186, 193, 200, 207, 296, 301
- international 52, 54, 58, 71, 97, 148, 156, 157, 168, 194, 195, 212, 250, 253, 294
- investor conferences 35, 52, 105, 110, 148, 153, 156, 222
- “Islamic State in the Greater Sahara” (ISGS) 61
- Ivory Coast 47, 63, 64, 102, 105–107, 121, 159, 277, 282, 284, 289

- jobs, access to 259, 265
- jobs, semi-skilled 142, 225, 254, 271–273
- skilled 254, 265, 267, 270, 275
- unskilled 142, 254, 263, 265, 269, 271–273, 275
- “jungle” 155, 162

- Kaboré, Roch Marc Christian 59–61, 256
- Kafondo, Michel 83
- Kalsaka mine. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- Kari 165, 221–226
- Kari “anomaly” 221–223

- labour market 34, 245, 254, 274, 277
- local 55, 253, 255, 264, 280
- industrial 33, 34
- mining 33, 132, 253, 257, 261, 265, 268, 275, 277, 278, 292
- labour market segmentation 261, 264, 265, 282, 297
- labour organizations 24, 85
- labour, access to 34, 55, 199, 295
- categories of 55
- forced 63
- nocturnal 283, 284
- labour, skilled, unskilled 55, 265, 267, 268, 272, 273, 292
- Lamizana, Sangoulé 83
- land, access to 152, 196, 207, 234, 236, 247, 248, 295
- land use 158, 167, 208, 228, 232

- Large-Scale Mining. *See* LSM
- Latin America 21, 80, 124, 133
- legal pluralism 201, 208, 232, 233, 250
- liberalization of African mining sectors 61, 70, 204, 257
- linkage economies 19, 54, 55, 72, 92, 253–255, 261, 275, 291, 297
- livelihood 42, 47, 54, 55, 96, 152, 154, 156, 164, 198, 201, 206, 222, 225, 230, 247, 252–255, 261, 273, 277, 280, 283, 284, 296
- destruction of 34, 42, 80, 235, 269, 270
 - improvement of 86, 138, 234, 235, 292
 - restoration programmes 136, 174, 219, 220, 227, 232. *See also* MIDR
- Livelihood Restoration Plan 231
- local content 52, 54, 82, 92, 168, 173, 180, 186, 188, 253–264, 267–277, 291–294, 297
- LSM 165, 224
- luxury 77, 178
- Madagascar 268
- Mali 193, 267, 281
- Mana mine. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- Marikana mine. *See* South Africa
- Mbembe, Achille 13
- MBDHP. *See also* *Mouvement Burkinabè des Droits de l'Homme et des Peuples*
- Médecins sans Frontières* (MSF) 190
- mercury 164, 165, 180
- Meyerhoffer, Sheri 123
- MIDR 7, 42, 168, 199, 219, 220, 228, 230, 232, 235, 238, 261, 282
- MIDR-affected people 174, 220, 232–234, 249, 272, 273, 274. *See also* PAP
- military 22, 83, 108, 177, 301
- miners, artisanal 4, 24, 47, 57, 67, 73, 76, 90, 95, 96, 149–152, 156, 162–166, 168, 171, 175, 180, 199, 201, 205, 206, 208–210, 215–217, 220, 222–227, 239, 240, 243, 247, 250, 252, 264, 269, 270, 279, 285, 289, 295
- industrial 57, 151, 162, 224
 - semi-mechanized 221, 223, 226
- mines in Burkina Faso: Bissa 85
- Boungou 178
 - Essakane 65, 66, 71, 85, 181, 274
 - Gaoua 62–64
 - Houndé 46, 47, 49, 105, 116, 134, 139, 140, 148, 159, 160, 162–165, 172, 184, 185, 186, 189, 193, 217, 221, 222, 240, 241, 245, 260, 264, 271–273, 276, 278, 281, 284, 285
 - Inata 85
 - Kalsaka 95
 - Mana 85
 - Perkoa 85
 - Poura 71, 163, 227
 - Tambao 68, 69, 284
 - Tarparko/Bouroum 85
 - Yaramoko 48, 162, 171, 175, 177, 178, 181, 184, 188, 260, 262, 264, 265
 - Youga 85
- Mining Association of Canada (MAC) 127
- mining boom 7, 11, 14, 33, 37, 51, 57–59, 61, 64, 76, 77, 110, 124, 164, 201, 228, 257
- mining cadastre. *See* *Direction Générale du Cadastre Minier* (DGCM)
- mining code 54, 70, 79, 81, 117, 203, 210, 219
- investor-friendly 12, 107, 124, 148
 - national 12, 23, 57, 58, 110, 118, 198, 205, 206, 228, 250
 - reform of 58, 78, 84–89, 92, 93, 95–97, 102, 103, 106, 110–113, 119, 136, 224, 228, 250
- mining economies, global 6, 7, 9, 13–15, 17, 26–28, 32, 39, 43, 150, 253, 261, 290, 295–298, 300
- national 52, 101, 291
- mining frontier 47, 67, 161, 220
- mining governance 1, 13, 17, 19, 25, 26, 28–32, 36, 44, 57, 58, 61, 78–80, 83, 87, 91, 93, 95, 96, 98, 100, 109, 112–115, 120, 122, 129, 134, 205, 209, 238, 249, 254, 255, 257–259, 269, 270, 275
- actors in 8, 51, 72, 74, 81
 - authority in 8, 23, 31, 52, 54, 116, 136, 137, 196, 273, 295, 296
 - local 112, 114, 136, 140, 141, 143, 145, 273, 274
 - spatial formats of 8, 31, 109, 292, 293

- scales in/of 12, 27, 36, 50, 52, 88, 90, 108, 211, 276, 277, 291, 294, 298
- Mining Indaba 94, 122, 167, 299
- mining industry 41, 71, 92, 101, 116, 123, 125, 126, 128, 132, 149, 160, 167, 300, 301
- global 1, 4, 8, 9, 23, 24, 27, 30, 36, 52, 54, 94, 127, 145, 155, 157, 159, 212, 213, 218–220, 226, 228, 230, 236, 250, 253, 254, 262, 267, 291, 298
- Mining Injustice Solidarity Network 126
- mining professionals 3, 33, 39, 41, 105, 118, 136, 143, 158, 187, 195, 196, 257, 262, 270, 272, 274, 292, 294, 297
- global 13, 152, 184
- mining reforms 81, 99, 108, 296
- mining titles 54, 60, 76, 109, 163, 199, 200, 205, 208, 209, 231
- granting of 210–212, 215, 216, 233, 237, 242, 249
- speculation with 212, 214
- mining towns 17, 54, 55, 116, 251, 253, 255, 269, 277, 280, 281, 284, 290–292
- Mining Union of Haut-Katanga (*Union Minière du Haut-Katanga*, UMKH) 20
- Mining Watch Canada 126
- mining, artisanal 67, 73, 76, 90, 95, 152, 156, 163–166, 171, 201, 205, 206, 208, 209, 215–217, 222, 223, 227, 239, 247, 252, 264, 279, 285, 301
- mining, host communities of 4, 26, 39, 170, 172, 192, 218, 269
- mining, “illegal” 152, 163, 164, 166, 218, 221, 225–227, 269
- mining, industrial 1, 9, 12, 16, 38, 43, 57, 67, 73, 115, 152, 162–164, 197–199, 206, 208, 212, 217, 225, 227, 233, 238, 250, 264
- corporations 60, 166
- impacts of 86, 162, 198, 277
- negotiation practices over 28, 252
- profits from 236, 243, 275, 292
- projects 34, 47, 59, 85, 140, 166, 169, 192, 201, 209, 222, 232, 240, 270, 276, 278
- sector 57, 225, 227. *See also* mining titles
- mining, small-scale 6, 38, 47, 67, 154, 163, 164, 201, 205, 208, 215, 216, 223, 239, 281, 295. *See also* ASM
- mining-development nexus 13, 261, 293
- Mining-Induced Displacement and Resettlement. *See* MIDR
- mining-mobility-prostitution nexus 280
- Ministry of Mines and Quarries (MMQ) 12, 94, 95, 200, 205, 206, 208–212, 221, 224, 241, 242
- mismanagement 56, 66, 76, 87, 94, 95, 120, 172, 214, 247, 248
- mobility 20, 191, 192, 253, 278, 292, 297
- of CSR staff 182
- of executives 190, 268
- of sex workers 279, 280, 283, 288
- mobilization 83, 242, 244
- against large-scale mining 237
- against resource extraction 115
- social 84, 237, 238
- Montessus, Sébastien de 105, 107, 158, 271, 301
- Mossi 45, 175, 207, 239
- Mouvement Burkinabè des Droits de l’Homme et des Peuples* (MBDHP) 78, 121, 142, 240, 243, 247, 270, 289, 290
- Mozambique 268
- multi-stakeholder partnerships 24, 51, 129, 141, 151, 188
- Multi Stakeholder Processes for Development (MSPD) 132
- Multistakeholder Advisory Body on Responsible Business Conduct 123
- Munk, Peter 125
- National Contact Point (NCP) for the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises 127
- National Office for Environmental Evaluations (*Bureau National des Évaluations Environnementales*). *See* BUNEE
- National Mining Sites’ Security Agency (*Office Nationale de Sécurisation des Sites Miniers*, ONASSIM) 228
- neocolonialism 243
- neo-extractivism 8, 58, 80, 88, 110
- neoliberalism 20, 21, 58, 198
- neopatrimonialism 84, 112
- Niger 62, 128, 256
- Nigeria 181, 280–290

- debt system 287, 288
- sex trade 287, 288
- women and girls 283, 286, 288, 289
- nightclubs 181, 283, 284, 286
- nightlife 278, 281, 282, 285
- NGOs (Non-Governmental Organizations) 13, 24, 33, 34, 66, 87, 115, 116, 121, 129, 131, 132, 135, 137, 171, 174, 185, 198, 201, 243, 244, 247
- Canadian 118, 122, 125–127, 133, 134
- Swiss 76, 215
- ODJ. *See Organisation Démocratique de la Jeunesse*
- OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development) 124, 127, 128, 213, 257
- oil 10, 17, 24, 87, 123, 130, 214, 300
- oil crisis, global 9
- ORCADE. *See Organisation pour le Renforcement des Capacités de Développement*
- Organisation Démocratique de la Jeunesse* (ODJ) 121, 238, 240, 243, 247, 248, 270
- Organisation pour le Renforcement des Capacités de Développement* (ORCADE) 77, 88, 214
- Ouagadougou 44, 46, 52, 60, 68, 83, 102, 105–108, 118, 121, 128, 146, 149, 151, 170, 171, 173, 178, 181, 184, 191, 211, 214, 223–225, 238, 241, 242, 245, 246, 248, 260, 263, 264, 269, 270, 272, 276, 284, 285, 290, 291, 294, 301
- Ouédraogo, Moussa (Wogbo) 222, 223, 225
- Ouédraogo, Ouindelassida François 74, 92, 94
- outsourcing 260, 264, 291
- Oxfam 87, 88, 122, 214
- PAP. *See Project-Affected Persons*
- Papua New Guinea 21, 299
- paternalism 94, 98, 109, 112, 211, 243. *See also* Compaoré regime
- “paradox of plenty” 9, 70, 293
- parliamentary inquiry 2016. *See* CEP
- Plan Canada 131, 132
- pollution 13, 24, 125
- Poura. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- power, bargaining 32, 93, 94, 105, 138, 141
- power hierarchies 93, 110, 147
- power relations 7, 18, 19, 24, 26, 27, 116, 147, 198, 225, 298
- PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC) 100, 101, 106
- private military companies (PMCs) 17, 130
- private sector 20, 70, 71, 74, 123, 130–132, 211
- privatization 61, 70, 204, 257
- professional training facilities 241, 245, 276, 277
- Project-Affected Persons (PAP) 255, 269–277, 292, 294
- property 68, 203, 204, 220, 227
 - claims 53, 149, 150, 153, 249
 - of land 54, 198, 201
 - regimes 58, 196, 209, 211, 236
 - relations 197, 202, 215
 - rights 154, 228
- prostitution 278–282, 287, 288, 290. *See also* sex work
- protest, forms of 110, 142, 236, 237, 239, 244, 247, 248
 - marches 83, 121, 240–243, 246
 - mass 84
 - popular 22, 83, 110, 252, 295
 - youth 236, 237, 247, 264
- publicity campaigns, corporate 108, 121, 174
- Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs) 115, 129, 130, 134, 135, 296
- Publish What You Pay (PWYP) 87, 88
- PwC. *See* PricewaterhouseCoopers
- recruitment 35, 262, 263, 272, 289
 - local 141, 142, 241, 247, 264, 268, 269, 271, 273
 - policies 142, 261, 265–267,
 - processes 265, 266, 270, 276
 - sites 184, 245, 283, 301
- regulation 194, 202, 207, 224, 244, 253, 254, 296
- rent-seeking behaviour 10, 16, 18, 76, 82, 113, 249. *See also* Compaoré regime
- resettlement 4, 7, 42, 140, 141, 168, 199, 220, 228, 232, 233, 236, 239, 274
 - forced 121, 219, 226, 230, 269
- RAP (Resettlement Action Plan) 221, 230, 231
- resource nationalism 8, 95, 254
- resource-development nexus 9, 293, 298

- resources, natural 5, 54, 130, 158, 194,
197–199, 204, 205, 207, 213, 258, 277,
291
- “resource curse” 9, 16, 27, 70, 198, 293
- resource-state nexus 13, 57, 109, 249
- responsibility, corporate 1, 2, 4, 34, 35, 50,
116, 125, 183, 187, 194, 300
- geographies of 2, 7, 33
 - spaces of 8, 52, 185, 269, 294, 298
- restaurants 178, 179, 260, 282, 289
- “risk capital” 99, 156, 157, 195
- risk(s) 4, 7, 56, 78, 93, 99, 100, 102, 106,
118, 164, 165, 234, 235, 300
- country 97, 100, 105, 158
 - geological 158
 - political 97, 98, 181
- Roxgold 48, 105, 107, 119, 134, 135, 155, 157,
159, 161, 163, 165, 166, 168–174, 177,
179–183, 185, 195, 196, 225, 227, 231,
233, 246, 267–270
- Security Department 180, 263, 264
- royalties. *See* taxes
- safety 90, 107, 181, 260
- Sahel 60, 67, 68
- Sahelian Goldfield company 65
- SAMAO. *See* *Semaine des Activités Minières de l’Afrique de l’Ouest*
- salaries 12, 17, 67, 98, 164, 188, 190, 233,
257, 263–265, 267, 278, 281, 284, 285,
292, 295
- Sankara, Thomas 67–70, 83, 109, 204
- SAPs. *See* Structural Adjustment Programmes
- school(s) 84, 98, 108, 174, 265, 272
- security 43, 45, 54, 181, 187, 195, 272, 291,
300
- corporate 150, 177, 260, 264
 - fences 41, 175–177, 223
 - forces 15, 22, 42, 246, 255, 287
 - manager 162, 165, 180, 241, 262, 263
 - of mine sites 45, 108, 177, 178, 180, 181,
264, 301
- security situation in Burkina Faso 45, 60,
100, 101, 106, 107, 158, 177, 268, 301
- Semafo Inc. 301
- Semaine des Activités Minières de l’Afrique de l’Ouest* (SAMAO) 81, 92, 173, 174,
214, 246, 256, 259, 260, 262
- Senegal 62, 79, 182, 260
- sex work 279–281, 283
- industry 55, 255, 278, 285
 - geographies of 280, 282, 285, 286, 290.
See also prostitution
- sex workers 280, 281, 285, 290
- foreign 181, 283, 284
 - Nigerian 43, 283, 287–289, 290
- shareholders 4, 7, 35, 53, 65, 73, 119, 120,
149, 195, 301
- skills 99, 118, 179, 185, 254, 257, 261, 265,
267, 271
- lack of 262, 263
- social license to operate (SLO) 3, 25, 275,
300
- social media 21, 44, 121, 243
- Société de Recherches Minières du Burkina*
(SOREMIB) 65, 66
- Soros, George 87
- Souleymane 163, 164, 185, 193, 223
- South Africa 15, 59, 68, 77, 260
- Marikana mine 22
- South America 168, 251
- spatial formats 8, 14, 31, 51, 109, 297
- enclaves as 17, 19, 293
- spatial orders 14, 51, 58, 158, 198, 248, 279
- “spatial turn” 14, 38
- spatialities of extraction 32, 44, 51, 114, 145,
293, 298, 300
- of “ethical extraction” 15, 115, 293
 - of responsibility 30, 32, 44, 50, 51, 294
- spatialization processes 14, 31
- spill over effects 16, 55, 253, 255, 277
- stability, political 11, 18, 99, 100, 105, 107,
158
- stability clauses 97
- standards, ethical 1, 4, 9, 52, 128, 218, 259, 293
- stateness 31, 54, 137, 198, 199, 204, 208,
226, 233, 237, 244, 248–250, 295, 296,
298
- Steinmetz, Benny 1
- Stephanie 186, 187, 192, 193
- strikes 84, 85, 239, 250

- Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) 8, 22, 80, 84
- subcontractors 48, 175, 181, 259, 261, 264, 284
- subsidiaries, corporate 2, 22, 73, 126, 155, 186, 214
- subsoil resources 48, 53, 62, 63, 149, 198, 212, 251, 298
- state as sole owner of 54, 67, 197, 204, 239
- suppliers 35, 171, 177, 255, 259, 260, 264, 272, 275, 291, 292
- supply chains 33, 260, 261
- supplying economies 16, 259, 282, 297
- surface tax 117, 138
- sustainability 1, 4, 11, 34, 61, 81, 88, 110, 129, 152, 168, 186, 299
- paradigm shift to 82
- regimes 2, 79, 80, 86, 90, 297
- report 174, 184
- sustainable development 3, 25, 52, 82, 88, 91, 123, 132, 168, 186, 190, 256, 263, 293, 295
- Switzerland 32
- Sylvie 185, 188, 189, 193
- Tambao. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- Tanzania 96, 102, 179
- tax avoidance 101, 178, 214
- taxes 80, 87, 90, 97, 104, 106, 117, 119, 164, 208, 211, 213, 243, 295
- terrorism 60, 108, 177, 226, 301
- Thompson, Edward. P. 234
- Timis, Frank 69
- Togo 76, 181, 252, 283, 284
- Toronto 4, 7, 32, 33, 44, 52, 56, 61, 105–108, 128, 131, 145, 148, 153, 158, 162, 167–169, 187, 267, 294, 301
- Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX) 12, 40, 126, 127, 154, 157
- training 17, 53, 90, 133, 141, 242, 261, 277
- for 123 young people 241, 244, 245, 263, 276
- for executives of mining companies 102, 118, 264
- for local people 174, 252, 262
- youth training 132, 135, 136, 199, 241
- transitional government (*Conseil National de Transition*, CNT) 57, 69, 78, 89, 102, 110, 113, 139
- transparency 24, 34, 52, 54, 88, 90, 128, 140, 144, 173, 184, 199–202, 213–215, 293–295
- lacking 77, 87, 206, 209–211, 249, 265
- principles of 113, 170, 180, 212
- Transparency International UK 87
- TSX. *See* Toronto Stock Exchange
- TÜV Süd 22
- UEMOA 79, 81, 96, 107, 110, 113, 205
- UN Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States 204
- UN Commission on Transnational Corporations (UNCTC) 23
- UN Development Programme (UNDP) 66, 122
- UN Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises with Regard to Human Rights 2
- UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) 186
- Union économique et monétaire ouest-africaine*. *See* UEMOA
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 288
- unions 85, 243, 244
- United Nations. *See* UN
- Upper Volta (Haute-Volta) 62–65
- uprisings 218, 239, 245, 265
- uprising of 2014, popular 57, 77, 78, 83–86, 88, 102, 106, 110, 112, 138, 238
- violence 246, 284, 290
- “infrastructural” 41, 175
- Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights 24, 150
- wages. *See* salaries
- WAGES 122, 133, 135, 136, 141, 146, 174
- waste production 24, 179. *See also* pollution
- water 77, 104, 144, 177, 178, 205
- contamination 180

- scarcity 73, 236
- Wendpanga Or 222–225. *See also* Kari
- West Africa 6, 16, 105, 106, 155, 157–159, 238, 251, 278, 283, 288
- French (AOF) 63, 107, 126
- West Africa Governance & Economic Sustainability in Extractive Areas. *See* WAGES
- West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU). *See* UEMOA
- women’s associations 173, 174
- workers, skilled 18, 253, 255
- workforce 20, 64, 65, 142, 253, 255, 257, 258, 261–265, 269, 270–272, 275, 277, 286, 292
- working conditions 20, 65, 73, 178, 247, 263, 264
- World Bank Group (WBG) 4, 23, 69–71, 81, 107, 109, 213, 219, 257, 258, 269
- World Gold Council 300
- World University Service of Canada (WUSC) 131, 133
- Yaméogo, Maurice 83
- Yaramoko mine. *See* mines in Burkina Faso
- young people 47, 133, 135, 220, 237–239, 241, 244, 245, 250, 263, 276
- youth movements 83, 174, 238, 244, 247, 248, 264, 265
- youth protest 236–238, 247, 276
- Zambia 17, 42, 43, 137
- Zida, Isaac Y. 83
- Zongo, Justin 84
- Zongo, Nobert 84