

Index

- Amitofo Care Centre 40, 57, 105
Apartheid 15, 49, 51
Asad, Talal 31
Ashiwa, Yoshiko 31
Asia
– East 21, 122, 132
– South 21, 121
– Southeast 8, 10, 12, 21, 31, 34, 36, 40,
44–48, 51, 57, 62, 75, 90, 92, 106, 118,
119, 132
Asian Americans 10, 12, 13, 43, 50, 51,
59–61, 65, 66, 70, 71, 86, 94, 95
Australia 38, 43, 45, 47, 48, 92, 107, 132
– Nan Tien Institute 84, 85
Avalokitesvara 14, 89

Barlow, Tany E. 121
Beijing 19, 123, 132
Bhumibol Adulyadej (1927–2016) 19
BLIA 8, 9, 14–16, 19, 36, 40, 41, 47, 49–61,
63–65, 67, 68, 90, 91, 94, 104–107,
109–114
– Los Angeles 12, 50, 54, 55, 58, 61, 70, 83
– South Africa 15, 52, 57, 61, 96, 111
BLIA World Headquarters Africa Fellowship
Meeting (*Guoji fuguang hui shijie
zonghui feizhou lianyi hui* 國際佛光會世
界總會非洲聯誼會) 52, 106, 110
Bloemfontein 15, 16
border-crossing 4–6, 21, 32, 119
Brazil 37, 92, 102
Bronkhorstspuit 8, 15, 16, 96, 103, 115.
See also Nan Hua Temple
Buddha 13, 17, 46, 90, 99, 111, 125, 127
– Amitabha 18, 28, 56, 96, 103, 105, 108
– Maitreya 28
– Medicine 18
– Shakyamuni 18, 53, 66, 98
Buddha's Light International Association
(*Guoji fuguang hui* 國際佛光會).
See BLIA
Buddhism of the human realm 3, 29.
See also *renjian* Buddhism
Buddhism, institutional 25
Buddhism, modernized 23, 26, 27, 29, 30,
33, 46, 82, 101, 120, 121, 127
Buddhism, propagation of 21, 26, 34, 36,
39, 44, 62, 63, 73–75, 82, 90, 96,
100, 111
Buddhism, socially engaged 3, 6, 9, 29–31,
81, 115, 127
Buddhist Association of China (*Zhongguo
fojiao xiehui* 中國佛教協會) 19, 33, 130
Buddhist studies 29, 83

Cantonese. See languages
Cape Town 16, 70
capitalism 10, 23, 121, 122
CCP. See Communist Party, Chinese
Chan Buddhism 19, 78, 99, 103, 114, 115,
126, 127. See also meditation
Chandler, Stuart 4, 38, 126, 127
chaplaincy 85, 86
charity 3, 4, 6, 8, 14, 23, 25–27, 34, 36, 40,
69, 81, 84, 86, 90–95, 98, 99, 116, 124,
126. See also education
– different modes of 18, 22, 82, 91, 97
Chen, Carolyn 71, 95
China 2, 3, 19, 21, 22, 26, 30–33, 35, 44, 56,
62, 63, 70, 72, 73, 77, 81, 84, 93, 119,
121, 122, 130. See also People's
Republic of China; Republican Era
China; Republic of China
– as modern nation-state 3, 22–25, 27,
30, 75
– Global China 117–119, 123, 127, 128
– modern China *jindai* 近代 21
Chinatowns 15, 47, 48
Chinese Exclusion Act (1943) 47
Chinese, ethnic 8, 9, 12, 40–45, 48–50, 53,
55–61, 67–69, 88, 95, 96, 108, 114–119,
131 See also diaspora; migration
Chinese, non-ethnic 41, 42, 59, 119
Chineseness 10, 11, 43, 57, 62–64, 70–76,
80, 98, 124
Christianity 25, 26, 49, 95, 128
Cihang 慈航 (1893–1954) 34
colonialism 3, 32, 49, 119, 121

- communality 56, 98, 101, 104, 113, 116, 124, 127
 Communist Party, Chinese (CCP) 2, 27, 33, 76, 78
 communities, overseas 38, 40, 47, 50, 98
 community service programmes 91, 92
 confiscation of temple property 25, 27
 Confucianism 25, 95
 Congo, DR, Nan Hua branch 15
 consumer culture, global 64, 78
 cultivation, religious 6, 8, 36, 81, 94, 97–99, 101–103, 104, 106, 109, 112, 113, 116, 124, 125, 127, 128
 Cultural Revolution 74, 130
 culture, traditional Chinese 25, 56, 62, 63, 72, 75, 76, 79, 83
- Da Jue Temple (*Foguang zuting dajue si* 佛光祖庭大覺寺). *See* Foguang Ancestral Da Jue Temple
 Dalai Lama 29, 129
 Daoism 25
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) 73
 destinations for migrants 38, 44, 47
 deterritorialization 123
 Dharma 9, 26, 35, 36, 63, 68, 73, 82, 94, 96, 100, 104, 108, 113–115, 124, 125, 128
 – assemblies 13, 14, 16, 18, 39, 40, 46, 53, 66–68, 77, 83, 99, 102, 103, 106–112, 125
 Dharma Day 55–58, 60, 61
 Dharma Drum Mountain (*Fagu shan* 法鼓山) 4, 34, 102, 105
 Dharma School for Youth 58, 59
 diaspora 68, 69, 72, 76, 81, 95, 96, 122, 130
 – communities 18, 38, 64, 82, 93, 107, 116, 118, 123, 124, 128
 – global ethnic Chinese 6, 8–11, 42, 45, 48, 50–52, 57, 75, 131
 disaster relief aid 91
 donations 37, 39, 40, 47, 81, 90–92, 94, 124, 130
 DPP. *See* Democratic Progressive Party
 Duara, Prasenjit 30
 Durban 15, 16
- education 6, 8, 18, 23, 25–27, 32, 34, 36, 58, 69, 81, 85, 87, 94, 98–100, 116, 124, 128
 – secular 82, 84
 – monastic 27, 82, 132
 education system 26, 41
 Eisenstadt, Shmuel N. 122
 Emperor Liang Repentance Dharma Assembly (*Lianghuang fahui* 梁皇法會) 108, 111, 112
 engagement, civic 32, 81, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 104, 124, 127, 128
 engagement, social 4, 6, 8, 18, 23, 30, 32, 56, 69, 79, 81, 95, 98, 116, 124
 essentialism 10, 122
 ethnic lens 11
 ethnicity 11, 43, 70, 72, 74, 119, 123, 128.
 See also Chineseness
 ethnoburb 12, 48, 84
 event culture, global 11, 63, 72, 75, 124
- family reunification 47
 filial piety 10, 68, 113
 flexibility, cultural 42, 104
 Flower Rain Abode (*Yuhua jingshe* 雨花精舍) 19
 Fo Guang Shan Buddha Museum (*Foguangshan fotuo jinian tang* 佛光山佛陀紀念堂) 68
 Fo Guang Shan Open University (*renjian daxue* 人間大學, Human Realm University) 83
 Fo Guang Shan, globalization project
 of 3–11, 37, 42, 46, 48, 50, 72, 117–119, 122, 130, 132
 Fo Guang University (*Foguang Daxue* 佛光大學) 84
 Foguang Ancestral Da Jue Temple (*Foguang zuting dajue si* 佛光祖庭大覺寺) 1–4, 8, 18–20, 35, 77, 78, 101, 105
 folk religion 22, 25, 126
 Four Guidelines of Fo Guang Shan (*Foguangshan de zongzhi* 佛光山的宗旨) 36

- Fragrant Forest Abundant Treasure White Pagoda (*Xianglin duobao baita* 香林多寶白塔) 1, 20, 78
 funeral service 39, 40, 96, 104, 105
- Glick-Schiller, Nina 11
 Goossaert, Vincent 26
 Guest, Kenneth J. 95
- Hacienda Heights 12, 13
 Hong Kong 8, 10, 37, 45, 50, 57, 58, 91, 106, 107, 123
 – migration from 12, 40, 41, 45–51
 host country 69, 87, 123
 Hsi Lai Temple 西來寺 8, 11–14, 19, 36, 40, 44, 46, 48–53, 55, 59–61, 64, 66, 67, 69–71, 77, 84, 94, 96, 101, 103, 104, 106, 109, 114, 115, 125, 128, 131
 Hsi Lai University 84. *See also* University of the West
 Hsing Yun *Xingyun* 星雲, Grand Master *dashi* 大師 2, 3, 7, 13, 15, 19, 20, 27, 35, 36, 38, 41, 42, 46, 48, 51, 54, 56, 59, 63, 64, 67, 76, 77, 83–86, 98, 99, 101, 104, 109
 – “I am a Taiwanese Chinese” 72–75
 Hu, Jintao 胡錦濤 20
 hybridity 43, 64, 123
 hymns 54, 58
- identity, ethnic 11, 43
 identity, national 75
 Immigration Act (1990) 47
 Immigration and Nationality Act (1965) 47
 immigration policies, race-based 45
 imperialism 21, 118
 interaction, cross-cultural 41, 42, 71, 93, 94, 124, 128, 131
 internationalisation (*guojihua* 國際化) 41, 42
- Japan 21, 23, 31, 37, 91, 118, 119, 121
 Jetavana Hermitage (*Zhihuan jingshe* 祇洹精舍) 23
 Jiang Zemin 江澤民 20
 Jiangsu 江蘇 province 1, 2, 8, 18, 35, 51, 72, 77
- Jinling Sutra Publishing House (*Jinling kejing chu* 金陵刻經處) 23
 Johannesburg 15, 16, 52, 96, 119
jus sanguinis 132
- Kaohsiung *Gaoxiong* 高雄 7, 67, 68
 kindergarten 60, 84, 92
 KMT. *See* Kuomintang
 Kuhn, Philip A. 45, 93
 Kuomintang 2, 27, 30, 33, 35, 73–76.
See also Taiwan; Republic of China
- Lai, Rongdao 127
 laity 37, 82, 100, 102, 105, 106, 126, 127.
See also lay
 – interaction with monastics 9, 34, 57, 99
 Lan, Pei-chia 60
 language training, Chinese 8, 59, 60, 69, 70, 88
 language training, foreign 82, 132
 languages 42, 47, 58, 74, 128
 – Cantonese 10, 12, 48, 55, 57, 65
 – Chinese 11, 22, 40, 49, 55, 59, 60, 69, 115, 119
 – local 42, 57, 114, 115, 131
 – Mandarin 10, 18, 43, 49, 53–58, 61, 69, 71, 73, 87–89, 92, 102, 107, 111, 113, 115, 119
 – Taiwanese 10, 57
 – Vietnamese 71
 lay 9, 13, 19, 23–25, 32, 36, 38, 53, 55–57, 83, 96, 98, 102, 105, 107, 108, 110, 111, 126, 131
 leisure sites, Buddhist 68, 69, 78
 Lesotho, Nan Hua branch 15
 Liang, Qichao (梁啟超 1873–1929) 74
 lifestyle 46, 77, 78, 102
 Lin, Irene 70, 71
 localisation (*bentuhua* 本土化) 41, 42, 70, 90, 131
 Longquan Temple (龍泉寺) 4, 132
 Lunar New Year 10, 60, 63–68, 71, 72, 78, 83, 128
 Lunar New Year's Life Prolonging Universal Buddha Dharma Assembly (*Chuxi yansheng pufu fahui* 除夕延生普佛法會) 66

- Macao 45
 Mahayana sutras, Indian 95
 Mahayana tradition, Chinese (*hanchuan fojiao* 漢傳佛教) 3, 27, 55, 57, 64, 75, 98–100, 117, 120
 Mahayana 13
 – Chinese 4, 23, 37, 53, 56, 102, 103, 106, 107, 116, 125, 126, 130, 132
 – Vietnamese 71
 Main, Jessica 29, 31, 127
 mainstream society 60, 71, 93, 95, 96
 Maitreya's Tusita heaven 28
 Malaysia 34, 58, 88, 91, 131
 – migration from 41, 57, 61
 – temples in 37, 38
 Mandarin. *See* languages
 Marcus, George 7, 10
 martial arts 17, 70, 88
 McDaniel, Justin 68, 78
 mediascape 118, 128
 medical services 91, 92
 meditation 14, 16–18, 40, 41, 60, 86, 98, 99, 102–104, 113–115, 128
 migrant associations 93
 migrants, first generation 6, 8, 11, 42, 43, 46, 51, 57, 59, 65, 69, 75, 106, 113, 114, 130, 131
 migrants, second generation 10, 43, 58, 60, 61, 70
 migrants, transnational 3, 43
 migration policies 2, 45
 migration, ethnic Chinese 5, 6, 9, 45, 46–48, 50, 57, 61, 62, 69, 93, 117, 130, 131
 migration, post-1965 7, 35, 41, 93, 118
 modernities, Chinese 123, 127
 modernities, multiple 122
 modernity, global 31, 64, 117, 122, 129
 modernization 30, 46, 120, 121
 – of Buddhism 23, 33, 82, 101
 – of Chinese Mahayana 23
 monastics 2, 9, 16, 18, 23, 26, 27, 33, 34, 36, 39, 40–42, 45, 51–55, 57, 58, 67, 70, 77, 82, 86, 87, 89, 96, 98–100, 102, 107–111, 114, 126, 127. *See also* laity
 multi-sited ethnography 5, 9, 10, 117
 Nan Hua Academy (*Nanhua jiaoxue zhongxin* 南華教學中心) 16–18, 87, 90, 92
 Nan Hua Performing Arts Group 17, 18, 86–90
 Nan Hua Temple 南華寺 8, 15, 16, 96, 103, 120
 Nanjing 19, 119
 nationalism 74
 – Buddhist 30, 31
 nation-state 10, 21, 31, 32, 72, 76, 93, 117, 120, 123
 nation-state building 75
 – Buddhist contributions to 31, 64, 81
 Netherlands 38
 New York 48, 90
 New Zealand 38, 42, 47, 48, 92
 Newcastle, South Africa 15, 16
 Nonini, Donald 122
 North America 34, 37, 45, 48, 128.
 See also USA
 Oceania 38, 91
 Ong, Aihwa 122
 Opium War (1839–1842) 21
 orphanages 23, 26, 27
 Ouyang, Jingwu 歐陽竟無 (1871–1943) 24
 overseas temples. *See* temples
 pacifism 29, 30
 Palmer, David 26
 Papua New Guinea 38, 92
 People's Republic of China (PRC) 1–3, 6, 8–10, 12, 16, 18–20, 27, 33, 37, 38, 40, 48–51, 64, 68, 75, 76, 78–80, 82, 86, 88, 91, 105, 118, 122–124, 130, 132
 – Cultural Revolution 74
 – emigration policies 45
 – migration from 45–47, 50–52, 58, 76, 107, 130, 131
 – temples 11, 70, 76
 periodicals, Buddhist 24, 83
 philanthropy, religious 8, 92, 95, 126
 Philippines 37, 84, 85, 88, 91
 pilgrims 23, 39, 40
 PRC. *See* People's Republic of China

- Pretoria 15
 prison visit programmes 27, 91
 professional skills training 92
 proselytization 41, 42, 90, 95, 97
 Protestantism 25, 121
 – missionaries 25, 95
 Pure Land 96, 103, 127
 pure land on earth (*renjian jingtu*
 人間淨土) 28, 34, 126, 127
 pure land sutras 46
- Qing Dynasty 21, 22
- realms, Buddhist 3, 29
 religion (*zongjiao* 宗教) 22, 119
 religion 22–27, 31, 42, 49, 78, 85, 105, 120,
 121, 123, 127, 130
 religions, Chinese 5, 25, 117, 126
 religiosity, Fo Guang Shan *renjian*
 Buddhist 46, 56, 57, 90, 95, 98, 105,
 106, 113, 116, 117, 123–125, 132
 religiosity, modern Buddhist 3–6, 9, 25, 29,
 32, 42, 101, 116, 117, 119, 120, 122, 123,
 127–129
renjian Buddhism (*renjian fojiao* 人間佛教),
 “Buddhism of the human realm” 3–6,
 21, 26, 28, 29, 31–35, 41, 55–57, 62, 68,
 75, 81, 85, 89, 90, 92, 93, 95, 97–99,
 101, 102, 105, 106, 109, 113, 115, 116,
 119, 120, 122–131
rensheng Buddhism (*rensheng fojiao*
 人生佛教), “human life Buddhism” 29
 Republic of China (ROC) 2, 10, 45, 49, 50, 52,
 68, 75, 118
 Republican Era China 3, 6, 24, 27, 30, 32,
 33, 35, 81, 86, 87, 119, 120
 ROC. *See* Republic of China
rushi 入世, “going into the world” 29, 56
- Sacramento 37
sangha 25–27, 34, 57, 82, 100, 106, 108,
 126, 127
 secularization 31, 121, 126, 127
 settlement 47, 48, 72. *See also* Chinatowns;
 ethnoburb
 Sheng, Yen (*Shengyan* 聖嚴) 102
- Singapore 10, 35, 37, 45, 91, 119
 sinosphere, global 6
 Sivaraksa, Sulak 29
 South Africa 6, 8, 9, 11, 15–18, 38, 40, 43,
 57, 61, 70, 82, 83, 86–90, 92, 96
 – migration to 48–52, 107, 109, 110
 spaces, religious 69, 89
 spatial order 2, 6, 118, 128
 – Global China as 119, 123
 Srimala Buddhist Institute (*Shengman*
shuyuan 勝鬘書院) 83
 suburbs 12, 15, 16, 48
 superstition (*mixin* 迷信) 22, 119
- Taiping Rebellion (1851–1864) 21, 23
 Taiwan 2–7, 9, 12, 16, 18, 19, 27, 33–35, 37,
 39–41, 43, 49, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 61–64,
 67, 76, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 86, 88, 89,
 91, 93, 96, 102, 103, 107, 114, 117, 119,
 123, 124. *See also* Republic of China;
 Kuomintang
 – Cultural Renaissance Movement 74
 – Fo Guang Shan headquarters 7, 68, 82
 – Fo Guang Shan temples 39, 40, 90, 132
 – Kuomintang government 73–75
 – migration from 45–47, 49–51
 – relationship to PRC 27, 118, 130
 Taixu 太虛 (1890–1947) 24, 26–31, 33, 35,
 86, 126
 tea culture, Buddhist 63, 77, 81, 83
 temple architecture 13, 17
 temple space 6, 8, 11, 51, 69, 93, 106, 124
 Temple Spring Cleaning Day (*chupo jieyuan ri*
 出坡結緣日) 64
 temples, Fo Guang Shan overseas 7–9, 11,
 14, 37, 38, 40–42, 45–47, 50, 52, 57–61,
 64, 68, 69, 71, 89, 96, 106, 107, 113,
 115, 116, 119, 123, 124, 128
 temples as cultural spaces 67, 75, 79,
 93, 124
 temples as ecumenical Chinese spaces 68
 temples, global network of 4, 12, 119
 territoriality 122
 Thich Nhat Hanh 29, 30
 tourism 11, 47, 63, 72, 77–79
 tradition, Chinese 53, 62, 64

- transnational linkages 6, 32
transnationalism 5, 7–9, 21, 31–35, 37, 132
Travagnin, Stefania 34
Tzu Chi (*Ciji* 慈濟) 4, 34, 35, 40, 57, 81, 82, 90, 92, 105, 126
- universities, Buddhist 26, 27, 86
University of the West, USA 82, 84–87, 90
USA 8, 11, 13, 36, 37, 38, 48, 49, 82, 90, 92, 122
- vegetarianism 8, 13, 56, 66, 69, 70, 77, 78, 88, 89, 94, 113, 128
Vietnam 29, 30, 66, 71, 91
– Sino-Vietnamese 12, 50, 55, 65, 71, 131
volunteers 2, 9, 13, 16, 18, 19, 39, 40, 50, 53, 66, 89, 91, 92, 94–96, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 114, 115
- Wang, Gungwu 45
Wank, David 31
Water Drop Teahouse (*Dishuifang* 滴水防) 8, 19, 128
Water Land Dharma Assembly (*Shuilu fahui* 水陸法會) 67
Weber, Max 121
Welch, Holmes 27
Weller, Robert P. 90
- Werbner, Pnina 72
Westernization 122
White Pagoda Temple (*Baita si* 白塔寺) 13
World Buddhist Association (*Shijie fojiao lianhe hui* 世界佛教聯合會) 31
- Xi, Jinping 習近平 20, 30, 73
- YAD. *See* Young Adult Division
Yang, Fenggang 95, 117
Yang, Huinan 95
Yang, Shangkun 楊尚昆 20
Yang, Wenhui 楊文會 (1837–1911) 23, 24
Yinshun 印順 (1906–2005) 28, 29, 126
Yixing 義興, PRC 1, 2, 8, 18, 20, 101
Yixing Vegetarian Culture and Green Living Product Exhibition (*Zhongguo Yixing ji sushi wenhua ji lüse shenghuopin bolan* 中國義興際素食文化暨綠色生活品博覽) 77
Yogacara philosophy (*weishi xuepai* 唯識學派) 24, 25, 32, 106
Young Adult Division (YAD, *qingnian tuan* 青年團) 12, 51, 53, 58, 59, 61, 62, 66, 101, 131
- Zhao Puchu 趙樸初 (1907–2000) 19, 33