

Index

A

Abu Hureyra 21
Adâncata - Dealul Lipovanului 491
adaptive cluster sampling. *See also* sampling strategy
aerial archaeology 9
 photography 62
African frontier model 450
age-depth model 49, 52, 114, 117
agency 456
agenda for Trypillia megasite studies 263
aggregation 25, 34, 39, 270, 437, 481
'Ain Ghazal 21
Albert, B. 16, 52, 264
alliance(s) 439, 449, 450, 455, 457, 476
AMS 34
AMS dates 52, 246, 423, 426
 Mega-structure 195
 pit in Sondazh 1 233
Anderson, B. 36
Angkor 501
animal bones 241, 388, 489
animal ornament symbolism
bone tool 375
Anomalous Great Sites 22
Anselin's Local Moran's I 51, 105
Apolianka 10, 15, 47, 73
arable 480
 Grebenei 483
 Majdanetske 469
arable production 454
Arbeiter, S. 299
assemblies. *See also* aggregation
assembly 34, 456
Assembly House 11, 30, 52, 53, 77, 123, 133,
 146, 151, 163, 171, 178, 194, 199, 214, 271,
 418, 424, 427, 431, 491, 492
absence at Taljanki 460
Majdanetske 462, 466
Moundville 501
Assembly Model 34, 35, 49, 57, 139, 171, 437,
 439, 443, 493, 511, 512, 528
Majdanetske 477
Awat'ovi 32

B

Baia 491
barrow 502. *See also* kurgan
Bayesian modelling 52, 246
Bernishivka 367
bone tools 376

Big Data 22
Big Other 42, 44. *See also* Trypillia Big Other
binocular vessel 276
biography
 fired clay bin 208
birthing-hut 417
board game 412
Bodaki flint workshop 368
bone imitation of a red deer canine bead 371
Bourdieu, P. 38
Bradley, R. 42
bricolage 37, 428, 453, 468, 509, 516
buffering 39, 445
building industry 476, 481
building materials 53
 analyses 256
building remains 54
built environment. *See also* space and place
burial
 Trypillia-Cucuteni 502
Mega-structure. *See also* taphonomy
burnt house 42, 52, 128, 155, 181, 214, 248, 513
Burnt House Horizon 514
burnt seeds 248

C

Cahokia 500, 501
calcareous deposit
 pottery 271, 273
calibration curve 34
cambisol 470
carbon isotope analysis of graphite 345
Carrying capacity 106
Cartwright & Runhardt 485
Caswell, E. 273
Çatalhöyük 21, 32
ceremonies 492
cesium magnetometer 56
cesium magnetometer. *See also* geophysical investigations
chaff 260, 473
chaîne opératoire 328, 431, 452, 475, 477, 490
channels 242
Chapli. *See also* gold spiral ornament
characterization 58, 485
characterization studies 528
charcoal 231, 411
Cherkassy 86, 93, 96, 99
chernozem 27, 92, 106, 112, 119, 209, 211, 214,
 217, 231, 234, 240, 241, 404, 449, 470, 480
Childe, G. 21, 22, 25, 36, 44

- chipped stone 352
- chronological modelling 426
- chronology 421
- cities before the state 498
- clan 31, 437, 443, 449, 454, 496, 511
- classification of building materials 257
- climate 112
- cluster 103
- clustering 39, 94, 445
- coeval structures 255
- cognitive congruence model. *See also* Rapoport
- coil-building 276
- Co Loa 500, 501
- communal cooking feature. *See also* kilns
- communal food preparation area 243
- communal open space 32
- communal production 367
- comparative method
 - pottery 267
- compartmentalisation 276
- complex use of space 488
- construction burning 55, 194
- construction daub 55
- container revolution 44
- controlled firing. *See also* construction burning
- copper 8, 37, 431, 449, 454, 455, 457, 494
- coppicing 473, 491
- core 363
- CORONA 62, 69, 92
- CORONA satellite 50, 59
- Council 443, 496
- counters 326, 336, 419. *See also* tokens
- courtyard 211
- cropmarks 62, 67
- Cucuteni Archaeological Park experiments 193
- Cucuteni-Cetățuia 2
- Cucuteni C pottery 316
- cultivated plants
 - Mega-structure 410
- cultural steppe 121
- D
- death assemblage 293, 315, 419, 420, 431, 489, 515
- decorated sherds 282
- decorative motif combinations 304
- decorative motif linkage 304, 423
- decorative motifs 452
- distribution & placement 299
- decorative style vs. vessel form 299
- de facto refuse 53
- de-husking. *See also* chaff
- deliberate fragmentation 279
- deliberate house burning 193, 194
- deposition 413, 417, 432, 489, 515
- animal bones 388
- figurines 331
- pottery 266
- Dergachev, V. 25
- destruction daub 55, 221, 226, 242
- Diachenko, A. 28, 93, 456
- Distributed Governance Model 34, 35, 49, 57, 171, 427, 437, 439, 442, 493, 511, 528
- Majdanetske 479, 482
- Taljanki 479
- ditch 120, 233. *See also* perimeter ditch
 - animal bones 391
- Dobrovodi 15, 16, 47, 62, 130, 145, 155
- lithics 367
- Dolnoslav
 - figurines 331
- down-the-line exchange 494
- Drutsi I 26
- dry-sieving 195, 352
- Durankulak 455
- Dzarylgaz Survey Project 75
- E
- East side
 - decorative motif linkage 308
- egalitarian 495
- Ellis, L. 9, 15, 50, 51, 276, 453
- empty space. *See also* inner open space
- enchainment 42, 279
- Encyclopaedia of Trypillia Civilization 88, 94
- entangled 452
- entrances 133
- Entropy 165, 174
- episodes 233, 273, 420
- MINV 295
- episodic discard 417, 515
- excavation 53, 56
- excavation of the experimental burnt house
 - remains. *See also* experimental programme
- exchange 8, 15, 37, 39, 343, 381, 431, 492
- Grebeni 484
- exchange networks 456, 457
- exogamous marriage 31, 39
- experimental programme 13, 17, 53, 55, 181, 199, 418, 513, 528
- external residue 53
- F
- fabrics
- figurines 327
- faunal remains 53
- feasting 41, 454, 455, 492, 493
- fieldwalking 50, 75, 511, 527
- figurine 44, 454
- figurine condition 333

- figurines 5, 42, 239, 240, 326, 327, 387, 413, 421, 490, 514
 - realistic 490
 - types 328
- fired clay ball 380
- fired clay bin 208, 209
- fired clay ring 380
- firing temperature analysis
 - Mega-structure 261
- first methodological revolution 122
- fishbone point 372
- Fleming, A. 12
- Fletcher, R. 12, 15, 16, 20, 22, 41, 58, 105, 483, 499
- flint 494
- flint-knappers 491
- flint projectile points. *See also* personhood
- flotation 52, 56, 195, 352, 366, 409, 410, 411, 413
 - animal bones 391
- fluxgate gradiometry 47. *See also* geophysical investigation
- foetal/neonatal bones 420
 - Mega-structure 407
- Forest Neolithic. *See also* para-Neolithic
- forest-steppe 51, 112, 264, 444, 472
- formal random sampling. *See also* sampling strategy
- fragmentation 42, 412, 417, 420, 515
 - figurines 331
- fuel for house-burning 186, 192
- function of building materials 257
- G
- Gamble, C. 44
- gaming board 378. *See also* tokens: counters
- garden feature 146
- Gaskevych, D. 340
- Gaydarska, B. 10, 13, 17, 42, 58
- gender
 - figurines 329
- generalist 491
- geodatabase 65
- geology 112
- geophysical investigation 9, 10, 122
- geophysical prospection 263. *See also* geophysical investigation
- Gimbutas, M. 5, 25, 26
- GINI coefficient 49, 103, 149, 155
- GIS 160, 268, 279
 - pottery in houses 317
- Giurgiulești 376
- Glybochok 247
- gold 8, 37
- gold spiral ornament 380
- GPS 81, 87, 88
- grain 260
- granite rockhead 137, 195
- graphite 414, 494
 - sources 338
- graphite-painted decoration 528
- graphite-painted motifs. *See also* miniature vessels
- graphite painted ware
 - East Balkans 340
- graphite-painting 420
- graphite sources 345
- graphite temper 340
- graphite wash. *See also* miniature vessels
- graphitic decoration 56
- Greater Angkor. *See also* Angkor
- Great Zimbabwe 500
- Grebeni 482, 483
- Greek amphora 80, 214
- green (copper) staining
 - bone tool 373
- grey literature 61
- ground and polished stonework 370
- ground-penetrating radar 56
- group identity 490
- guardians 493
- Guardians 427, 439, 444, 450, 496, 512
- H
- habitus 38, 40, 44, 175, 417, 430, 432, 487, 510
- Hahn, H-P. 40
- Hale, D. 148, 241
- Hall, E. 159
- Hanson, H. 160
- hazel withies 260, 473
- heterarchy 430, 450, 495, 515
- heterogeneity 40, 428, 510
- high-precision geophysics. *See also* geophysical investigation
- Hillier, B. 160
- hinterland 50, 58, 69, 94, 107, 109, 511, 527
- horizontally open social order 515
- house 30, 42, 48, 50, 52, 53, 423
- House A9 236, 238, 257, 270, 271, 277, 420
 - animal bones 390, 401, 402
 - decorated sherds 282
 - decorative motif combinations 304
 - plant remains 409
 - pottery 313
 - pottery decorative motifs 299
 - pottery distribution 319
 - pottery fabric & form 288
 - pottery fabrics 285
 - pottery form 292
 - sherds numbers & weight 279

- House B17 240, 420
 - animal bones 390, 401
 - house-burning 8, 257, 266, 432
 - Grebeni 484
- house circuits 128
 - Majdanetske 461
- house construction 214
- house daub
 - graphite wash 343
- household 29, 30, 34, 41, 42, 44, 417
- household death assemblage 53
- house mean breadth analysis 425
- house mean breadth scores 425
- house model 120, 257, 378
- house size 49, 130, 148, 149, 422
- human impact 16, 34, 114, 115, 117, 118
- Hungarian Mediaeval brick oven 243
- huts 149
- I
- identity 421
- Igbo village arena 428
- imagined community 36, 41
- incised fine wares 457
- incised sign 378
- inclusions
 - pottery 274
- Incremental Global Moran's I 51, 105
- industrial feature 241, 243, 276, 420, 431, 432
- inner circuit 252, 264, 427
 - Majdanetske 468
- inner house circuit 422
- inner open area 427
- inner radial street 139, 142, 162, 264
 - Bayesian modelling 253
 - Majdanetske 468
- inner space 127
- Integration 164, 175
- internal chronology 49
- internal conflict 28
- internal residue 53, 211
- inter-regional networks. *See also* exchange
- inter-scalar approach 94
- Intra-mega-site gridded collection 76
- intra-mural burial 8
- Intra-site comparisons 401
 - animal bones 401
- intra-site gridded collection. *See also* fieldwalking; *See also* intra-mega-site gridded collection
- invasion. *See also* warfare
- Iron Curtain 23
- J
- Johnston, S. 473
- K
- Kaniv group 56, 326
 - pottery 314
 - pottery fabrics 316
 - vessel form vs. decoration 324
 - vessel shapes vs. fabrics 316
- Karbuna 8, 37
- keeping-while-giving 455
- Kernel Density Estimation 462
- Khareneh IV 21
- Khvoika 9, 15. *See also* Khvojka
- Khvojka 2
- kiln 48, 241, 243, 276, 481, 491, 497
 - animal bones 391
 - Majdanetske 460
 - Taljanki 460
- kilns 145, 146
- kink 130, 496
- Kirovograd 86
- Kodzhadermen-Gumelnița-Karanovo VI group 5
- Kolesnikov, A. G. 29
- Kolomiishchina 9
- Kolomiishchina II
 - figurines 333
- Kopytoff, I. 450
- Korobchino flint source 352, 367
- Korvin-Piotrovskiy, A. G. 55
- Kruts, V. 16, 25, 26, 39, 473
- Kuhn, T. 8, 433
- Kuna, M. 53
- kurgan 212. *See also* barrow
- L
- Lacan, J. 37
- land erosion 117, 118
- landscape 51, 61, 121, 186, 264, 418
 - Majdanetske 470
- lateral cycling 456
- lateral recycling 494
- Lengyel group 8
- Lichardus, J. 5
- Limited Interest Groups 31, 430, 453, 454, 455, 481, 491, 496, 497
 - Majdanetske
 - Taljanki 467
- lineage 31, 450, 468, 496
- linearity
 - neighbourhood 421
- linear pit 145
- LISA (Local Indicators of Spatial Association)
 - test 487
- lithic assemblage 2009 353
- lithic assemblage 2012 354
- lithic assemblage 2013 360
- lithic assemblage 2014 363

- lithic raw materials 352
- lithics 454
- live animals 493
- living assemblage 417
- long bone shaft point 373
- Loss on Ignition analysis 52
- Loveday, R. 57
- low-density urbanism 22, 482, 499
 - house-based planning 500
 - major building projects 500
 - short time after domestication 501
 - trend to lower densities 501
 - Trypillia 509
 - weak mortuary zone 500
- Luka-Vrublevetskaja 376
- lunate 365, 387, 421
- Lysaya Gora 37
- M
- macro-region 69, 86
- maintenance activities 419
- Majdanetske 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 47, 49, 54, 56, 62, 73, 106, 119, 123, 130, 145, 146, 155, 190, 243, 255, 263, 276, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 324, 326, 331, 334, 335, 368, 418, 422, 433, 455, 457, 469, 498
 - building and burning resources 472
 - daily resources 469
 - figurines 333
 - kilns 431
 - lithics 368
 - MINV 315
 - open vs. closed forms 317
 - painted signs 324, 326
 - plan 496
 - planning 459
 - re-fitting of figurine parts 335
 - sherd numbers & weights 315
 - sledge model 378
 - spindle-whorl 380
 - tokens 337
 - vessel forms 317
- Makkay, J. 336
- manganese 274, 431, 453, 494
- manuring scatters 107
- Manzura, I. 93
- Marroques Bajos 21
- mat-impression 276
- maximalist 32, 57, 114, 119, 433, 482, 502, 510
 - lithics 369
- mean breadth score 154
- Mean Depth 164, 175
- mean house size
 - Majdanetske 466
- mean sherd weight 279
- mega-cluster 99, 109
- megasite 8, 15, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 31, 41, 49, 56, 59, 73, 190, 212, 304, 367, 381, 382, 414, 422, 424, 430, 443
- megasite demise 455
- megasite identity 423, 430, 437, 444, 476, 495
- megasites 445. *See also* Anomalous Big sites
- Mega-structure 13, 14, 52, 53, 56, 57, 137, 257, 263, 270, 271, 277, 279, 413, 419, 420, 431, 492
 - animal bones 388, 390, 401
 - decorative motif combinations 304
 - distribution of vessels 297
 - figurine deposition 333
 - lithics 354
 - miniature vessels 338, 350
 - open vs. closed forms 292
 - plant remains 409
 - pottery 312
 - pottery distribution 319
 - sherd numbers & weight 279
 - tokens 336
- memory mound 221, 419, 421, 432, 452
- metapodial awl 373
- microcharcoal counting 52
- micro-region 50
- middle space 127
- migration 25, 26
- Milesi García, L. 34
- Milisauskas, S. 5
- Millard, A. 475
- miniature antler pick 374
- miniature vessels 56, 310, 338, 350, 421, 425, 491
 - organic residue analysis 346
- minimalist 32, 114, 118, 472, 481, 510
- Minimum Number of Vessels 293
- Minoans 20
- mobility 40
- mode of production 382, 452, 454, 497
 - bone tool 374
 - lithics 353, 366, 368
- Mogylna 527
- molluscan assemblage 52, 119, 214
- molluscan evidence 121
- Monah, D. 12, 24
- Mont Beuvray system 268
- monumental. *See also* monumentality
- monumentality 24
- Moran's I index 105
- mortuary zone 5
- Moshurov 2 and 3 476
- motif linkage 308, 425
- Müller, J. 17, 497

N

- Nandris, J. 5
- Nebbia, M. 13
- Nebelivka P1 core 57, 111, 112, 114, 115
- Nebelivka concentration of skilled labour and management 490
- Nebelivka population 488
- Nebelivka size 487
- Nebelivka Square 423
- Nebelivka territory 487
- neighbourhood 11, 30, 49, 77, 123, 130, 133, 139, 142, 153, 228, 421, 455. *See also* :
 - sherd numbers & weight
 - Bayesian modelling 253
 - decorative motif linkage 306
 - Grebeni 483
 - Majdanetske 462
- new research agenda
 - Trypillia megasite studies 526
- non-pollen palynomorph analysis 52
- North side
 - decorative motif linkage 306
- Novi Rušești 37
- nucleation 109. *See also* aggregation; *See also* clustering
- Number of Identified Specimens
 - animal bones 393

O

- Ohrlau, R. 49, 473
- Okopy
 - bone tools 376
- Olexandrivka 491
- Ol'shanka Kurgan 3 376
- one-storey house 186
- Onopriivka 52, 527
- open central space 40
- open vessels 420, 425
- open vs. closed forms
 - pottery 292
- oppida 500
- Optical microscopic study
 - bone tools 370
- organic residue analysis
 - miniature vessels 346
- Orphanidis' theory of repetition 44
- Orton, D. 57, 454
- outer circuit 252, 264, 427
- Outer Radial Streets
 - Majdanetske 469
- outer space 127
- Ovcharovo 503
- Ovchinnikov, E. 268, 317
- overall duration
 - Bayesian modelling 253

Ozheve-Ostriv 88

P

- painted motifs 452
- painted pottery 514
- painted signs 314
 - Majdanetske 324
- palaeo-channel 72, 92, 139, 146, 148
- palaeo-channel network. *See also* palaeo-hydrological network
- palaeo-environmental investigation 527
- palaeo-hydrological network 67
- palisade 236
- Panskoe I 76
- para-Neolithic 338
- parkland. *See also* Steppenheide hypothesis
- particle size analysis 52
- Pashkevitch, G. 119
- Pashkevych, G. 57, 409. *See also* Pashkevich, G.
- Passek, T. 94
- Perdigões 21
- Perehonivka 69, 71, 90, 558
- performances 417
- perimeter ditch 48, 127, 130, 133, 234, 487
- personhood 42, 490, 496
 - Special Finds 387
- Petreni 2, 9
- photogrammetry 56
- Pietrele
 - graphite painted ware 342
- Pilgrimage Model 34, 35, 49, 57, 422, 424, 439, 444, 493, 511, 512, 528
 - Majdanetske
 - Taljanki 478
- pintadera 336
- pit 52, 53
 - near House B17 240
 - near House B18 241
 - near industrial feature 243
- pit group 145
- pithos
 - clay materials 261
- pit in Sondazh 1 228, 270, 273, 279, 420
 - animal bones 390, 402
 - decorated shards 282
 - decoration vs. vessel form 299
 - miniature vessels 350
- pottery 313
- pottery decorative motifs 299
- pottery fabric & form 288
 - sherd numbers & weight 279
- pits 142, 145
- place-value 40, 419, 450
- plan elements 428, 449, 492, 509
- plant remains 409

- plan variability 489
 platform 184, 186, 205, 211, 239, 240, 258, 260, 261, 419
 daub 221, 226
 Platform 205, 208, 209
 ploshchadka 9, 17, 33, 42, 50, 182, 185, 193, 199, 209, 211, 240, 256, 271, 432, 481, 513
 podium 205, 209, 258, 261
 Poduri 494
 point pattern analysis 103
 polished stone tool
 re-sharpening 354
 political economy 28
 political organization 103
 Poljanitsa 503
 Pollock, S. 498
 polypod vessel
 test pit 378
 population pressure 25
 portrait heads 42
 postholes 239
 potparts 285
 potters 453
 pottery 44, 56, 266
 pottery fabrics 285, 287, 310
 pottery fabrics vs. form 288
 primary refuse 53, 319, 413, 514
 Primate Pattern 101
 procedures 485, 487
 projectile points 358, 361, 421
 proxemics 159
 Prut-Dniester flint. *See also* Volhynian flint
 public building 211
 pueblo 32
- Q**
 Quarter 31, 49, 123, 139, 140, 146, 149, 158, 162, 163, 170, 178, 228, 423, 443
 Bayesian modelling 252
 decorative motif linkage 305, 308
 Majdanetske 468
 miniature vessels 350
 Norte Chico Peru 501
 open vs. closed forms 292
 pottery 312
 pottery decorative motifs 304
 pottery fabrics 285, 287
 Swahili cities 501
- R**
 radial streets
 Majdanetske 461
 radiocarbon calibration curve 50, 527
 radiocarbon dates
 House A9. *See also* AMS dates
- Rapoport, A. 159
 razvedki. *See also* fieldwalking
 red deer canine
 bone tool 375
 red deer tooth pendant 8
 redistribution 494
 reeds 120
 relational 23, 430
 relational approach 58, 485, 497
 relational framework. *See also* relational approach
 remote sensing 51, 61, 511
 representation 485, 487
 residential density 41
 resource crisis 26
 rhomboid point 366, 387, 421
 rock crystal
 lithic raw material 360
 Roe, J. 73, 76, 228
 Rollefson, G. 21
 Roman corn-drying ovens 243
 Rondel 449
 Ryzhov, S. 10, 94, 247, 266, 268, 317, 350
 system 288, 314
- S**
 safety valves in social order 516
 salt 453, 471, 472, 481, 494
 East Carpathian sources 471
 North Pontic sources 471
 salt exchange. *See also* exchange
 sampling
 AMS dating 248
 sampling strategy 50, 80
 samples for AMS dating 49
 scalar stress 27, 41, 424, 516
 Schiffer, M. 53
 Schmandt-Besserat, D. 336
 seasonality 40, 502
 secondary burning
 pottery 271
 secondary refuse 53, 211
 second methodological revolution 10, 122
 second phase of the methodological revolution 93
 sedimentological analysis 52
 settlement 5, 39
 settlement-giants 25, 28
 settlement hierarchy. *See also* settlement
 settlement legacy 25
 settlement pattern 93
 shadowmarks 62
 shed 146, 418
 sheds 149
 sherd numbers 279

- sherd refits 277
- Shevchenko, N. 54, 274
- Shukurov, A. 26, 106, 445
- Silicon Valley 20
- Siliște - Prohozești 494
- simulations. *See also* AMS dates
- site clustering 103, 110
- site 'Passport' 95
- site planning 36, 41
- site scatter. *See also* fieldwalking
- site size hierarchies 99, 101, 103
- Size hierarchies 94
- Skelya 37
- sledge 472
- sledge model 378
- Smith, M.
 - open spaces 428
- social complexity 28
- social conflict 26
- social evolution 20, 23
- social structure 25, 28
- soil coring 48
- soilmarks 62, 67, 69
- soil micromorphological analysis 53, 54, 419
- soil micromorphological investigation 217, 231, 240
- Sonderbauen. *See also* Assembly House
- South-eastern wall
 - building materials 260
- Southern Bug - Dniester Interfluvium 24, 26, 51, 93, 99, 109, 452, 527
 - painted signs 324
- South side
 - decorative motif linkage 308
- South wall
 - building materials 260
- Space and place 158
- space syntax theory 160
- spatial autocorrelation 105
- special finds 56, 326
- specialised production 431
- specialist 490
- spindle-whorl 380
- Spondylus 8, 37
- square 142, 422, 496
- Squares 145
- Sredni Stog 25
- status competition 41
- Steppenheide hypothesis 121
- storage structure 146
- storage vessels 293
- storeroom 418
- storey house
 - one- 13, 34, 221, 422, 514
 - two- 13, 24, 34, 56, 221, 422, 514
- strainer
 - pit in Sondazh 1 378
- Stratigraphic Units
 - pit in Sondazh 1 273
- subsistence 57
- Sultana-Malu Rosu
 - graphite painted ware 342
- Synukha 86
- T
- Taljanki 9, 10, 15, 16, 26, 39, 47, 49, 56, 62, 73, 106, 123, 130, 145, 146, 155, 241, 243, 255, 263, 276, 314, 316, 317, 326, 334, 335, 368, 418, 454, 455, 457, 498
 - bone tools 376
 - building and burning resources 472
 - figurines 333
 - gaming board 378
 - kilns 431
 - lithics 368
 - open cs. closed forms 317
 - painted signs 324, 326
 - planning 459
 - sledge model 378
 - spindle-whorl 380
 - vessel forms 317
- Talnoe 2 and 3 476
- taphonomy 181, 214, 239, 257, 263, 270, 274, 431
 - animal bones 393
- taxonomic frequencies
 - animal bones 394
- Taylor, T. 31, 430, 456
- technical - typological characteristics 257
- tertiary refuse 53
- test pits 13, 52, 53, 56, 119, 214, 264, 270, 423
 - animal bones 390
 - decorative motif linkage 304
 - MINV 293
 - placement in house 270
 - pottery 311
- threshold 205, 240
 - Mega-structure 199
- 'Time of the Their Lives' Project 514
- tipping-point 17, 433, 435
- Tkachuk, T. 314
- Tobler's first Law of Geography 105
- tokens 336. *See also* counters
- tooth pendant 370, 371
- Traian. *See also* gold spiral ornament
 - figurines 335
- trans-scalar approach 61
- tribe 29
- tribute 450
- Trypillia Big Other 36, 38, 42, 266, 310, 334,

- 413, 430, 432, 445, 450, 452, 456, 457,
490, 495, 496, 509, 515
- clay 381
- figurines 327
- house model 378
- houses 421
- Tudorovo 1 Kurgan 1 376
- Turner, A. 161
- two-storey house 186

- U
- Uivar 514
- unburnt house 128, 182, 214
- Uruk 20, 22, 58, 497, 503
 - tokens 336

- V
- Valencina de la Concepción 21
- Varna 455
- Varna I cemetery 37. *See also* gold spiral
ornament
- Varvareuvka XII 44
- Vesely Kut 36, 449, 487, 492, 527
- vessel
 - form 288, 310
 - sizes 295
 - with zoomorphic terminal 377
- VGA 161, 162, 163. *See also* Visibility Graphic
Analysis
- Videiko, M. 13, 24, 51
- vignette
 - adolescent visitor 522
 - clan leader 519
 - early house-builder 518
 - last generation of residents 525
 - Nebelivka Guardian 516
 - pilgrim 522
 - ritual leader 523
 - trader 524
 - visitor to the Assembly 520
- Vinča 193
- Vinnitsa 96
- Vinogradnyj 376
- Visibility Graphic Analysis 49, 158, 418, 424
- vitrification 209
- vitrified 239, 243, 261, 262, 271, 273, 513
- vitrified daub 55, 193, 221
- Volhynian flint 366, 368, 431, 449, 453, 457.
See also exchange
- Volodymyrivka 9, 73, 86, 90, 367, 421
 - figurines 333
 - painted signs 326
- Voroshilivka
 - figurines 333
 - house model 378

- W
- Wadi Jilat 6 21
- Wall plaster 240
- warfare 491. *See also* social conflict
- waste management 492
- weeds of cultivation 411
- Weiner, A. 455
- Wengrow, D. 17, 25, 44, 498
- West side
 - decorative motif linkage 306
- Wheatley, D. 160
- wheel-marks
 - pottery 276
- wiggle 250, 264, 421, 427, 511
- wild vs. domestic taxa
 - animal bones 398
- Wirth, L. 21, 23
- withy impressions 184, 239
- wood impressions. *See also* withy impressions
- woodland management 190, 439, 450, 481, 491
- worked bone 370
- workshop 146, 149, 418
- WorldView-2 imagery 64
 - satellite 50

- Y
- Yatranivka 9, 73
- Yoruba towns 500

- Z
- Žižek, S. 37
- zoomorphic 328
- zoomorphic vessel
 - pit in Sondazh 1 377