

Index

- Aachen 180
Accra 1
Addis Ababa 18, 204, 205, 208, 211, 212
Afghanistan 64, 70, 138, 140
Africa 2, 14, 18, 26, 28, 30, 69, 87, 128, 138,
152, 165, 166, 167, 169–172, 174, 193,
194, 196, 199, 201, 204, 208, 218,
224–226
– East 85–87, 89, 95, 114, 115
– North 59, 89, 111, 204
– Southern 117–121, 125, 126, 129, 130, 132,
141, 163, 168, 169
– sub-Saharan 165, 176, 196
– West 89
African National Congress (ANC) 117
African Party for the Independence of Guinea
and Cap Verde (PAIGC) 137, 168
Africanization 102
Afro-Shirazi Party (ASP) 86, 90, 99, 111
al-Asad, Hafiz 35, 37, 46
Albania 113, 228
Aleppo 36
Alexandria 18
Algeria 14, 66, 70, 72, 83, 87
al-Gaddafi, Muammar 204
al-Hussein, Abdul Sattar 63
al-Jadir, Adib 63
Altwater, Elmar 7
America
– Latin 208, 218, 222, 223
– North 201
– South 209, 225
Andropov, Yuri 64
Angola 6, 21, 28, 117–124, 127, 129, 131,
136–138, 140, 160, 165–196, 208, 209
Angolan civil war 165, 175, 177, 181, 189, 194
anti-capitalism 102, 112
– class-based 112–114
anti-colonialism 9, 117, 125, 157, 168, 169
anti-imperialism 81, 103, 111, 125, 134, 157
– race-based 112–114
anti-imperialist solidarity 25, 84, 163
anti-racism 103
apartheid 117, 122, 123, 125, 126, 220
 see also South Africa *and* ANC
Arab Socialist Union (Egypt) 26
Argentina 220
arms exports, deliveries 225
– of Czechoslovakia to Angola 175, to
 Egypt 35
– of Eastern Bloc to Africa 218, to South
 Africa 220
– of GDR to Ethiopia 205, 206, to
 SWAPO 119, 122
– of Romania to FRELIMO 133, 136
– of US to Ethiopia 200, to UNITA 193
– of USSR to Argentina 220, to Egypt 226, to
 Somalia 204, to Syria 35, 226
Arkipov, Ivan 65, 71
Asia 170, 207, 208, 225, 226
– Central 228
– Southeast 167, 211
– East 222, 223, 228
– South 90, 101
Australia 153

Baath Party, Baathists, Iraq 56, 59
Baath Party, Baathists, Syria 35, 36, 41,
45, 47
Babu, Abdulrahman Mohamed 86, 90, 94,
95, 99, 111, 113
Baghdad 55, 74, 78
– Soviet embassy 77
Baibakov, Nikolai 62, 66, 68, 71
Baltic Sea 219
Bante, Teferi 204
Basra 64
Beijing 228, 229
Belgium 176
Benguela 178
Berlin, East 36, 42, 43, 46, 48, 50–52, 55,
57, 88, 89, 92, 95, 100, 106, 120, 122,
149, 186, 206, 219
Bil'ak, Vasil' 188

- Birmingham, David 181
- bloc, Eastern *and* countries 6, 10, 13, 24–29, 30, 33, 34, 36–40, 42, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 55, 59, 67, 87, 94, 106, 125, 130, 165, 170, 176, 179, 193, 197, 201, 203, 204, 218–223
- as spatial format 2, 3, 21
 - socialist 2, 3, 5, 8, 10, 28, 30, 35, 36, 54–56, 117, 119, 132, 136, 140–142
 - Soviet 3, 7, 10, 23, 24, 125, 126, 128
 - Western 28
- Bockman, Johanna 9
- Bonn 87, 126
- Bosnia and Herzegovina 228
- Botev 78
- Bratislava 189
- Brazil 137, 153, 201, 208
- Brazinsky, Gregg 107
- Brennan, James 114
- Bretton Woods system 7, 11
- Brezhnev, Leonid 64, 172
- Brno 189
- Brucan, Silviu 221
- Bucharest 20, 133–139, 141–150, 154, 156–158, 160–163
- Bulgaria *see* Peoples's Republic of Bulgaria
- Bulhosa, Manuel 159
- Burgess, G. Thomas 101, 102
- Burton, Eric 6, 21, 28, 30
- Cabinda 173, 179
- Caetano, Agosto 180
- Caetano, Marcelo 167, 170
- Cairo 18
- Calcutta 45
- Cambodia 140
- Castro, Fidel 28, 188
- Ceaușescu, Elena 138
- Ceaușescu, Nicolae 133, 134, 137–139, 155, 161–163, 221
- Chicago School of Economics 7
- Chile 153, 223
- China 1, 4, 7, 15, 27, 85–88, 90, 93, 94, 98, 99, 107, 108, 112, 113, 115, 117, 140, 152–154, 175, 188, 222, 225–229
- “Eight Principles for Economic Aid and Technical Assistance to Other Countries” (1964) 107
- Chipande, Alberto 150
- Chissano, Joaquim Alberto 138
- Clausnitzer, Friedmar 40, 49, 205
- Cold War 2, 5–9, 11, 15, 24, 26, 30, 59, 63, 86, 87, 89, 113, 117, 123, 125, 129, 131, 132, 136, 138–140, 166, 199, 217, 220, 224, 226
- Colombia 208
- colonies 93, 170
- former 14, 35
 - Portuguese 137, 167, 169, 171
- Committee for Economic Cooperation with Soviet Union, China, and Eastern European Countries (CECEC), Ghana 1
- Communist Parties
- Czechoslovakia 165
 - Lebanon 52, 53
 - Romania (RCP) 133–138, 143, 144, 158, 161–163
 - Soviet Union (CPSU) 66, 70, 172
 - Spain 170, 219
- Conakry 18, 153
- Conflict Armament Research (NGO) 225
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA) 6, 7, 15, 18, 20, 22, 24, 27, 30, 31, 37, 38, 48, 49, 52, 57, 59–84, 92, 109, 118, 141, 142, 145, 152, 172, 173, 176, 179, 181, 183, 187–189, 193, 195, 196–215
- CMEA countries 2, 6, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 33–35, 41, 43, 54, 56, 59–84, 176, 179, 181, 183, 189, 195, 196, 215
 - Complex Programme (1971) 5, 29, 38, 48
 - Executive Committee 68, 72, 73–76, 187
 - Oil Bureau 72, 73, 76
 - Standing Commission for Foreign Trade (SCFT) 72–75
 - Standing Commission for Oil and Gas Industry 72
 - Standing Commission for Technical Assistance 61, 72
- Croatia 228

- Csaba, László 15, 20
- Cuba 6, 14, 15, 24, 25, 27, 33, 40, 86, 94, 98, 99, 117, 123, 129, 131, 136, 141, 144, 153, 163, 165, 166, 174–179, 182, 183, 186, 189, 193, 195, 197–215, 226
- Cuban Crisis 33
- Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (ČSSR) 6, 11, 13, 18, 35, 43–44, 72, 78, 153, 154, 165–196, 225, 203
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs 168, 172, 175, 181, 188, 193, 195
- Damascus 35, 37, 38, 45, 51
- GDR embassy 46
- Indian embassy 45
- Dar es Salaam 95–97, 102, 105
- de Moura, Venâncio 186
- decolonization 3, 4, 9, 21, 26, 62, 92, 93, 163, 167, 168
- agents of 150, 158
- economic 89
- of oil sector 62
- deglobalization, economic 224
- Denmark 153
- Derg 198, 200, 205 *see also* Provisional Military Administrative Council *and* Ethiopia
- Dessau 37, 42, 43, 47
- détente 56, 170, 172
- developing countries 2, 4, 12–17, 23–28, 38, 40, 49, 52, 54, 61–64, 66, 68–76, 79, 82, 84, 91, 96, 104, 142, 172, 190, 194, 218
- development aid 39, 197
- Dietrich, Anne 6, 13, 24, 25
- division of labour, international 3, 10–14, 25, 29, 38, 57
- do Nascimento, Lopo 180
- Dobrovolsky 78
- dos Santos, José Eduardo 28, 186, 188, 194
- dos Santos, Marcelino 136, 137, 162
- Dudinsky, I. V. 69
- East, Middle 23, 35, 59, 68, 79, 82, 204, 218, 219, 224, 225
- East, Near 63, 66
- Edusei, Krobo 1, 2
- Egypt 14, 18, 22, 26, 35, 71, 80, 226
- Ekandjo, Peter 123
- Empire, British 85, 86
- Empire, Habsburg 171
- Empire, Portuguese 167, 168
- Erfurt 120
- Eritrea 200
- Estonia 228
- Ethiopia 6, 18, 25, 165, 166, 197–215
- Somali invasion 198, 200
- Ethiopian Herald* 207, 210
- Eurasian Customs Union 227
- Europe 2
- Central 2, 20, 30, 223
- East-Central 21, 195
- Eastern 1, 2, 4, 7–9, 13, 17, 23, 24, 26, 28, 30, 34–36, 45, 49, 56, 59–61, 63, 65, 66–69, 75, 79, 84, 85, 87, 118, 127, 134, 141, 142, 145, 153, 157, 196, 197, 200, 217–229
- Western 15, 74, 142, 170, 192, 219, 225
- European Bank for Reconstruction and Development 225
- European Development Fund 207
- European Economic Community (EEC) 27, 142, 145, 181, 192, 207
- European Union (EU) 226–229
- Fao, port of 64
- Federal Republic of Germany (FRG) 47, 123, 124, 126, 129–131 *see also* West Germany
- Fedorov 78
- Ferguson, Niall 197
- Fikre Selassie Wogderess 205, 211
- Finland 153
- First World 4, 5, 7, 45
- five-year plans 71
- Angola 177
- India 28
- Syria 36, 37
- France 47, 76, 153, 154, 156, 170, 176, 186
- Franco, Francisco 170
- FRELIMO *see* Mozambique Liberation Front
- Free German Trade Union Federation 120
- Friedman, Jeremy 112, 113
- Fromm, Werner 182

- Frontline States 136, 141
 Fujisawa, Jun 5, 19, 21, 24, 30
- Geingob, Hage 128
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 10, 11
 Genscher, Hans-Dietrich 126
 Gentsch, Martin 91–93, 96, 97, 103–105, 107, 110, 113, 114
 German Democratic Republic (GDR) 6, 14, 21, 25, 30, 34, 36–50, 52, 54–56, 66, 71, 79, 80–82, 86–89, 91, 93, 95, 96, 98, 100, 102–105, 107, 115, 117–132, 134, 138, 141, 143, 154, 160, 163, 182, 183, 192, 193, 197–215, 219 *see also* East Germany
 – Constitution (1974) 126
 – embassy Damascus 46, Dar es Salaam 95, Luanda 123, Windhoek 124, Yugoslavia 79
 – Ministry of Finance 95, 104
 – Ministry of Foreign Affairs 100, 124, 205
 – Ministry of Foreign Trade 40, 43, 48, 49, 79, 100
 – Ministry of State Security (MfS, Stasi) 105, 106, 111, 113, 118, 121, 128, 129
 – Namibian refugee children in 121–125
 – National People's Army (NVA) 121
 – State Planning Commission 79, 205
 Germany, East 79, 81, 85–115, 122, 125, 143, 153, 166, 174, 183, 189, 195, 213 *see also* GDR
 Germany, West 43, 46, 47, 55, 76, 87, 93, 97, 126, 127, 129, 130, 154, 170, 176, 180, 201, 210 *see also* FRG
 Ghana 18, 115, 153
 Glassman, Jonathon 99
 Global South 1, 2, 4, 12, 34, 38, 55, 56, 93, 112, 138, 161, 197, 200, 210, 214, 215, 218, 223, 224
 globalization 7–10, 16, 31, 217, 218, 224
 – alternative 11, 14, 18, 25, 32, 217, 218
 – economic 9, 10, 15, 224
 – neoliberal, capitalist 19, 31, 163
 – post-war 2
 – socialist 3, 5, 16, 18, 25, 94, 99
 – Western-led 7, 11
 Great Britain 85, 93
 Great Depression 12, 14
 Grishin, Ivan 76
 Gromyko, Andrei 62, 176
 Group of 77, G 77 (1964) 138
 Guinea 18, 87, 115, 153, 166, 168
- Hallstein Doctrine 87
 Hammadi, Sa'dun 77, 81
 Hanga, Abdullah Kassim 90, 94, 105
 Harare (Salisbury) 160
 Honecker, Erich 119, 122, 128, 204–206, 208
 Hong, Young-Sun 107, 134
Horizont 205
 Hoveyda, Amir-Abbas 68
 Huando 173
 Hungary 10, 13, 24, 68, 153, 154, 174, 187, 195, 202, 217, 219, 222, 223, 225, 227, 228
 Husák, Gustáv 185
 Hussein, Saddam 65, 82
- Iacob, Bogdan 6, 14, 21, 25
 Idi Amin 102
 import substitution 19, 54, 65
 independence 11, 15, 20, 26, 27, 89, 119
 – Angola (1975) 6, 118, 165, 167, 168, 171–173, 175, 177, 193, 194
 – Mozambique (1975) 136, 138, 139, 140, 150, 153, 156, 159–163
 – Namibia (1990) 6, 119, 121, 123–128, 130, 132
 – Zanzibar (1963) 85, 86, 90, 92, 99, 100, 112
 India 22, 26, 45, 55, 56, 64, 153
 Indonesia 22, 26, 94
 industrialization 6, 23, 36, 54, 88, 184
 Institute of Economics of the World Socialist System (IEMSS) (Moscow) 69
 International Investment Bank 69
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 10, 11, 141, 142, 193, 218, 219, 222, 228
 International Trade Organization (ITO) 10
 internationalism, socialist 23, 31, 115, 135, 184, 226
 Iran 19, 66–68, 70, 138, 161
 Iraq 6, 12, 20, 21, 55, 59–84, 225
 – Iraq National Oil Company (INOC) 62–64, 74, 80

- Soviet embassy 63, 77
- Iron Curtain 7, 12, 16, 21, 197, 218, 225
- Italy 160, 176, 207

- Jaber, Ali 64
- Jagielski, Mieczysław 73
- Japan 15, 76, 210, 222
- Jaroszewicz, Piotr 68
- Jaruzelski, Wojciech 223
- Jinping, Xi 228
- joint ventures 12, 13, 179, 191, 198–200, 211, 214, 218, 224
- Jornal de Angola* 192
- Jumbe, Aboud 106, 108, 109–112

- Karamyshev, Viktor 1, 2
- Karume, Abeid Amani 88–90, 94–101, 103–108, 110–115
- Kennedy II, Joseph Patrick 182
- Khamenei, Seyyed Ali 138
- Khotsialov, I. E. 77
- Khrushchev, Nikita 35, 66, 195
- Klíma, Jan 166
- Klinkert, Dieter 210
- Kohl, Helmut 132
- Kosygin, Aleksei 65, 71, 72, 176
- Kulyov, Ilidior 63, 64, 66
- Kweupe* 97

- Lamberz, Werner 120, 204–206, 211
- Laos 208
- Latvia 228
- Lebanon 52, 53
- Lenin, V. I. 91
- Lesechko, Mikhail 66, 72, 74–76
- liberation movements 6, 115, 117, 118, 124, 125, 137
 - Angola 28, 118, 119, 167, 168, 177
 - Mozambique 101, 119, 133, 136, 151, 194, 204
 - Namibia 6, 117, 118, 121, 122, 130, 131
 - Southern Africa 118, 119, 125, 126, 129
 - Zanzibar 28, 96
- Libya 12, 14, 204
- Lisbon 168, 169
- Lithuania 228

- Lobito 185
- Loimeier, Roman 97
- Lomé Convention (1975) 142, 207
- Lomé treaties II (1979) and III (1984) 181
- London 74, 86, 93, 104, 110
- Lorenzini, Sarah 60, 141
- Lourenço Marques 169
- Luanda 120, 168, 169, 173, 174, 176–178, 182, 184, 187, 188, 190, 194, 196
 - Bulgarian embassy 182
 - Czechoslovak embassy 172, 175, 180, 186, 187, 192–194
 - GDR embassy 123
 - Soviet embassy 177
- Lusaka Accord (1974) 140

- Macedonia 228
- Machel, Samora 133, 134, 136–139, 151, 152, 154, 157, 161–163
- Magdeburg 37, 42, 43
- Malaysia 14
- Mali 18, 87, 115
- Małowist, Marian 12
- Maputo 120, 134, 135, 141, 143–158, 163, 204
 - Romanian embassy 146, 147, 149, 154, 160, 162
- Marcos, Ferdinand 208
- Marrese, Michael 59
- Marx, Karl 91
- Marxism-Leninism 93, 95, 109, 114, 119, 121, 127, 130, 140, 192
- Mendes de Carvalho, Apolinário 186
- Mengistu Haile Mariam 198, 200, 204, 205
- Mexico 12
- Mikoyan, Anastas 16
- Mittag, Günter 205, 206, 209
- Mondlane, Eduardo 136, 137
- Mondous, Václav 169
- Mongolia 27, 141
- Montenegro 228
- Moscow 30, 65, 72, 95, 110, 131, 172, 176, 204
- Mosul 64, 77
- Mozambique 14, 21, 27, 101, 119, 128, 130, 133–167, 171, 172, 182, 194, 200, 219
- Mozambican civil war (1977–1992) 6, 139, 149, 158, 160, 163

- fuelled by South Africa and Southern Rhodesia 150, 158
- Mozambican National Resistance (RENAMO) 139, 149, 194
- attacks against specialists 149
- Mozambique Liberation Front (FRELIMO) 101, 120, 133–163, 194, 204
- Treaty of Friendship and Cooperation with URSS (1977)
- Muehlenbeck, Philip 166, 172
- Munich 177

- Najibullah, Mohammad 138
- Namibia 117–132
- GDR embassy 124
- South African occupation 118–121
- Namibia Today* 120
- Nanyemba, Peter 121
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel 26, 35
- National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) 177, 178, 185, 186, 193, 194
- hostage-taking 178, 185
- nation-state 55, 197
- as spatial format 3, 21
- Nehru, Jawaharlal 26
- Népszabadság* 19
- Netherlands 153
- Neto, Miguel da Silva 180
- Neues Deutschland* 205
- New International Economic Order (NIEO) 24, 221
- New York 172
- Newitt, Malyn 168
- Nicaragua 226
- NIEO *see* New International Economic Order
- Nimmrich, Wolfgang 104, 106, 110
- Nixon, Richard 46, 167
- Nkrumah, Kwame 2
- non-aligned countries 9, 12, 14, 23, 27, 47, 80, 145
- Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) 26, 27
- Bandung conference (1955) 26
- Belgrade conference (1960) 27
- Brioni conference (1956) 26

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 167, 227
- North Korea 27, 117, 153
- North-South divide *and* dependencies 22, 25, 163, 223
- Nujoma, Sam 118–120, 122, 123, 126, 127, 128, 132
- Nyerere, Julius 94, 114

- oil crisis 41, 71, 75, 83, 197
- oil price shock 7, 82, 84
- Omani sultanate 85, 89, 112
- Orbán, Victor 228
- Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 27, 33, 142
- Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 74
- Osterhammel, Jürgen 8

- Pachachi, Adnan 62
- Pakistan 12
- Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) 124
- Patolichev, Nikolai
- Peoples Liberation Army of Namibia (PLAN) 121, 123, 124
- Peoples's Republic of Bulgaria (PRB)
- Bulgaria 1, 13, 17, 30, 34, 37–44, 137, 138, 144, 149, 153, 154, 163, 174, 186, 192, 195, 202, 217, 228
- periphery 8, 9, 16, 25, 222
- Petersson, Niels 8
- Pimenta, Fernando 167
- Pinochet, Augusto 223
- Pohamba, Hifikepunye 122
- Poland 6, 11, 24, 66, 68, 76, 153, 179, 182, 183, 195, 202, 203, 222, 225, 227, 228
- Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA) 118, 137, 167, 168, 171–173, 176, 177, 179, 180, 194
- Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola-Labour Party (MPLA-PT) 173, 176, 186, 188, 192, 194, 195
- Porto 169
- Portugal 6, 137, 153, 160, 166, 168, 170, 171, 193, 195

- postcolonialism 156
- Prague 18, 166, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 186
 - Angola embassy 188, 190
 - Czech University of Life Sciences 180
 - University of Economics 180, 188
 - University of 17th November 169
- Provisional Military Administrative Council (PMAC) 200, 204 *see also* Derg and Ethiopia
- Putin, Vladimir 227
- Quarta Punza, Manuel 188
- Quelimane 134, 145, 147–149, 155
- Raqqa 36
- Red Sea 211, 212
- respatialization 9
 - globalization as 9
 - of (international) division of labour 10, 11
 - of chains of production 12, 13
- Reza Pahlavi, Mohammad 66, 67, 161
- Ribeiro, Alberto do Carmo Bento 28, 178, 180, 188
- Rodionov, Nikolai 172
- Romania 6, 7, 10, 14, 21, 24, 27, 43, 46, 47, 56, 66, 68, 72, 76, 133–163, 174, 182, 194, 195, 221, 222, 224, 228
 - Ministry of Foreign Affairs 135, 143, 149, 160
- Rostock 120, 123
- Rostock Institute of Political Science 123
- Rudé právo* 170
- Rumpf, Willy 93
- Russia 59, 99, 148, 225–227, 229
 - neo-imperialism 226
- Russian Revolution 16
- Salisbury (Harare) 160
- Sanchez-Sibony, Oscar 24, 28
- Saunders, Chris 6, 21
- Savimbi, Jonas 177, 179, 194
- Schalck-Golodkowski, Alexander 81, 206, 209, 212
- Second World 4, 5, 13, 54, 112, 113
- semi-periphery 8, 9, 12–14, 222
- Serbia 228
- Shah *see* Reza Pahlavi, Mohammad
- Siad Barre, Mohammed 211
- Sieber, Karel 165, 166
- Singapore 228
- Sino-Soviet split *and* divide 4, 85, 89, 96, 107, 113
- Sino-Soviet struggle for the Third World 112
- Six-Day War 46
- Skachkov, Semyon 64, 77
- Slovakia 228
- Slovenia 227, 228
- Smith, Ian 160
- socialism 7–9, 26, 31, 52, 88, 89, 93, 95, 102, 112–114, 127, 130, 163, 173, 177, 195, 221, 222, 225
 - socialism, scientific 35, 98, 113, 127
 - socialism, state 10, 22, 26, 27, 29, 31, 113, 157, 217, 223, 225
- socialist countries *and* states 1–31, 36–38, 46, 48, 49, 56, 62, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 78, 79, 86, 91, 93, 98, 101, 134, 139, 141–145, 150, 160, 162, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 179–184, 188, 192, 195, 198, 210, 215, 218, 221, 227 *see also* socialist bloc
- Socialist Unity Party of Germany (SED) 52, 66, 83, 104, 118–120, 123, 126, 123, 126, 204 *see also* GDR
- Sofia 48, 52, 55, 57, 202
- Sölle, Horst 44, 49, 209
- Solow model 54
- South Africa 117–123, 125, 142, 149, 150, 154, 158–160, 177, 193, 220
 - occupation of Namibia (1963) 117, 118, 123
 - Sharpeville Massacre (1960) 220
- South Caucasus 226
- South Korea 223
- South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO) 6, 21, 117–132 *see also* Namibia
- South West Africa People's Organization Democrats (SWAPO-D) 120
- South Yemen 83
- Southern African Development Coordination Council (SADCC) 141

- Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe) 139, 150, 158, 160
- Soviet Union 1, 4, 6, 12, 18, 22, 24, 33, 35, 36, 42–44, 46, 59–84, 86–88, 90, 93–95, 108, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 129, 131, 140, 142, 143, 152, 153, 163, 165, 168, 170, 172–175, 181, 183, 184, 186, 192, 194, 195, 199, 220, 223, 224
see also USSR
- Sovietization 36, 45, 55
- Spain 159, 170, 213, 219
- Spanish Communist Party 170
- spatial formats 4, 30
– bloc 2, 3, 21
– nation state 3, 21
- spatial orders 2, 4
– Iron Curtain 21
– North-South divide 21
- Spechler, Dina 60
- Spechler, Martin 60
- Stalin, Joseph 16, 59
- Stanovnik, Janez 28
- Stone, Randall 60
- Stoph, Willi 71, 82
- Štrougal, Lubomir 188
- Sukarno 26
- Svoboda, Stanislav 175
- SWAPO *see* South West Africa People's Organization
- Sweden 117, 131, 153, 160, 186, 213
- Switzerland 154, 180
- Syria 24, 29, 33–57, 64, 71, 73, 225, 226
– French mandate of 35
- Szentes, Tamás 12
- Szobi, Pavel 6, 21, 28, 30
- Tanganyika 87, 94, 95, 136
- Tanzania 85, 87, 93–98, 102, 108, 114, 115, 136, 137, 140, 153, 222
– United Republic of 87
- Tartus, port of 64
- technical assistance 6, 14, 18, 22, 34, 38, 39, 41, 54, 61, 63–65, 72, 76, 81, 107, 134, 143, 145
- Third World 1–6, 9, 11–14, 16, 18, 22–28, 30, 45, 59, 69, 79, 99, 112, 113, 117, 118, 125, 134, 141, 153, 169, 197, 199, 204, 210, 217, 219, 224, 225
- Tito, Josip Broz 16, 28
- trade unions 90, 100, 101, 120, 122, 130
- Trecker, Max 5, 24, 29
- Tsolov, Tano 75
- Turkey 64
- Twala, Abdul Aziz 90, 91, 95, 96, 104–106, 109, 113
- Tyumen 65
- Uganda 102
- Ukraine 226
- Ulbricht, Walter 66
- Umma Party (Zanzibar) 90, 100, 111
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) 62, 70, 71, 121, 134 *see also* Soviet Union
– Ministry of Foreign Affairs 63
– Ministry of Foreign Trade 74, 84
– State Committee for Foreign Economic Relations (GKES) 63–65, 77, 78
– State Planning Commission (Gosplan) 19, 29, 62, 65–67
- UNITA *see* National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
- United Arab Republic 64
- United Kingdom 126
- United Nations (UN) 10, 117, 138, 145, 172, 193
- UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 10, 16, 27, 145, 223
- UN Czechoslovak Permanent Mission 172
- UN Economic and Social Council 10
- UN General Assembly 119, 193
- UN Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) 10, 191
- UN Institute for Namibia (UNIN) 128
- UN Security Council 119, 121
- UN Transitional Assistance Group (UNTAG) 124
- United States of America 15, 126, 153, 154, 167, 169, 217, 229
- Urban, Bohumil 178
- Ushakova, N. A. 69, 70

- Vanous, Jan 59
 Vasile, Iolanda 6, 14, 21, 25, 135
 Vietnam 16, 27, 99, 141, 188, 189, 194, 211, 226
 Visegrád group 228

 Wallerstein, Immanuel 12, 222
 Warsaw Pact 138, 172
 Washington Consensus 130
 Weiss, Gerhard 82
 Weitz, Hans-Jürgen 81
 West Germany 46, 47, 55, 76, 87, 93, 126, 129, 130, 154, 170, 176, 180, 207
 see also FRG
 westernization 220, 221, 227
 WHO *see* World Health Organization
 Williams, Christian 127
 Wimmelbücker, Ludger 98
 Windhoek 124
 Wolf, Markus 121
 World Bank 10, 11, 141, 145, 160, 193, 213
 World Health Organization (WHO) 153, 154
 world market(s) 8, 12, 20, 23, 92, 215, 217, 219
 – capitalist 15, 19, 97
 – integration to 17, 29
 – prices 21, 30, 41, 59, 82, 110, 192, 198, 201
 World Trade Organization (WTO) 10
 World War II 2, 9, 12, 14, 168, 169

 Xiaoping, Deng 152, 222

 Yigletu, Ashagre 205
 Yom Kippur War (1973) 42, 46, 50, 201
 Yugoslavia 1, 11, 12, 14, 16, 18, 23, 24, 27–30, 43, 50, 79, 80, 113, 149, 154, 160, 213, 219, 221, 222, 224

 Zademidko, Aleksandr 68
 Zaitsev, Grigory 67
 Zambia 136, 153
 Zanzibar 6, 22, 28, 85–115
 – “aliens”, “Asians” in 101
 – anti-Indian policy in 92, 98, 101–103, 106, 111, 114
 – racial thought 99–102, 111, 113, 114
 – Revolutionary Council 91, 97, 101, 105, 106–108, 110–112
 – School of Economics 96, 109, 113
 Zanzibar Nationalist Party (ZNP) 86, 100
 Zedong, Mao 91, 152
 Zeman, Miloš 229
 Zídek, Petr 165
 Zimbabwe 14, 121, 136, 160
 Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF) 121
 Zinin, V. F. 78
 Zorin, Leonid 75

