

Index

- Addis Ababa 321
- Africa 1, 7, 8, 27, 30, 32, 43, 116, 122, 135, 146, 154, 156, 157, 167, 169, 183, 185, 243, 245, 260, 262, 281, 287, 302, 323, 328, 331
- Central 185, 190, 192, 194, 198
 - East 185, 190, 192, 194, 198
 - South Africa 62, 157, 164, 260, 327, 328, 329
 - sub-Saharan 159, 166
 - West Africa 132
- African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (2007) 331
- African Court of Justice and Human and Peoples' Rights 321
- African Union (AU) 312, 313, 314, 321, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332
- African Governance Architecture (AGA) 330, 331
 - African Peace and Security Architecture (APSA) 330, 331
 - African Peace and Security Council (PSC) 330, 331
 - African Standby Force (ASF) 330
 - African Union Commission (AUC) 328, 330, 331
 - Continental Early Warning System (CEWS) 330
- agriculture 41, 149, 154, 297, 337, 339–341, 344–349, 351, 353, 356, 357, 359
- Alaska 113, 120, 126, 137, 139
- Albania 293
- Albert, King of Saxony 244, 247
- Alexandrowicz, Charles 271
- Algeria 174, 200, 237
- Allen, John 79, 99, 101
- Alsace 174, 176
- Alsace-Lorraine 174, 176
- America 118, 131, 136, 139, 147, 154
- the Americas 1, 2, 116, 132, 159, 183, 314
 - Central 117, 118, 126, 131, 132
 - Latin America 31, 41, 164, 199, 200, 218, 269, 287, 302, 321, 323
 - North 40, 69, 111, 112, 113, 115, 121, 135, 145, 154, 157, 185, 235, 237, 239, 249, 286
 - South 40, 117, 160, 235, 281
- Andean Community (CAN) 314
- Applebaum, Rachel 306
- Arab League 314
- Arctic Council 314
- Argentina 27, 314
- Armand-Dumaresq, Charles Édouard 243, 244
- Asia 8, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 127, 131, 135, 141, 143, 146, 147, 159, 167, 183, 235, 281, 287, 302, 314, 321, 323, 357
- Central 167, 303
 - East 31, 69, 73, 117
 - South 69, 167
 - Southeast 159
 - West 117, 167
- Asian Development Bank (ADB) 314
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) 314, 326, 327
- Atlantic Charter (1941) 261
- Australia 9, 69, 154, 157, 212, 235, 238, 252, 258, 260, 281, 286, 315, 336, 339, 341–349, 350–353, 355, 357, 358
- Queensland 346, 348, 352
 - Victoria 347, 352
 - Western 347, 352
- Australia, New Zealand, United States Security Treaty (ANZUS) 315
- Austria 155, 271
- Austria-Hungary 168, 176
- Babiracki, Patryck 306
- Bair, Jennifer 338
- Balch, Emilie Greene 257, 264, 265
- Barker, Robert 235
- Barry, Andrew 83
- Barton, William 236
- Bayly, Christopher 31, 32
- Bear, C. 96, 98
- Becker, Edmund 249
- Beck, Ulrich 35

- Belgium 2, 201, 240, 260
- Belgrade 281, 284
- Bem, Alfred 218
- Beneš, Edward 281
- Berlin 7, 8, 27, 43, 156, 185, 188, 207, 214, 222, 233, 236, 238–240, 242, 243, 248, 252, 284, 300, 302
 - Berlin Afrika/Congo Conference (1884/85) 27, 43, 156, 185
 - Berlin's Africa 7, 8, 43, 185, 188
- Berndt, Christian 337
- Berthold, Eduard 246–250
- Billig, Michael 175
- Black, Jeremy 113
- Boeckler, Marc 337
- Böhme, Michaela 9, 10, 339
- Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America (ALBA) 314
- Bordeaux 211
- Bourgeois, Constantin 236
- Bourguiba, Habib 200
- Bouton, Charles-Marie 235, 236
- Bowman, Isaiah 144
- Bracht, Eugen 242
- Braun, Bruce 96, 98
- Braun, Louis 242, 243, 248
- Brazil 41, 62, 118, 314, 327, 340–342, 351, 352
- Brenner, Neil 21, 34, 60, 64
- Breuilly, John 7
- Brookings Institution 45
- Brussels 185, 188, 198, 199, 201–203, 236, 238, 251, 300
 - as colonial city 185, 188–192, 199, 203
 - World Exposition (1958) 201
- Brzeziński, Zbigniew 287
- Bucharest 284, 300
- Budapest 284, 300
- Buenos Aires 116, 210
- Bujumbura 185, 188, 192–196, 199, 201, 203
- Bulgaria 166, 280, 281, 285, 293, 295, 297
- Burbank, Jane 107
- Burundi 192, 194, 196
- California 114, 268
 - UCLA 287
- Cameron, Angus 273
- Caribbean 40, 120, 126, 127, 131, 132, 133, 140, 221, 224
- Caribbean Basin 112, 115, 118, 132, 134
- Caribbean Community (CARICOM) 314
- Carnegie Endowment for International Peace 133, 287
- Cass, Lewis 119
- Castryck, Geert 8
- Catalonia 176
- Central Commission for the Navigation of the Rhine 312, 328
- Chad 329
- Charles V 151
- Chatterjee, Partha 167
- Chenghzi, Leo (Liao) 217
- China 39, 46, 62, 69, 117, 145, 148, 150, 158–162, 164, 165, 175, 200, 217, 257, 258, 293, 297, 309, 314, 317, 327, 336, 339–344, 346, 347, 348, 349, 355, 356, 357
- China-Australia Free Trade Agreement (ChAFTA) 341
- Churchill, Winston 284, 285
- Club of Rome 268, 269, 270
- Cold War 9, 26, 43, 46, 137, 138, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 258, 271, 275, 276, 278, 280–282, 284, 287, 300–304, 308, 310, 316, 317, 319, 320, 323, 326, 327, 332
- Cole, Peter 209
- Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO) 314
- Collier, Stephen J. 78, 86, 87
- colonial cities 183–204
- colonialism 7, 8, 40, 76, 109, 129, 133, 136, 138, 139, 142, 183–186, 188, 191, 194–196, 198, 199, 201–204, 249, 264, 287
 - nuclear 7, 136, 138, 141
- colonies 7, 10, 56, 59, 109, 110, 118, 126, 146, 166, 183, 184, 199, 201, 202, 203, 262, 282
 - African 164, 174, 224
 - American 32, 110
 - British 200
 - European 130, 146
 - French 200, 218

- Japanese 130
- Portuguese 311
- settler, plantation 41
- Spanish 127, 129
- US 130, 131, 132, 135, 140
- Comintern. See *Communist International* (*Comintern*)
- Commission de l'Océan Indien (COI) 314
- Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) 309, 314
- Communauté des États Sahélo-Sahariens (CEN-SAD) 314
- Communauté Économique des États de l'Afrique Centrale (CEEAC) 314
- Communist Information Bureau (Cominform) 285, 286, 287
- Communist International (Comintern) 205, 207, 208, 214, 219, 221, 222, 280
- Congo 185, 192, 195, 196, 197, 200, 201, 243
- Cooper, Frederick 107
- Copenhagen 211, 220, 226
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA, COMECON) 286–300
- Cox, Robert W. 324
- Crimean War 237
- Crump, Laurien 299
- Cuba 118, 127, 129, 133, 139, 293, 304
- Currier, Dianne 84, 85
- Czechoslovakia 279, 281, 293, 296, 297, 309, 314
- Danzig/Gdańsk 248, 260
- Dar es Salaam 184, 185, 188, 189, 191, 203
- de Certeau, Michel 76
- DeLanda, Manuel 78, 80, 81, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98
- Deleuze, Gilles 79, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97
- Dewey, John 259
- Diego Garcia 147
- Dierks, Konstantin 115
- Dietze, Antje 8
- Dimitrov, Georgi 280, 295
- Djagalov, Rossen 303
- Dominican Republic 127, 133
- Donert, Celia 301
- Dresden 231, 236, 242, 243
- Dumay, Auguste 218
- East African Community (EAC) 314
- East India Company 158, 160
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 314
- Ecuador 118
- Edict of Nantes 169
- Edinburgh 235
- Egypt 159, 285, 329
- Elisabethville 188, 197, 201
- Empires
 - American 127, 136, 146
 - Austro-Hungarian 260
 - British 2, 159
 - Caribbean 119
 - Chinese 41
 - colonial 128, 140, 141, 143, 144
 - Ethiopian 41
 - German 7, 19, 41, 173, 234, 254, 262, 279
 - Habsburg 41, 261, 279
 - Holy Roman 155, 169, 259
 - Japanese 41
 - Mongol 75
 - Ottoman 161, 162, 259, 260, 278, 279, 288
 - Persian 161
 - Qing 161
 - Roman 16
 - Romanov 161
 - Russian 41, 280
 - Spanish 118
- Engel, Ulf 9
- Ethiopia 41, 323
- Eurasia 27, 32, 62, 69, 75, 145, 146, 314
- Eurasian Economic Union 309, 327
- Eurocentrism 5, 21, 29, 38, 323
- Europe 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 22, 36, 69, 71, 72, 73, 118, 120, 131, 135, 143, 147, 149, 150, 152, 154–156, 159, 163, 181, 259, 276, 283, 285, 302, 312, 313, 317, 322–324, 327, 358
 - Central 3, 7, 159, 166, 167, 168, 231, 284
 - East Central 277, 279
 - Eastern 9, 231, 275, 277, 279, 280, 283–285, 288, 293, 297, 300, 302, 304–307
 - Northern 290, 300
 - Southeastern 277, 279
 - Southern 279

- Western 69, 210, 231, 265, 276, 279, 282, 286, 288, 289, 296, 297, 300, 303, 308, 309
- European Coal and Steel Community 286
- European Economic Community (EEC) 286, 289, 313
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA) 289, 313
- European Patent Office 313
- European Science Foundation (ESF) 313
- European Space Agency (ESA) 313
- European Union (EU) 46, 48, 71, 72, 73, 175, 277, 309, 310, 312, 313, 323, 327, 328, 331
- Fadeev, Aleksandr 280
- Featherstone, David 209
- Federal Republic of Germany (FRG) 296
- Finland 217, 285
- Flade, Falk 298
- Ford, James W. 8, 217, 218, 223–225
- Forrester, Jay 269
- Foss, Leif O. 216
- Foucault, Michel 23, 82, 83, 87, 93
- France 2, 32, 33, 41, 111, 113, 151, 153–156, 159, 161, 163, 164, 169, 171, 173, 174, 176, 218, 224, 237, 239, 240, 243, 258, 259, 260, 263, 332, 347
 - Bourbon France 156
 - French Revolution 153
 - Napoleonic France 171
 - Third Republic 2, 171, 173
- Franco-Prussian War (1870/71) 174, 237, 239, 240, 242–244
- Frederick II 163
- Free State of Fiume/Rijeka 260
- Free Territory of Trieste (FTT) 262, 263, 264, 271
- Fried, Alfred Hermann 263, 264, 271
- Gaddafi, Muammar al 328, 329
- GDR. *See German Democratic Republic*
- Gellner, Ernest 161
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 271, 295
- Gentz, Wilhelm 243
- Gereffi, Gary 337
- German Democratic Republic (GDR) 29, 232, 293, 297. *See also* Germany, East Germany
- German Historical Institute, London 149
- Germany 127, 135, 156, 159, 161, 164, 168, 174, 216–218, 224, 227, 228, 233, 237, 238, 241, 249, 250, 254, 262, 288
 - East Germany 298
 - Second Empire 176
- Ghana 331
- Gladstone, William Ewart 159
- global condition 2–6, 8, 18, 25, 27, 28, 36, 37, 47, 79, 135, 204, 230, 250, 252, 277, 315, 319, 370, 377
- globalization 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 11, 16, 21, 26, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 39, 45, 46, 47, 57, 78, 80, 86–88, 129, 136, 147, 152, 161, 184, 228, 250, 270, 273, 287, 309, 317, 319, 324, 327, 329
 - economic 267, 270, 272, 337, 370
 - portal(s) of 7, 45, 184, 200, 202, 203, 228, 229, 230, 233, 250–253
 - processes of 18, 25, 312, 315, 320, 333
 - Western 276
- Global North 310, 320, 361, 375
- Global South 9, 143, 276, 293, 301, 304, 305, 310, 312, 314, 320, 321, 324, 327, 333, 335, 361, 375
- Godard, Simon 301
- Goebel, Michael 199–201
- Gothenburg 323, 327
- Great Britain 41, 110–112, 151, 153, 154, 159, 161, 163, 164, 176, 209, 249, 258, 260, 261, 263
- Greece 73, 166, 280, 285
- Greek War of Independence 237
- Grosz, Elizabeth 84
- Guam 129
- Guano Islands Act (1856) 127
- Guantanamo Bay 139
- Guattari, Felix 79, 80, 95, 96, 97
- Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) 314
- Haiti 133
- Hall, Stuart 338
- Hamburg 8, 184, 205–208, 210, 211, 213–216, 218–226, 242

- Hamburg Port Bureau and International Seamen's Club (Interclub) 205
- Hamilton, Alexander 175
- Hannover 155
- Haraway, Donna J. 85
- Hardy, George 207, 215, 216, 218
- Hawaii 127, 129, 139
- Helsinki 300
- Henry IV 169
- Herren, Madeleine 328
- Hinds, Manuel 272, 273
- Hirschman, Daniel 90
- Hobbes, Thomas 152
- Ho Chi Minh 200
- hometown associations (HTA) 373, 376
- Honduras 118
- Hong Kong 158
- Hopkins, Terence K. 337
- Huber, Peter 214
- Hungary 168, 176, 293, 296, 297, 302, 314
- Hüntten, Emil 242, 244
- Hurrell, Andrew 319, 320
- immigration 124, 136, 162, 173, 174, 176, 178
- imperialism 76, 107, 108, 114–116, 118, 126, 133, 138, 145, 146, 152, 157, 159, 161, 163, 164, 199, 201, 223, 244, 250, 252, 277, 280, 281, 302, 306
- India 32, 39, 62, 114, 158, 160, 161, 167, 174, 194, 218, 285, 314, 317, 327, 342
- Indonesia 285
- industrialization 2, 262, 296, 298, 339
- Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) 316
- International Committee of the Red Cross 328
- International Health Organization 259
- International Labour Office 259
- International Monetary Fund 271
- International of Seamen and Harbour Workers (ISH) 205–209, 213, 215, 217–226
- International Organization of Journalists 300
- International Organization of Resistance Fighters 300
- International Organization of the Francophonie 43
- international organization(s) 2, 3, 42, 301, 310, 311, 312, 313, 318, 328
- International Propaganda and Action Committee of Transport Workers (IPAC) 208, 213
- International Student Union 300
- International Telecommunication Union 328
- International Telegraph Union 263
- International Trade Union Committee of Negro Workers (ITUCNW) 205, 207, 217, 218, 221–226
- International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF) 206, 209
- Iron Curtain 146, 276, 284, 285, 294
- Italy 73, 135, 161, 168, 171, 249, 258, 286
- Kingdom of 41, 260
- Japan 41, 69, 117, 127, 130, 135, 137, 143, 147, 153, 159, 161, 165, 217, 238, 243, 252, 258, 262, 303
- Jessop, Bob 6, 21, 34, 60
- Jones, E. Foster 225
- Jones, M. R. 21, 34, 60, 102
- Kamei, Fumio 303
- Kapoor, Raj 303
- Karlovy Vary 302
- Kenyatta, Jomo 201
- Khrushchev, Nikita 287, 295
- Kiesling, Ernst 248
- Kigoma 184, 185, 188, 192–196, 199, 203
- Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes 260
- Kips, Alexander 243
- Kissinger, Henry A. 42
- Koch, Max 243
- Koivunen, Pia 307
- Korbonski, Andrzej 287
- Korea 126
- Körner, Ernst 243
- Koselleck, Reinhart 5, 36
- Košice Programme (1945) 281
- Kouyaté, Garan 224
- Langlois, Jean-Charles 237
- Laos 295
- Latham, Robert Gordon 100

- Latin America. *See under America*
 Latour, Bruno 83, 99
 Law, John 91
 League of Nations 3, 160, 165, 166, 259, 260, 271, 311, 326
 Lefebvre, Henri 15
 Leipzig 6, 8, 48, 51, 53, 75, 77, 228, 230–236, 241–252, 315
 Leipzig University 4
 – Collaborative Research Centre (SFB 1199) 4, 6, 28, 315–317
 Leningrad 210
 Lenin, Vladimir I. 172, 210, 212, 280, 283
 Leopold II 201
 Leyshon, Andrew 350
 Liberia 133, 329
 Libya 328, 329, 332
 Li, Murray 94, 95
 Lippmann, Walter 107, 109
 List, Friedrich 175
 Liverpool 210
 London 110, 185, 201, 217, 218, 223, 232, 235, 237, 240, 248, 249, 251, 302
 – Black London 200, 201
 – as colonial city 185, 188, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203
 – Great Exhibition (1851) 246
 – imperial London 200
 Losovsky, Alexander 210
 Louis XIV 151, 153, 169
 Löwenthal, Richard 277, 288
 Lublin Manifesto (1944) 281
 Lubumbashi 184, 185, 188, 197, 199, 201, 203. *See also* Elisabethville
 Lumumba, Patrice 201
 Lyons, Martin 176

 Mackinder, Halford 144, 145
 Mahan, Alfred Thayer 144, 148
 Maier, Charles 8, 23, 107, 149–154, 157, 161, 163, 171, 177
 Maine, Henry 158
 Malawi 329
 Mali 329, 332
 Manchu 162
 Mann, Michael 161
 Marcus, G. E. 93

 Margain, Constance 205
 Marine Transport Workers Industrial Union 209
 Marseilles 198, 210, 211, 224
 Marshall Plan 263, 271, 285, 286, 287, 294
 Marshall, Thomas H. 170, 171
 Marung, Steffi 9
 Massey, Doreen 50, 51, 98
 Matera, Marc 199–201
 Mather, C. 87
 Mbeki, Thabo 328
 McMaster, Herbert Raymond 148
 Meiji Restoration 152
 Mekong River Commission (MRC) 314
 Metternich, Wenzeslaus 160
 Metzger, Jacob 68
 Mexico 118, 119
 Mexico City 118
 Michigan 119
 Micronesia 139, 141, 142
 – Federated States of Micronesia 139
 Middell, Matthias 6, 75, 76, 282, 284
 Middle East 159, 166, 260
 Miggelbrink, Judith 6
 migration 6, 7, 30, 42, 57, 66, 131, 171, 251, 361, 370, 371
 – labour 10, 183
 – mass 57, 249, 370
 – South-North 361
 – transnational 376
 Miller, Peter 83
 modernization 144, 230, 299
 modernization theory 23, 163, 322
 Mol, Annemarie 91
 Mongolia 293, 297
 Monroe, James 115
 Montesquieu, Charles Secondat baron de 119
 Morgenthau, Hans 261
 Moscow 8, 205, 207, 208, 209, 217, 218, 220, 222, 223, 238, 281, 285, 296, 300
 Mozambique 304
 Müller, M. 99
 Müller, Uwe 9
 Mumbai 184
 Munich 236, 239, 240, 242, 243, 248, 251, 252

- Munich Agreement (1938) 281
 Murdoch, John 102
- Nairobi 184
 Napoleon I 32, 154, 155, 156, 163, 171, 248, 262, 312
 Napoleon III 237
 nationalism 31, 57, 122, 124, 125, 162, 166, 167, 172–174, 176, 177, 237, 244, 250, 252, 261, 263, 279, 280, 302, 304, 305
 – cultural, ideological 121
 – methodological 21, 57, 58, 322, 325, 360, 377
 nation-state(s) 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 19, 29, 30, 31, 33, 37, 40, 41, 42, 44, 71, 96, 100, 101, 107–109, 120, 121, 136, 139, 140, 148, 149, 152, 153, 156, 157, 159, 162–164, 166–168, 171, 174–179, 258, 259, 261, 262, 267, 269, 270, 272, 273, 276, 278, 283, 288, 290, 291, 294, 327, 337, 366
 Nelles, Dieter 209
 New International Economic Order (NIEO) 266, 267, 304
 New South Wales 346, 352
 New York 210, 211, 230, 235, 238, 248, 264
 New Zealand 54, 157, 260, 315, 341
 Nicaragua 118
 Nietzsche, Friedrich August 244
 Nigeria 331
 Nilssen, Fred 216
 Ninkovich, Frank 118
 Nkrumah, Kwame 201
 non-aligned movement 43
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 160, 286, 289, 314, 326, 332
 Northern Mariana Islands 139
 North Korea 293, 297, 302
- Obasanjo, Olusegun 328
 Ocean
 – Atlantic 116, 224
 – Caribbean 127
 – Indian 147, 189, 190, 224, 314
 – Pacific 127, 132, 224
 Oettermann, Stephan 239
 Okeev, Tolomush 303
- Okinawa 147
 Oklahoma 114
 Ong, Aihwa 78, 86, 87
 Organization for European Economic Cooperation/Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD/OECD) 286
 Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) 313
 Organization of African Unity (OAU) 314, 318, 328, 330
 Organization of American States (OAS) 314
 Ostrovitianov, Konstantin V. 286, 287, 291
 Oxford 184
- Paasi, Anssi 68
 Pacific Islands Forum 315
 Padmore, George 8, 201, 223–226
 Pahuja, Sundhya 266
 Palan, Ronen 273
 Panama 132, 133
 Panama Canal 129, 131, 132, 139
 Paris 2, 169, 184, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 226, 230, 233, 235, 236, 237, 238, 243, 258, 259, 300, 301
 – as colonial city 185, 188, 198
 Paris Colonial Exposition (1931) 133
 Paris Peace Treaty (1947) 262
 Peace of Augsburg (1555) 169
 Peccei, Aurelio 269, 270
 Pedersen, Susan 260, 261
 Permanent Court of International Justice, Hague 259, 263
 Petersen, Hans 248
 Philippines 129, 139
 Philippoteaux, Félix 237, 243, 244
 Poggi, Gianfranco 161
 Poland 168, 169, 260, 279, 285, 287, 293, 297, 314, 351
 Polano, Luigi 219
 Portugal 41, 73, 154
 Prague 86, 284, 300
 Prague Spring 303
 Pratt, Marie Louise 303
 Prévost, Pierre 37
 Prussia 2, 155, 163, 164, 170, 171, 220
 Puerto Rico 129, 147

- Rabinow, Paul 90
 Red International of Labour Unions (RILU) 205,
 207–210, 212, 215, 219, 221, 222
 Reed, L. A. 90
 regionalization 9, 31, 71, 296, 308, 311, 318,
 319, 322, 324, 327, 332
 – economic 288, 294
 Reinalda, Bob 312, 328
 Renner, Karl 167
 Republic of Ireland 176
 Republic of Palau 139
 Republic of the Marshall Islands 139, 141
 respatialization(s) 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 127, 129,
 134, 139, 277, 278, 290, 294, 303, 309,
 334, 336, 339, 351, 355, 358, 359, 365,
 367–371, 373–378
 Revel, Jacques 321
 Ricardo, David 362
 Rijeka 260
 Robertson, Roland 34
 Roeder, Philip 167
 Romania 280, 285, 291, 296, 297
 Rome 150, 238, 300
 Rome Statute 321
 Rosenfeldt, Niels Erik 214
 Rose, Nikolas S. 83
 Roßbach, Arwed 247
 Rotterdam 211
 Ruanda 261
 Russia 2, 62, 72, 111, 113, 126, 145, 148, 155,
 164, 167, 174, 210, 278, 279, 280, 281,
 292, 309, 314, 327, 341, 362
 – October Revolution (1917) 293, 309
 – Soviet Russia 210

 Saka, E. 93
 Salazkina, Masha 303
 Samsing, Arthur 216
 San Francisco 210
 Sassen, Saskia 86, 87
 Sayer, Andrew 53
 Schleswig-Holstein 155
 Schmid, Sonja D. 298
 Schmitt, Carl 160
 Schumacher, Frank 6
 Scott, Allen J. 363
 Scott, Felicity C. 268, 269

 Scott, James Brown 133
 Seeley, Sir John 157, 159, 162
 Sembène, Ousmane 303
 Senegal 303, 329
 Senghor, Léopold 200
 Serbia 166
 Serres, Michel 99
 Seven Years' War 39
 Seward, William Henry 118
 Shanghai Cooperation Organization on
 Security and Trade (SCO) 314
 Shelley, Adolf 218, 220, 226
 Siegert, Augustin 236
 Simmler, Wilhelm 242
 Sinding, Otto 242
 Sippel, Sarah Ruth 9, 10, 339
 Skarbina, Franz 243
 Slovakia 314
 Sluga, Glenda 9
 Smith, Neil 55
 Söderbaum, Fredrik 327
 Sofia 285, 300
 South Atlantic Peace and Cooperation Zone
 (ZPCAS) 314
 Southern African Development Community
 (SADC) 314, 327
 Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR) 314,
 327
 South Pacific Forum 315
 Soviet Union. *See* *USSR*
 Spain 41, 111, 151, 154
 Spanish-American War (1898) 127
 Spanish Civil War 301
 spatialization(s) 4, 8, 9, 16, 17, 22, 28, 47,
 48, 51, 54, 55, 63, 65, 66, 75, 77, 79,
 80, 103, 190–193, 204, 276, 279,
 281–284, 288, 293, 294, 308, 315, 319,
 322, 364, 369
 spatial turn 4, 16, 24, 25, 48, 49, 51, 57, 316,
 319, 324, 360, 364
 Spykman, Nicholas John 144, 145
 Stalin, Joseph 172, 280, 281, 288, 290,
 291, 299
 Stanley, Henry Morton 243
 Steil, Benn 272, 273
 Stettin 284
 Stockholm 300

- Sudan 224, 329
 Suez Canal 159
 Suez crisis 302
 Sun Yat-sen 162
 Swanton, Dan 93
 Sydney 210, 212, 347, 352
 Syria 285
- Tanzania 190, 192
 Tashkent 303
 Taylor, A. J. P. 263
 Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association – College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF) 351
 Tèlo, M. 326, 327
 Tetrowitz, Franz 226
 Thrift, Nigel 350
 Tinbergen, Jan 268, 269, 270, 273
 Tito, Josip Broz 281, 295
 Togo 331
 Toynbee, Arnold 167
 TPSN (Territory, place, scale, and networks framework) 21, 22, 34, 35, 38, 48, 60–71, 74–77
 Trieste 262, 263, 284
 Troebst, Stephan 9
 Truman, Harry S. 284, 285, 286
 Turkey 285
 Turner, Frederick Jackson 124, 125
- Uganda 329
 Ujiji 192–196
 Ukraine 281, 341
 UN. See *United Nations*
 Union Maghreb Arabe (UMA) 314
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 42, 69, 72, 143, 146, 152, 156, 157, 159, 160, 166–168, 175, 211, 223, 263, 271, 275, 277, 280–287, 293, 295, 297, 303, 306, 307, 309, 314, 326
 United Kingdom 215, 218, 224, 323, 332
 United Nations 46, 139, 258, 261, 262, 265–268, 286, 292, 312, 313, 328, 331
 – Moon Agreement (1979) 258, 272
 – UN Charter (1945) 262
 – UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 286
 – UN General Assembly 266, 267
 – UN Security Council (UNSC) 262, 331, 332
 United States of Africa 329
 United States of America 2, 3, 6–8, 33, 41, 46, 72, 74, 107–109, 113–122, 124, 126, 127, 129, 130–148, 153, 154, 156, 159, 161, 163, 164, 166, 175, 211, 213, 214, 223, 226, 235, 238, 252, 261–263, 271, 281, 285, 286, 294, 301, 315, 327, 332, 340, 341, 345, 351
 – Civil Rights Act (1964) 138
 – Civil War 6, 152, 153, 240
 – Declaration of Independence 170
 – Supreme Court 138
 – United States Objectives and Programs for National Security 146
 – Voting Rights Act (1965) 138
 United States of Europe 72
 Universal Postal Union 263
 urbanization 2, 41, 61, 183, 186, 190, 195, 197, 262, 340
 Uruguay 314, 341
 USA. See *United States of America*
 USSR. See *Union of Soviet Socialist Republics*
- value chains 3, 10, 42, 64, 316, 357, 361
 Varga, Eugen 291
 Victoria, Queen 247
 Vienna 156, 233, 235, 236, 284, 300
 Vienna Congress 311, 213, 328
 Vietnam 23, 200, 285, 293, 297, 302, 304
 Visser, Oane 336
 Vladivostok 210, 277
- Wake Island 129
 Wales 176
 Walker, William 118
 Wallerstein, Immanuel 337
 Walter, Albert 8, 205, 207, 210, 211, 213, 214, 217–219, 223, 225, 226
 Warnecke-Berger, Hannes 10
 Warsaw 284, 300
 Warsaw Pact 160, 286, 292, 293, 299, 300
 Washington 113, 118, 135, 139, 141, 146
 Weber, Eugen 171
 Weber, Max 21, 53, 161, 165, 171

- Weiß, Holger 8
 Werlen, Benno 24
 Werner, Anton von 239
 Werner, Marion 338
 West Indies 116
 Westphalia
 – Peace of Westphalia (1648) 35, 56
 – Treaty of Westphalia 169, 257
 – Westphalian system 311
 White, Richard 36
 Wilhelm I., Emperor 243, 244, 248
 Wilson, Woodrow 134, 165, 261, 283
 Witt, Antonia 328
 Wollweber, Ernst 206, 226
 Womens's International Democratic
 Federation (WIDF) 301, 302
 World Bank 271
 World Congress of Youth 302
 World Federation of Democratic Youth 300
 World Federation of Trade Unions 300
 World Festivals of Youth and Students 300,
 307
 – Prague, Budapest, Berlin, Bucharest,
 Warsaw, Moscow, Vienna, Helsinki,
 Sofia, Havana, Pyongyang 300
 World Peace Council 301
 World Trade Organization (WTO) 271, 340
 World War I 3, 120, 123, 145, 240, 268, 279,
 285, 311, 326
 World War II 120, 124, 135, 137, 145, 194, 205,
 232, 245, 249, 261, 264, 278, 279, 281,
 284, 288, 293, 307, 311, 323, 326, 327
 Xiaoping, Deng 200
 Yokohama 116
 Yugoslavia 166, 262, 280, 293
 Zanzibar 189, 190, 192, 194, 196
 Zhdanov, Andrei 285, 287, 290
 Zurich 242

