

Figures

- Fig. 1:** Network of argument structure constructions in PDE (loosely based on Croft and Cruse 2004: 264) — **20**
- Fig. 2:** The schematic double object construction (model adapted from Goldberg 1995: 50) — **46**
- Fig. 3:** Composite fused structure of the DOC and the verb *hand* (adapted from Goldberg 1995: 51) — **47**
- Fig. 4:** Constructional network of the DOC and its sub-constructions (following Croft 2003; Barðdal, Kristoffersen, and Sveen 2011) — **60**
- Fig. 5:** Representation of the Caused-Motion Construction and its metaphorical extension Transfer-Caused-Motion (Goldberg 1995: 90) — **65**
- Fig. 6:** The dative constructeme and its allostructions (following Perek 2015: 156) — **69**
- Fig. 7:** Proportional distribution of DOC (vs. PRC) tokens, M1–M4 — **152**
- Fig. 8:** Proportional distribution of DOC (vs. *to*-PRC) 1150–1989 (e/IMoE data: ARCHER; Wolk et al. 2013) — **154**
- Fig. 9:** Proportional distribution of DOC (vs. PRC) over individual texts, 1150–1500 — **156**
- Fig. 10:** Proportional distribution of *to/onto/unto*-PRCs as compared to PRCs involving all other prepositions, M1–M4 — **157**
- Fig. 11:** Normalised frequency (per 10,000 words) of DOC, *to*-PRC, *unto/onto*-PRC, and PRCs involving all other prepositions, M1–M4 — **159**
- Fig. 12:** Proportional distribution of DOC (vs. PRC) with transfer and communication verbs (concrTrans=concrete transfer, N=1,094; abstrTrans=abstract transfer, N=1,271; comm=communication, N=1,035; intTrans=intended transfer, N=276), M1–M4 — **161**
- Fig. 13:** Proportional distribution of DOC vs. PRC vs. PTC with verbs of communication (N=1,146), M1–M4 — **163**
- Fig. 14:** Proportional distribution of DOC (vs. PRC) with dispossession (N=251), benefaction (N=44), malefaction (N=10), creation (N=138) and benefaction/malefaction light verbs (bmLV; N=511), M1–M4 — **165**
- Fig. 15:** Proportional distribution of DOC vs. PRC vs. PTC with verbs of dispossession (N=269), M1–M4 — **166**
- Fig. 16:** Proportional distribution of DOC vs. PRC vs. Poss with malefactive verbs (N=60), M1–M4 — **168**
- Fig. 17:** Proportional distribution of DOC (vs. PRC) with mental (N=341), refusal (N=30) and reverse transfer verbs (revTrans=reverse transfer, N=260; comm.revTrans=reverse communicated transfer, N=120), M1–M4 — **171**
- Fig. 18:** Proportional distribution of clausal word orders (V00/ SVOO) in DOC and PRC, M1–M4 — **175**
- Fig. 19:** Proportional distribution of object orders (broad/ narrow) in DOC, PRC, and PTC; M1–M4 — **178**
- Fig. 20:** Proportional distribution of PP-positions in PRC and other V-NP-PP combinations, M1–M4 — **180**
- Fig. 21:** Proportional distribution of case marking ambiguity scores with REC and TH, M1–M4 — **182**
- Fig. 22:** Effect of ‘Period’ on odds of DOC vs. PRC — **187**
- Fig. 23:** Effect of ‘Dialect’ on odds of DOC vs. PRC — **188**

- Fig. 24:** Effect of 'Object order (broad/narrow)' on odds of DOC vs. PRC — **189**
- Fig. 25:** Effect of 'Clausal word order (VO/ SVO)' on odds of DOC vs. PRC — **189**
- Fig. 26:** Effect of 'Verb class' on odds of DOC vs. PRC — **190**
- Fig. 27:** Interaction between effects of 'Period' and 'Dialect' on odds of DOC vs. PRC/ predicted probabilities — **192**
- Fig. 28:** Interaction between effect of 'Period' and 'Object order (narrow)' on odds of DOC vs. PRC/ predicted probabilities — **194**
- Fig. 29:** Interaction between effect of 'Period' and 'Clausal word order (VO)' on odds of DOC vs. PRC/ predicted probabilities — **194**
- Fig. 30:** Global productivity of DOC, PRC and *to*-PRC, M1–M4 — **198**
- Fig. 31:** Cultural replicator heredity (adapted from McCrohon 2012: 159) — **240**
- Fig. 32:** Five possibilities for (frequency-dependent) selection dynamics between two strategies (adapted from Nowak 2006: 50) — **253**
- Fig. 33:** Constructional network of the DOC and emergent PRC uses in Old English — **315**
- Fig. 34:** Constructional network of the DOC and emergent PRC/ PTC uses in Old English — **316**
- Fig. 35:** Constructional network of the DOC in early Middle English — **319**
- Fig. 36:** Constructional network of DOC and variant transfer-PRCs in Middle English — **322**
- Fig. 37:** The ditransitive constructeme and its allostructions (DOC and *to*-PRC) in PDE — **324**
- Fig. 38:** Constructional network of DOC and variant dispossession-PRCs in Middle English — **330**
- Fig. 39:** The 'dispossession' constructeme and its allostructions (*of*-PTC and *from*-PRC) in PDE — **332**
- Fig. 40:** Different types of V-PP obligatory relationships (adapted from Hoffmann 2005: 265) — **342**
- Fig. 41:** Different types of V-PP optional relationships (adapted from Hoffmann 2005: 266) — **342**
- Fig. 42:** Network of DOC case frame constructions in Old English — **353**
- Fig. 43:** Constructional network of DOC case frames and verb-class specific meanings in Old English — **355**
- Fig. 44:** Constructional network of DOC verb-class specific meanings and case frames in Old English — **356**
- Fig. 45:** Competition resolution between case construction [DAT-Acc] and a zero-marked construction — **362**
- Fig. 46:** Network of transitive case constructions in Old English — **364**
- Fig. 47:** Simplified constructional network of OE case affixes, categories, and higher-level abstractions — **365**
- Fig. 48:** Semantic narrowing (loss of sub-constructions) of the DOC in Middle English — **370**
- Fig. 49:** Constructional network of DOC and PRC with associated object order sub-constructions in late OE — **378**
- Fig. 50:** Ditransitive constructeme and allostructions (specifying object order) — **380**
- Fig. 51:** System of semantic role marking strategies in Old English (with many-to-many relationships between form and function, cf. Van de Velde 2014) — **407**
- Fig. 52:** Degenerate system of semantic role marking strategies in Present Day English (with many-to-many relationships between form and function, cf. Van de Velde 2014) — **409**