

Contents

- Introduction — 1**
- Lazarus Ben David, Peter Beer and Isaak Markus Jost (1822–1832) — 26**
- Leopold Zunz and Moritz Freystadt (1818–1832) — 36**
- The Young Abraham Geiger (1840) — 47**
- Meier Hirsch Landauer and Abraham Adler (1838–1845) — 60**
- Michael Sachs and David Joel [1845–1849] — 79**
- Moritz Steinschneider (1850) — 94**
- Adolf Jellinek (1851–1852) — 100**
- First Reactions to Jellinek — 116**
- Adolf Jellinek [1853–1854] — 125**
- The Mature Abraham Geiger (1853–1856) — 130**
- Ignaz Stern’s Study on the Composition of the *Zohar* (1858) — 139**
- Isaak Markus Jost’s last Discussion of Kabbalah (1859) — 148**
- Heinrich Graetz’s Study of Early Mystical Literature (1859) — 156**
- The Seventh Volume of Graetz’s History of the Jews (1863) — 160**
- Leopold Loew’s Review of Graetz’s Discussion of the *Zohar* (1863) — 177**
- Graetz’s Account of Kabbalah during the 15th to the 18th century (1864–68) — 190**
- Abraham Geiger’s Last Word on Kabbalah (1871) — 212**

VIII — Contents

Ludwig Philippson and Leopold Stein (1864–1877) — 223

Kabbalah in Jewish Textbooks — 236

Epilog – the Years 1894–1907 — 255

Bibliography — 264

 Selected Primary Sources (in chronological order) — 264

 Research Literature (in alphabetical order) — 266

Index — 270