

Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations — VII

Acknowledgements — IX

Mirjam de Bruijn

- 1 **Introduction: Biographies of radicalization—hidden messages of social change — 3**

Croquemort

- 2 **‘The heavens have already burned’: Reflections on radicalism — 15**

Part I History and Reflection

Bart Schuurman

- 3 **Pathways to home-grown jihadism in the Netherlands: The Hofstadgroup, 2002–2005 — 25**

Dorrit van Dalen

- 4 **How Muhammad al-Wali developed a radical definition of the unbeliever — 39**

Hoinathy Remadji & Sali Bakari

- 5 **The jihad of Sheikh Ahmet Ismael Bichara in Kouno: An example of an outbreak of extremism based on religion — 51**

Walter Gam Nkwi

- 6 **Ruben Um Nyobe: Camerounian *maquis*, radical, and liberator, ca 1948–1958 — 65**

Souleymane Abdoulaye Adoum, Jonna Both, Mirjam de Bruijn & Sjoerd Sijsma

- 7 **‘It’s the way we are moulded’ — 85**

Part II Present-day processes of radicalization

Djimet Seli

- 8 Radicalization processes and trajectories in western Chad — 103**

David Ehrhardt

- 9 Radicalization in northern Nigeria: Stories from Boko Haram — 115**

Inge Ligtoet & Loes Oudenhuijsen

- 10 A rebel youth? Social media, charismatic leadership, and ‘radicalized’ youth in the 2015 Biafra protests — 135**

Modibo Galy Cissé

- 11 Hamadoun Koufa: Spearhead of radicalism in central Mali — 153**

Boukary Sangaré

- 12 Central Mali: Toward a Fulani question? — 175**

Adamou Amadou

- 13 Central African refugee Mbororo nomads in Cameroon: Cultural hostages? — 195**

Part III Pathways out of radicalization

Selly Ba

- 14 Islam and radicalization in Senegal: A response in female preaching — 217**

Meike J. de Goede

- 15 Legacies of political resistance in Congo-Brazzaville — 231**

V4T, G Hip Hop, Africulturban

- 16 ‘Give the Youth a Voice’: A reflection on the Rencontres V4T@Dakar, 15–18 November 2017 — 245**

- List of Authors — 257**