

Appendices

I. List of selected symbols and blank spaces in Nepalese manuscripts

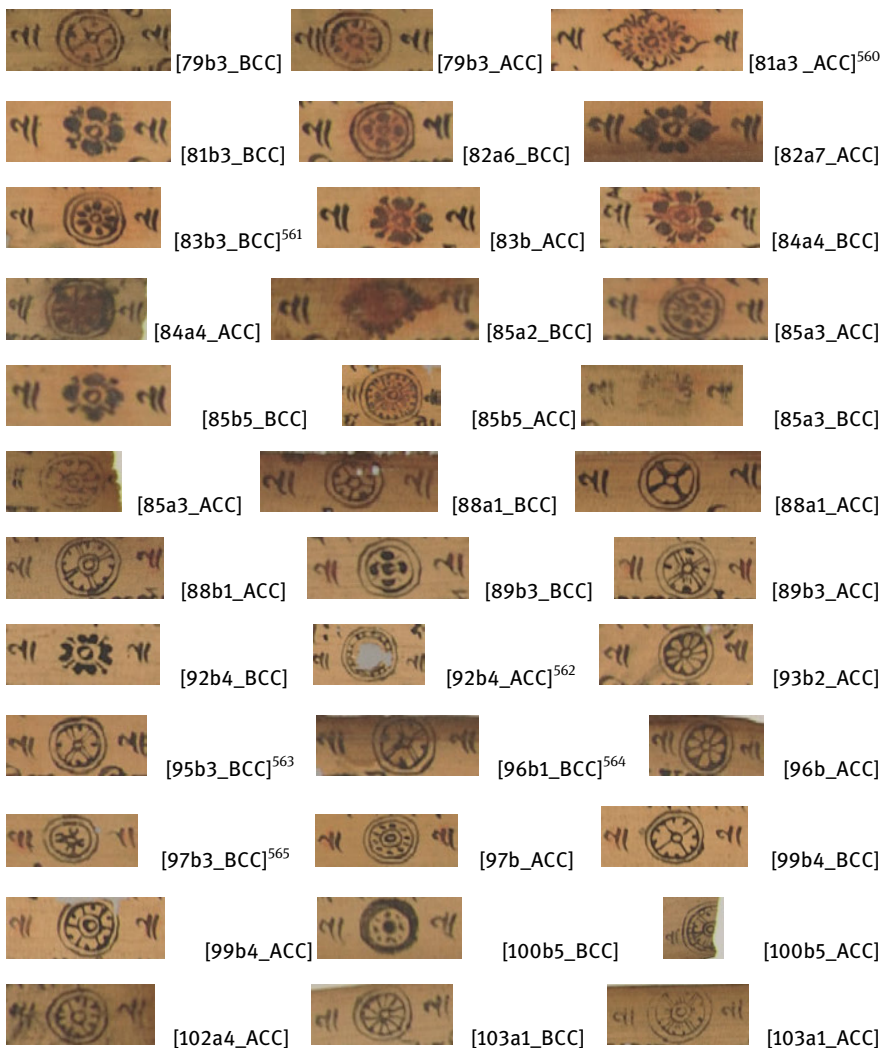
Manuscript SP₁ (811 CE)

Symbols and blank spaces



558 Further double circles can be found on 41a3_BCC, 41a4_ACC, 41b3_BCC, 42a7_BCC, 42a7_ACC, 42b4_BCC, 43b4_BCC, 43b4_ACC, 48a2_BCC, 48a2_ACC, 48b4_BCC, 48b4_ACC, 49b2_BCC, 49b2_ACC, 52a4_BCC, 52b5_BCC, 52b5_ACC, 54a5_BCC, 54a5_ACC, 57a4_BCC, 58b7_BCC, 63a1_BCC, 63a1_ACC, 64b1_ACC, 64a3_ACC, 66a1_BCC, 66a1_ACC, 67b7_BCC, 68a1_ACC, 69b2_ACC, 88b1_BCC, 93b2_BCC, 99a2_ACC, 102a4_BCC, 104a166v3?_BCC, 106a7_BCC (168v?), 105b3_BCC, 110b4_BCC, 157b5_BCC, 157b5_ACC, 158b6_BCC, 158b6_BCC, 58b6_ACC, 160b6_ACC, 161b6_ACC, 163b3_ACC, 164b7_ACC, 165b1_ACC, 165b5_ACC, 166b2_ACC, 166b6_ACC, 167a2_ACC, 167b4_ACC, 168a7_ACC, 168b7_ACC, 167b5_ACC, 169a7_ACC, 169b5_ACC, 170a3_ACC, 173b3_BCC, 173b3_ACC, 173b3_ACC, 176a1_BCC, 176a1_ACC, 176b4_ACC, 179b1_BCC, 179b1_ACC, 208a6_BCC, 208a6_ACC, 209a6_BCC, 209a6_ACC, 210a3_BCC, 210a4_ACC, 210b6_BCC, 210b6_ACC, 211b1_ACC, 224b3_BCC, 226b6_ACC, 241b3_ACC, 259a2_BCC, 259a3_ACC, 260a1_ACC, 260b5_ACC, 261b2_BCC, 260b5_ACC, 264b1_ACC, 266a7_ACC, 267a5_BCC, 267a6_ACC, 268a4_ACC, 270b4_ACC, 271b4_BCC, 271b4_ACC, 288b1_BCC, 288b1_ACC, 289b5_ACC, 292a5_ACC.

559 Possibly folio 114v.



⁵⁶⁰ Possibly folio 116v.

⁵⁶¹ Possibly folio 118v.

⁵⁶² This symbol has been placed exactly around the right string-hole on the folio.

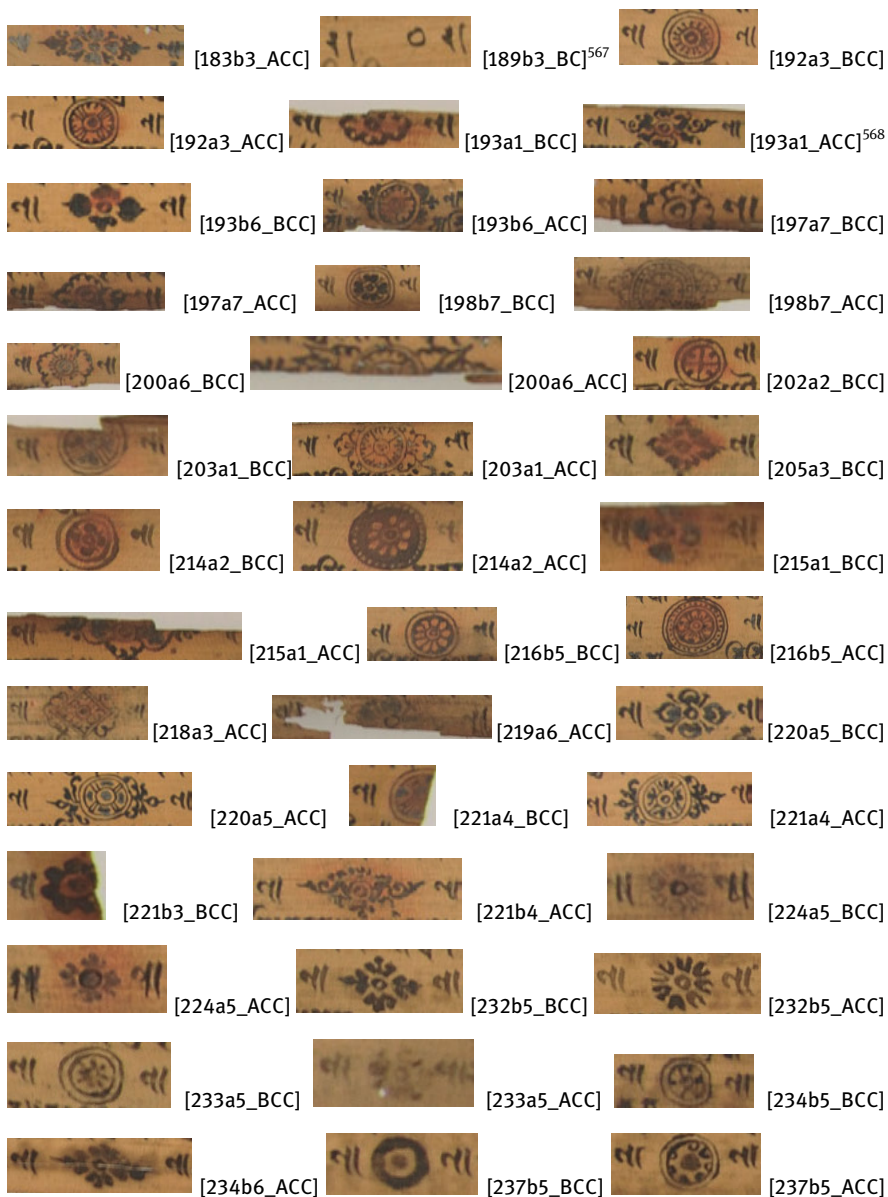
⁵⁶³ Possibly folio 157r.

⁵⁶⁴ Possibly folio 158r.

⁵⁶⁵ Possibly folio 159r.



566 Possibly folio 168v.



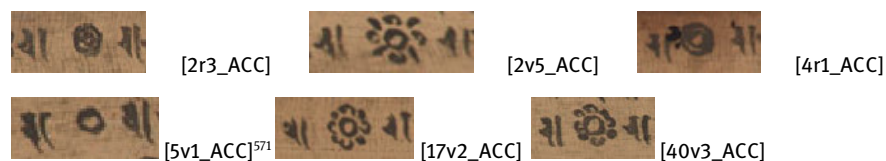
⁵⁶⁷ Further circles can be found on 189b4_AC, 224a5_ACC.

⁵⁶⁸ A nearly similar style of symbol appears in KT on 99v3.



Manuscript PT (829 CE)

Symbols



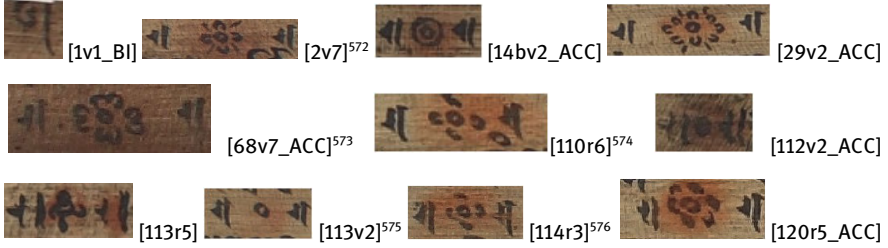
⁵⁶⁹ Possibly folio 181v.

⁵⁷⁰ Possibly folio 182v.

⁵⁷¹ Further circles can be found on 2r2 (before invocation), 6v3_ACC, 20r1_ACC, 22r1_ACC, 23v1_ACC, 24r3_ACC, 35v5_ACC, 36r2_ACC, 37r2_ACC, 38v1_ACC, 42v1_ACC.

Manuscript SS/N (878 CE)

Symbols

Suśrutasaṃhitā

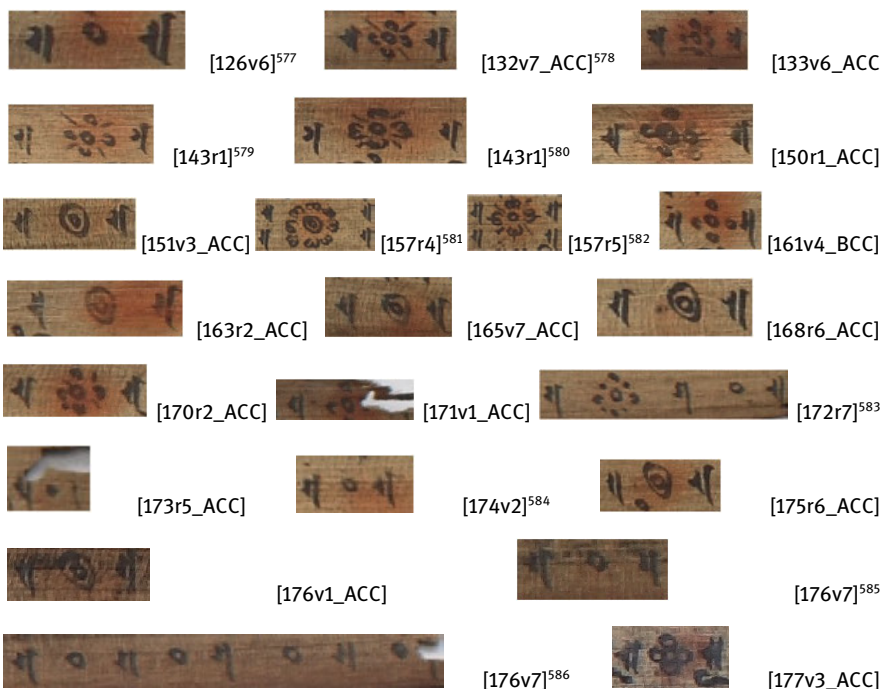
572 This symbol appears after the first sub-chapter and there is no number for the sub-chapter. Normally we find numbers at the end of most of the sub-chapters in the *Nidāna* section. Further identical symbols appear on 3r7_ACC, 5r2_BCC, 6r1_BCC, 7r3_BCC, 7v7_BCC, 8v2_BCC, 8v5_BCC, 9r3_BCC, 9r3 (after the versified lines with the list of names of the first tenth chapters (1–10) in the *Nidāna* section), 11r3_BCC, 13r_BCC, 14r6_ACC, 15v5_ACC, 17v_ACC, 21r6_ACC, 21v8_ACC, 23v1_ACC, 24v3_ACC, 26r4_ACC, 26v3_ACC, 28r7_ACC, 28v6–7 (before and after the versified lines with the list of names of the third tenth sub-chapters (21–30) in the *Nidāna* section), 90r2 (at the end of the chapter), 90r5 (at the end of the chapter).

573 There is a similar symbol after the ending line for the *Nidāna* section on 68v7.

574 Similar symbols appear, for instance, on 116v3_ACC, 121r7_ACC, 125v2_ACC, 128r7_ACC, 129r5_ACC, 130v5_ACC, 137v_ACC, 139v1_ACC, 144v6_ACC, 147v6_ACC, 153v5_ACC, 158v1_BCC, 165r4_ACC, 171r2_ACC, 173r1_ACC, 174v1_ACC, 175v3_ACC, 175v7_ACC, 185r6_ACC, 193r4_ACC, 199r3_ACC, 198r3_ACC, 203v3_ACC, 205v2_ACC.

575 Further circles can be found, for instance, on 114r3_BCC, 114r3_ACC, 117r7_ACC, 142v7_ACC, 153r1_ACC, 158v5_BCC, 159v1_BCC, 159v5_BCC, 159v7_BCC, 160v2_BCC, 162r3_ACC, 162v3_ACC, 163v2_ACC, 164v4_ACC, 166r3_ACC, 173v4_ACC, 175v1_ACC, 175r2_ACC, 175v5_ACC, 176r2_ACC, 176r4_ACC, 176r6_ACC, 176v6_ACC, 188v1_ACC, 188v6_ACC, 189v4_ACC, 190v2_ACC, 191r2_ACC, 193r4_BCC, 195r2_ACC, 195v5_ACC, 197v1_ACC, 199v4_ACC, 201v6_ACC, 200r3_ACC, 204r3_ACC, 208r3_ACC, 209r6_ACC.

576 This symbol appears after the versified lines with the list of the names of the second tenth sub-chapters (11–20) in the *Cikitsā* section.



577 This symbol can be found after the versified lines for the third tenth sub-chapters (21–30) in the *Cikitsā* section.

578 Similar symbol appears on 135r7_ACC, 146r7_ACC, 196v4_ACC, 197r1_ACC, 201r1_ACC, 202v1_ACC, 208r3_BCC.

579 This symbol appears after the versified lines with the list of the names of the fourth tenth sub-chapters (31–40) in the *Cikitsā* section.

580 This symbol can be found after the ending line for the *Cikitsā* section.

581 This symbol appears before the versified lines with the list of the names of eight sub-chapters (1–8) in the *Kalpa* section.

582 This symbol can be found after the ending line for the *Kalpa* section.

583 This symbol appears after the versified lines with the list of the names of the second tenth sub-chapters (11–20) in the *Śālakya* section.

584 This symbol can be found after the ending line for the *Śālakya* section.

585 This symbol appears after the versified lines with the list of the names of the first tenth sub-chapters (1–10) in the *Kumārabhṛtya* section.

586 These circles can be found after the ending line for the *Kumārabhṛtya* section. A similar style of distribution of a series of four circles placed between double *daṇḍas* can also be found in SSS at the very end after the verse of asking for the book protection ‘*udakānala ...*’ on 54v6.

[177v4_ACC]⁵⁸⁷[177v5]⁵⁸⁸

[192r2_ACC]



[192v4_ACC]

[193v6]⁵⁸⁹[193v6]⁵⁹⁰

[199r3_BCC]

[200r4]⁵⁹¹

[200v1_BI]

[209v4]⁵⁹²[209v5]⁵⁹³[209v5]⁵⁹⁴

587 This symbol appears after the versified lines with the list of the names for the first tenth sub-chapters (1–10) in the *Kumārabhṛtya* section. This is a later added folio, therefore, this contains the same as on 176v.

588 This symbol appears after the ending line for the *Śālakya* section.

589 This symbol appears before the versified lines with the list of the names of the first tenth sub-chapters (1–10) in the *Kāyacikitsā* section.

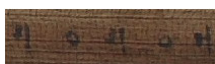
590 This symbol can be found after the versified lines with the list of the names of the first tenth sub-chapters (1–10) in the *Kāyacikitsā* section.

591 This symbol appears after the versified lines with the list of the names for the second tenth sub-chapters (11–20) in the *Kāyacikitsā* section.

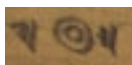
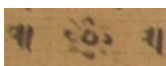
592 This symbol appears before the versified lines with the list of the names of the chapters sub-chapters (21–30) in the *Kāyacikitsā* section.

593 This symbol is before the ending line for the *Suśrutasaṃhitā*.

594 This symbol can be found after the ending line for the *Suśrutasaṃhitā*.

Suśrutaniḡhaṇṭu[210r5]⁵⁹⁵[210v5]⁵⁹⁶[213r6]⁵⁹⁷[213v6]⁵⁹⁸[217r2]⁵⁹⁹[219v6]⁶⁰⁰[219v6]⁶⁰¹**Manuscript SP₂ (ca. 9th c.)****Symbols and blank spaces**

[4b3_BCC]

[5a6_BCC]⁶⁰²[13a4_ACC]⁶⁰³[17a5_ACC]⁶⁰⁴

[19a2_ACC]

[19a7_ACC]⁶⁰⁵

595 Similar circles can be found for other sections on 211r5, 212r5, 213r3, 215r4, 215r5, 215v5, 215v6, 216r6, 217r4, 217r6. All these circles appear before particular sections.

596 This symbol can be found before a particular section.

597 Further double circles appear on 214v2, 214v3, 215r3, 215v3, 216r4, 216v2, 217r1, 217r6, 217v2, 217v3.

598 This symbol can be found before a particular section.

599 On the significant of this symbol, see section 3.6.2.1.1 above.

600 This symbol can be found before the ending line for the *Niḡhaṇṭu*.

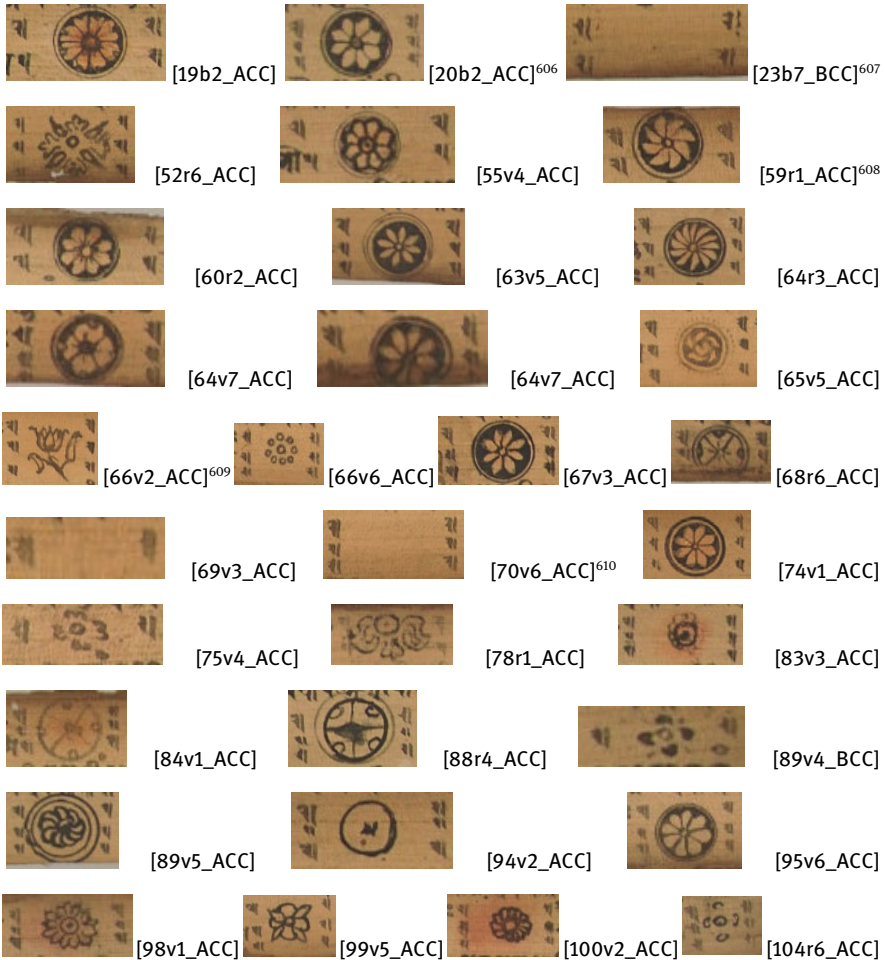
601 These circles can be found after the ending line for the *Niḡhaṇṭu*.

602 Further double circles can be found on 5a6_ACC, 7a4_ACC, 185a2_BCC, 185a3_ACC, 186a7_BCC, 183b5_BCC, 183b6_ACC, 187a2_BCC, 187a2_ACC, 187b3_BCC, 187b3_ACC, 198a3_BCC, 198a3_ACC, 190a4_BCC, 198a3_ACC, 191a1_BCC, 191a2_ACC, 192a3_BCC, 192a3_ACC, 193a2_BCC, 194a5_ACC, 195a5_ACC, 196a3_ACC, 199b1_BCC, 215a5_ACC, 220a2_ACC, 199b1_ACC.

603 Nearly identical symbols are on 10a3_ACC, 18a2_ACC, 141b5_ACC, 178a4_ACC.

604 Similar symbols appear on 6a3_BCC, 172a5_ACC.

605 Similar symbols are on 6a3_ACC, 64r7_ACC, 66r2_ACC.



606 Almost all symbols and blank spaces occupy only two lines in height on the folio, although they are surrounded by three sets of double *danḍas*.

607 Further blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height appear on 25b1_ACC, 27a4_ACC, 28a6_ACC, 30a3_ACC, 109b5_ACC, 150r5_ACC, 171b2_ACC.

608 Three identical symbols can be found on 22a6_ACC, 63r4_ACC, 84v6_ACC.

609 See section 3.5.1 above.

610 Further blank spaces can be found on 92v7_ACC, 117v6_ACC, 111b3_ACC, 152r5_ACC, 153r4_ACC, 116a3_ACC, 160v4_ACC, 167v3_ACC, 177v5_ACC, 139b1_ACC, 134b1_ACC, 159a3_ACC, 164a3_ACC, 164b4_ACC, 166a4_ACC, 167a200v4_ACC, 168a3_ACC, 202r4_ACC, 202v3_ACC, 169b6_ACC, 171a4_ACC, 173a5_ACC, 174a3_ACC, 175b2_ACC, 176a2_ACC, 177a1_ACC, 179b2_ACC, 181a3_ACC, 183a3_ACC, 216b2?_ACC.

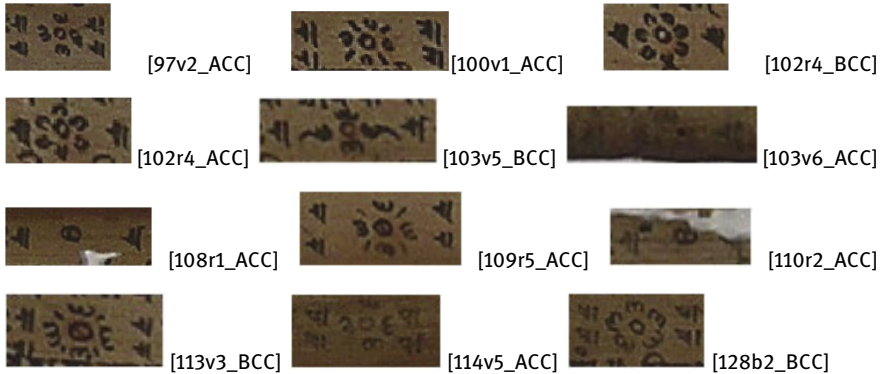


Manuscript NTS (ca. 9th c.)

Symbols



⁶¹¹ Further circles can be found, for instance, on 9v3_ACC, 9v4_ACC, 15r5_BCC, 15r5_ACC, 18v5_BCC, 18v5_ACC, 19v1_BCC, 19v1_ACC, 19v4_ACC, 19v4_ACC, 20r4_BCC, 20r4_ACC, 20v4_BCC, 20v4_ACC, 21r6_BCC, 21r6_ACC, 22r3_BCC, 22r3_ACC, 22v6_BCC, 22v6_ACC, 23v1_BCC, 23v1_ACC,



Manuscript KT (924 CE)

Symbols



24v3_BCC, 24v3_ACC, 25v4_BCC, 25v5_ACC, 26v1_BCC, 26v1_ACC, 29r5_BCC, 29r5_ACC, 32r3_BCC, 32r4_ACC, 34v4_BCC, 36v3_BCC, 36v4_ACC, 36v4_ACC, 41r4_BCC, 41r4_ACC, 41r4_ACC, 44v4_BCC, 48r4_BCC, 48r4_ACC, 51r3_BCC, 51r3_ACC, 54v5_BCC, 54v5_ACC, 57v3_BCC, 57v3_ACC, 61v3_BCC, 61v3_ACC, 69r4_BCC, 69r4_ACC, 72v3_BCC, 72v3_ACC, 89r1_BCC, 96v3_BCC, 96v3_ACC, 130a6_ACC, 130a_ACC, 89r1_ACC, 101v2_ACC, 112r1_BCC, 112r2_ACC.

612 Further double circles can be found on 22v6_ACC, 30r4_ACC, 34r3_ACC, 35v3_ACC, 51v6_ACC, 60r4_BCC, 63v3_BCC, 63v3_ACC, 64r5, 65r5_ACC, 66r5_ACC, 72v2_ACC, 76r2_ACC, 99v2_ACC.

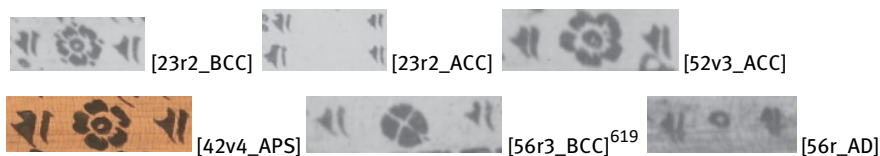
613 Identical symbols appear on 12r1_ACC, 21v5_ACC, 24v5_ACC, 25r6_BCC, 25v1_ACC, 26v1_ACC, 27v3_BCC, 27v3_ACC, 31r2_ACC, 38r1_ACC, 40r6_ACC, 42r6_ACC.

614 Nearly similar symbols are on 46v2_BCC, 46v2_ACC, 54r3_ACC, 55r6_BCC, 55r6_ACC, 57r3_BCC, 57r3_ACC, 57v4_BCC, 57v4_ACC, 58r3_BCC, 58r4_ACC, 58v3_BCC, 58v3_ACC, 59r1_BCC, 59r2_ACC, 59v4_BCC, 60v6_BCC, 60v6_ACC, 70v4_BCC, 71r2_ACC.



Manuscript KV/UVDh (968 CE)

Symbols and blank spaces



615 Further identical symbols can be found on 82r2_ACC, 84r6_ACC, 87v2_BCC, 88r1_ACC, 92r5_ACC, 97v1_ACC, 99v1_BCC.

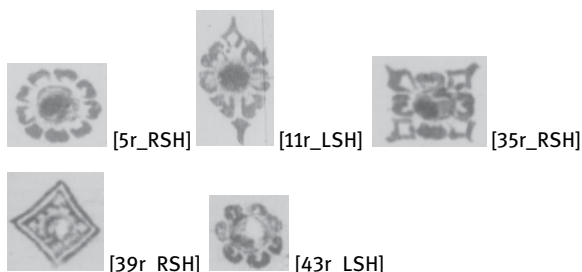
616 A circle can be found on 99v1_ACC.

617 These symbols appear at the end of the last line (no. 6) on the right side.

618 This symbol can be found after the line in which the name of the donor and place is mentioned.

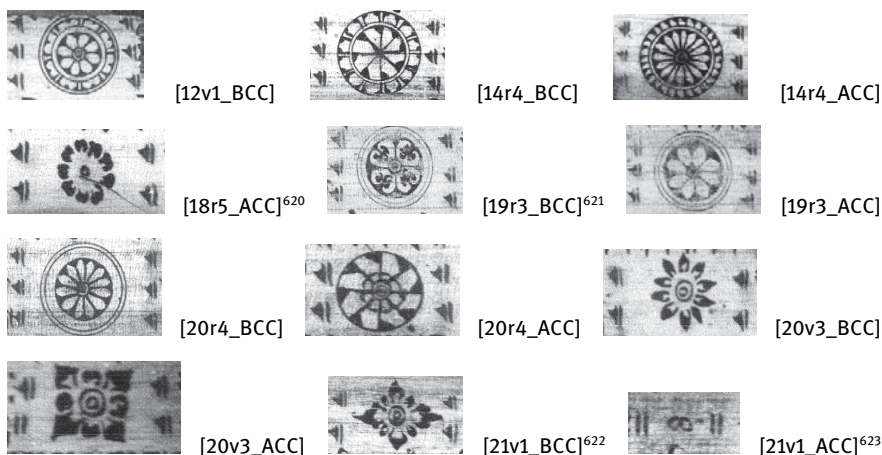
619 This symbol appears at the end of the text of the UVDh.

Symbols around string-holes



Manuscript SP₃ (ca. 10th c.)

Symbols and blank spaces



620 Nearly identical symbols appear on 18r5_BCC, 27r5_BCC, 46v5_ACC, 60r6_BCC, 198r4_BCC. Similar symbols can also be found around string-holes in KV/UV Dh, for instance, 5r_LSH, 5r_RSH.

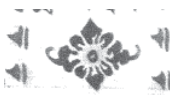
621 Nearly similar symbols are in DDh, for instance, on 25v2.

622 A nearly identical symbol appears on 196v1_BCC.

623 Similar symbols are on 84v6_BCC, 88r1_ACC, 132r4_BCC, 134v6_BCC, 142r6_BCC, 142r6_ACC, 154v3_BCC, 155r6_BCC, 157r4_BCC, 181r6_BCC, 181r6_ACC, 185r3_B/ACC, 199r6_BCC.



[22r4_BCC]



[22r4_ACC]



[23r1_ACC]



[24v5_ACC]

[26r6_ACC]⁶²⁴

[27r5_ACC]

[29r3_BCC]⁶²⁵

[29r3_ACC]



[31r1_BCC]



[32v3_BCC]



[32v4_ACC]



[34v2_BCC]



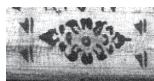
[34v2_ACC]



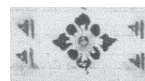
[35v5_BCC]



[35v5_ACC]



[37v6_BCC]

[37v6_ACC]⁶²⁶

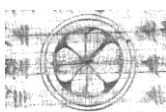
[46v5_BCC]



[50r2_BCC]

[50r2_ACC]⁶²⁷[56v4_ACC]⁶²⁸

[60v1_ACC]



[64r2_BCC]



[70r1_BCC]

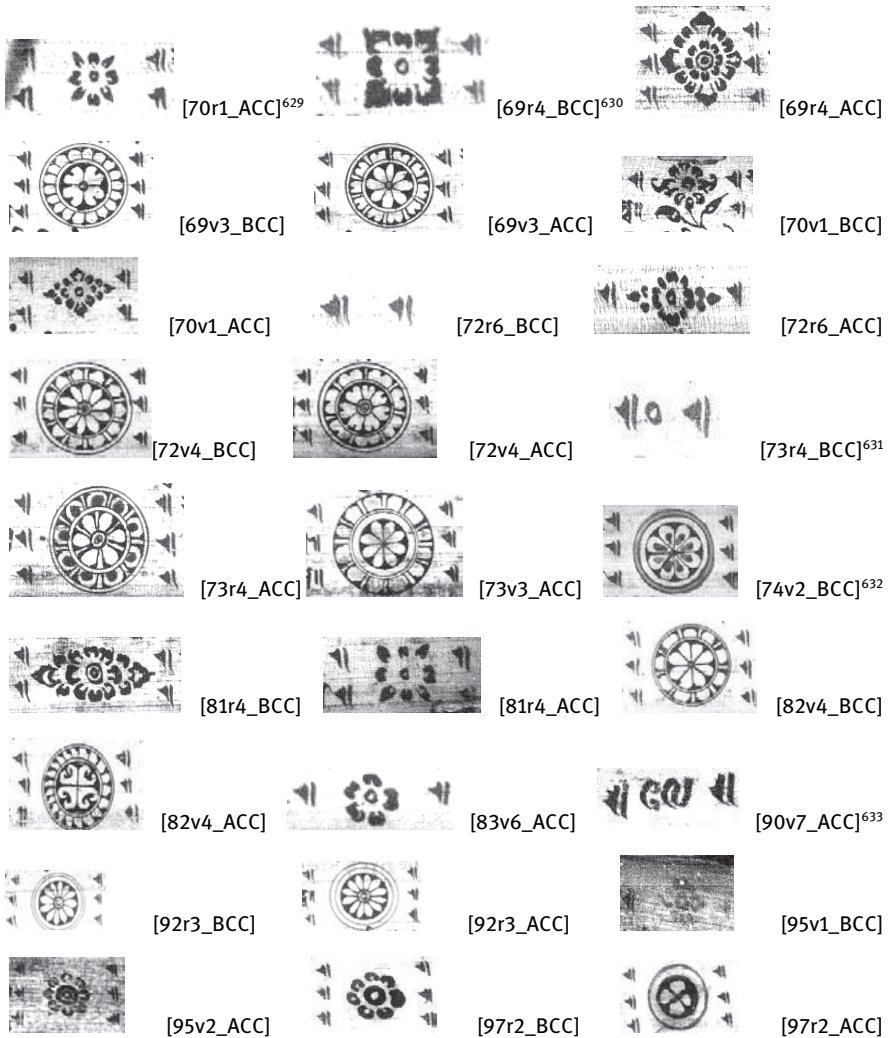
624 From its outlook, it was possibly drawn later.

625 This type of symbols can be found on 100r4_BCC, 141r1_ACC, 143r6_ACC, 147r2_BCC, 147r2_ACC, 149v6_BCC, 150v5_BCC, 158r2_BCC, 158r2_B/ACC, 160v1_BCC, 167v6_BCC, 190v5_BCC, 191r6_ACC, 236v4_BCC, 236v5_ACC, 240r5_B/ACC.

626 Nearly identical symbols appear on 31r1_ACC, 44r6_BCC, 106r6_ACC, 123r6_BCC, 125v2_ACC, 235r2_BCC.

627 Nearly identical symbols can be found on 138r5_ACC, 159r3_BCC, 200v4_BCC.

628 Almost similar symbols are on 24v5_BCC, 44r6_ACC, 148v4_BCC, 150v5_ACC, 168v5_ACC, 200v4_ACC.



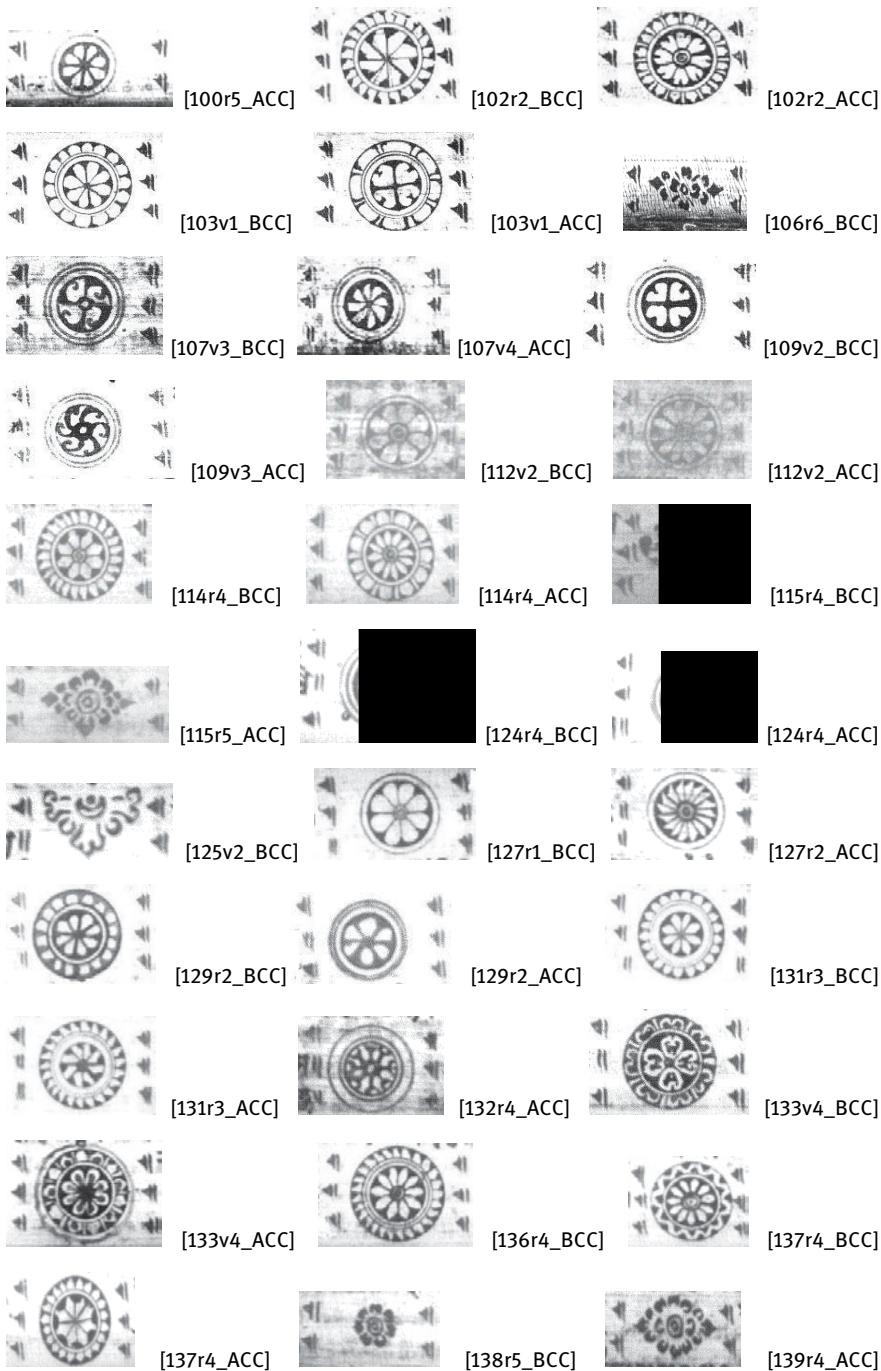
629 Similar symbols can be found on 3v5_ACC, 139r4_BCC, 193r5_ACC.

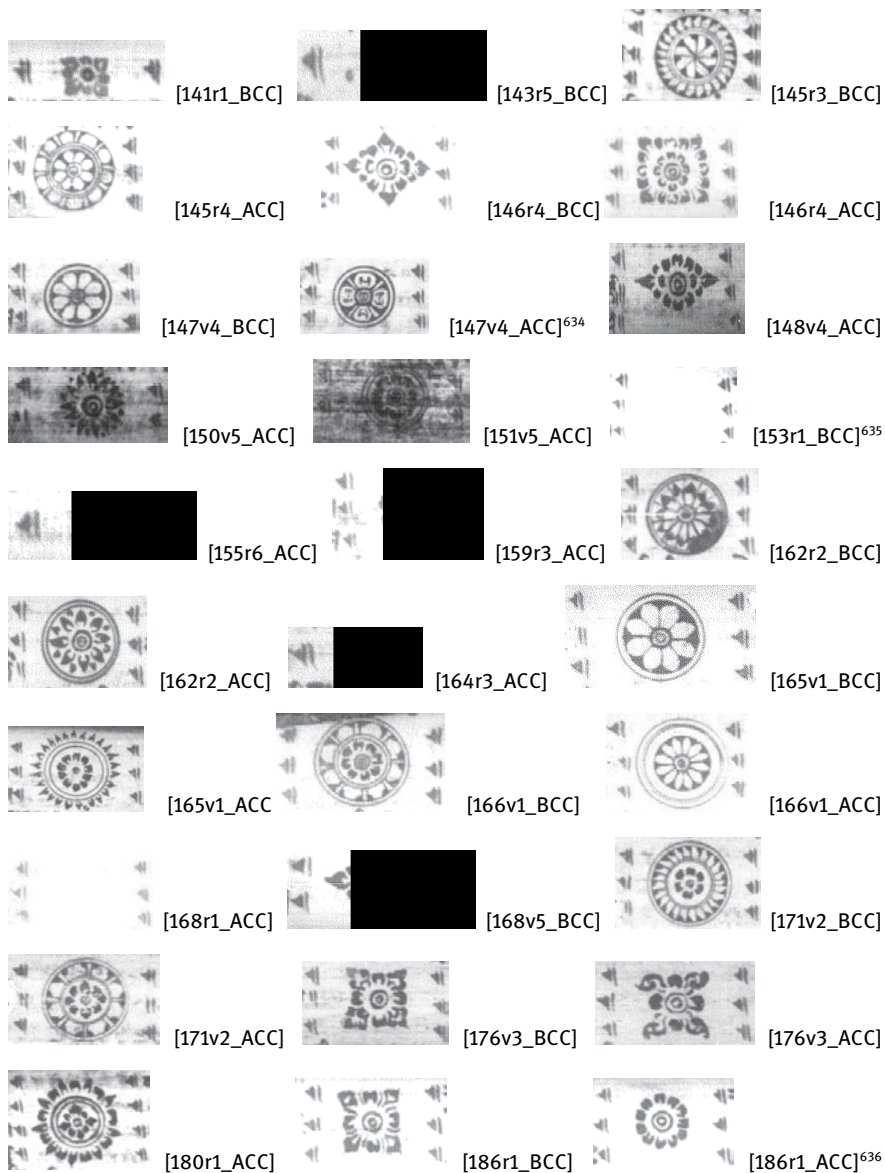
630 Nearly similar symbols appear on 26r6_BCC, 88r1_BCC, 136r4_ACC.

631 Further circles appear on 83v6_BCC, 84v6_ACC, 90v7_BCC, 123r6_ACC, 134v6_ACC, 163r3_BCC, 163r4_ACC, 174v6_BCC, 174v6_ACC, 180r1_BCC, 187v3_ACC, 199r6_ACC, 234v1_ACC.

632 Three similar symbols can be found on 74v2_ACC, 76r2_B/ACC.

633 This is the letter-numerals 57 for the chapter number.

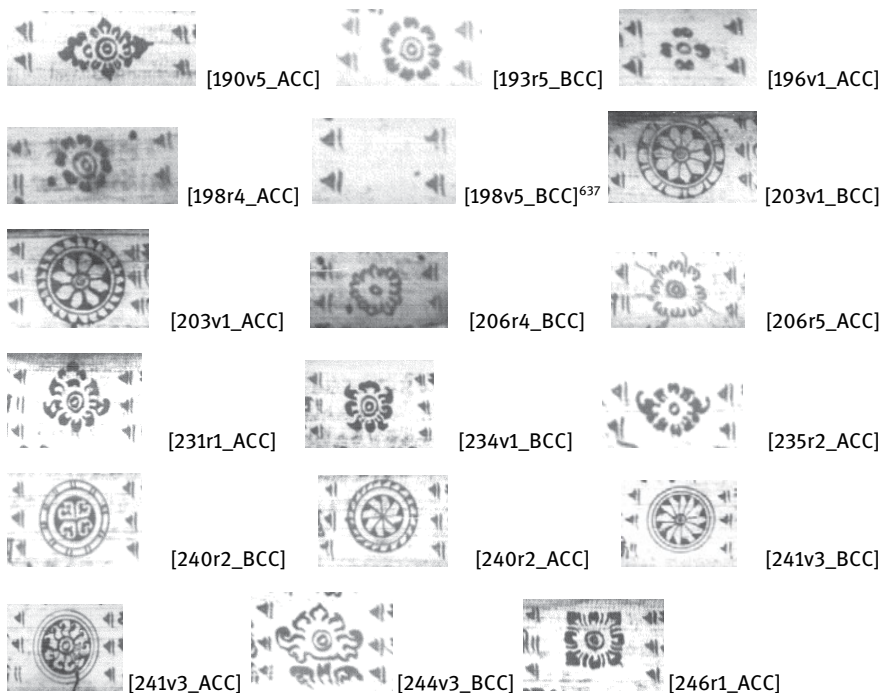




⁶³⁴ Almost similar type of symbol can be found in DDh on 4r4.

⁶³⁵ Further blank spaces can be found on 153r2_ACC, 154v3_ACC, 157r4_ACC, 160v1_ACC, 164r3_BCC, 168r1_ACC, 232v2_BCC, 232v2_ACC.

⁶³⁶ Nearly identical symbols can be found on 244v3_ACC, 246r1_BCC.



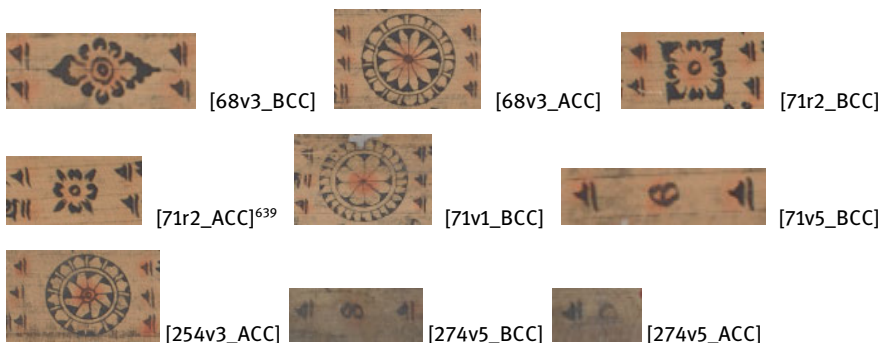
Manuscript SP₄ (ca. 10th c.)

Symbols



⁶³⁷ A similar size of blank space appears on 198v5_ACC.

⁶³⁸ In comparison to other symbols, this symbol and symbols on 9r6 seem to have been drawn later.



Manuscript YY (1024 CE)

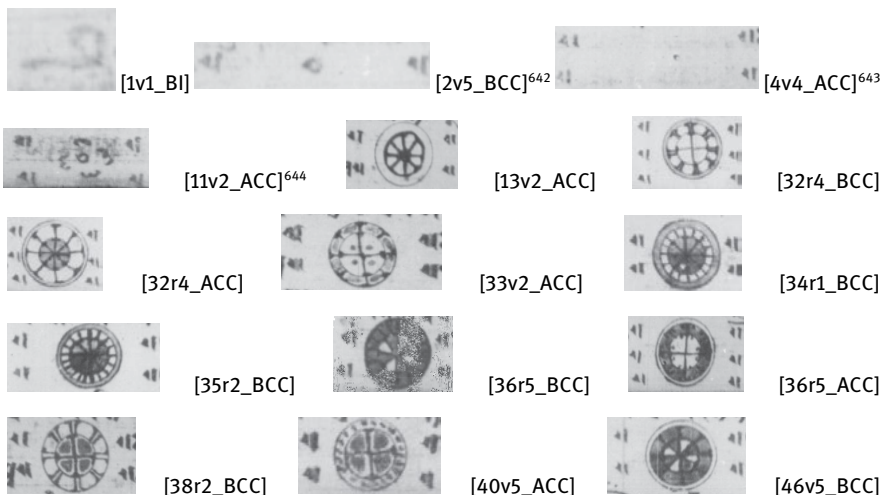
Symbols



⁶³⁹ An identical symbol appears on 71v1_ACC.

⁶⁴⁰ Nearly similar symbols appear on 9v4_ACC, 23v6_BCC, 43v4_BC.

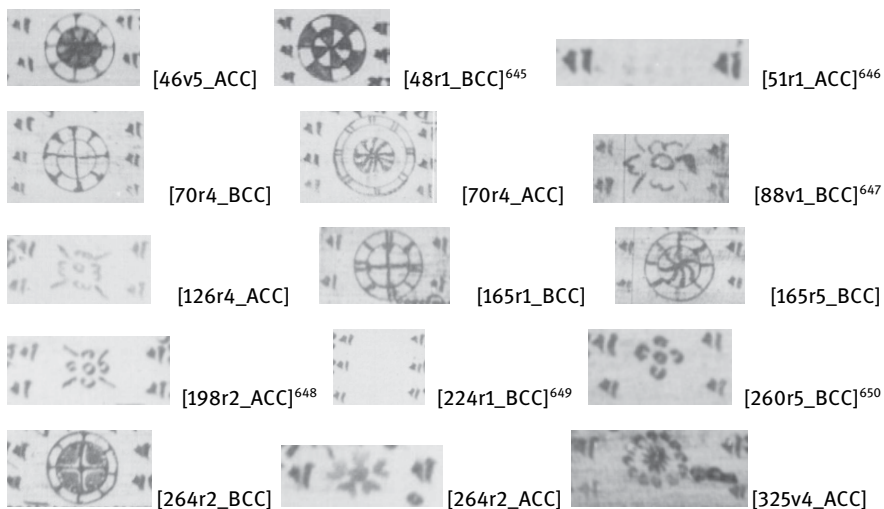
⁶⁴¹ Further nearly identical symbols can be found on 23v6_ACC, 37r5_BCC.

Manuscript HV₁ (1036 CE)**Symbols and blank spaces**

642 A few circles can be found on 2v5_ACC, 13v2_ASpI, 313r2_ACC.

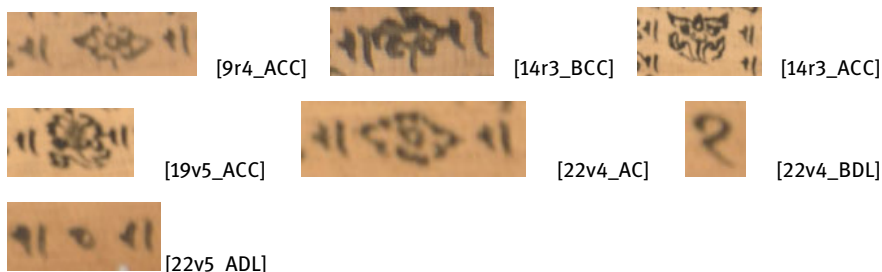
643 This blank space seems to have been used in order to maintain the division of the verse within the text-section. Further blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height can be found on 9r3_ACC, 10r2_ACC, 15v2_ACC, 17r5_ACC, 17r5_ASpI, 21r1_ACC, 25r5_ACC, 26v4_ACC, 29v1_ACC, 48v3_ACC, 53v4_BCC, 53v5_ACC, 61v2_ACC, 62v5_BCC, 65v3_ACC, 72r4_ACC, 75r1_ACC, 75v5_BCC, 75v5_ACC, 79r3_ACC, 80r5_BCC, 80r5_ACC, 80r5_ASpI, 85v4_ACC, 87v1_ACC, 91r5_BCC, 93r3_ACC, 94r3_ACC, 95r4_ACC, 96v2_ACC, 97v4_BCC, 100r5_BCC, 100r5_ACC, 102r4_BCC, 103v5_BCC, 103v5_ACC, 104v4_ACC, 106v3_ACC, 107r4_ACC, 108v4_ACC, 110r2_ACC, 111r4_ACC, 115v3_ACC, 117v3_ACC, 121r3_BCC, 121r3_ACC, 122v1_ACC, 125r1_ACC, 128v3_ACC, 132v2_ACC, 134r2_ACC, 139r3_ACC, 140v5_ACC, 143r2_ACC, 149v4_ACC, 155v3_BCC, 157v1_BCC, 160r1_ACC, 171r2_BCC, 171r3_ACC, 173v5_ACC, 176r5_BCC, 178r1_ACC, 179v5_BCC, 179v5_ACC, 179v5_ASpI, 180v2_BCC, 182v3_ACC, 184v4_ACC, 187r2_ACC, 191r2_ACC, 193r5_ACC, 199v3_ACC, 200v4_ACC, 201v3_ACC, 205r2_ACC, 218r2_ACC, 228r2_ACC, 230v3_ACC, 232v1_BCC, 234v1_ACC, 236r2_BCC, 237v2_ACC, 239r4_ACC, 244r2_BCC, 244r2_ACC, 245r2_BCC, 246r2_BCC, 249v2_ACC, 250r3_BCC, 251r4_BCC, 251r4_ACC, 252v2_ACC, 268v1_ACC, 285r4_BCC, 287v4_ACC, 292v1_BCC, 292v1_ACC, 293v5_BCC, 293v5_ACC, 294v4_BCC, 294v5_ACC, 295v1_BCC, 295v1_ACC, 296r3_ACC, 297v3_ACC, 298v2_BCC, 300v2_ACC, 304r4_BCC, 304r4_ACC, 307r3_ACC, 309v2_ACC, 311r4_ACC, 319r3_ACC, 321r3_ACC, 321r3_BCC, 324v3_BCC, 326v5_ACC.

644 Nearly identical symbols can be found on 260r5_ACC, 281v4_ACC, 298v3_ACC, 305v3_BCC, 315v3_ACC.



Manuscript HY (1039 CE)

Symbols



645 This symbol appears in the gap between the first and second half of the verse.

646 Blank spaces occupying an area of one line in height on folios can be found on 151r5_ACC, 154r4_BCC, 212r5_ACC, 242v3_ACC, 256v2_ACC, 266v5_BCC, 266v5_ACC, 289r5_ACC, 297v3_BCC, 300v2_BCC.

647 This symbol has been drawn exactly in the gap between the first and second half of the verse.

648 A few identical symbols appear on 225v2_BCC, 229r4_ACC, 241v1_ACC, 257v2_BCC.

649 Another blank space occupying an area of 3 lines can be found on 296r3_BCC.

650 Further symbols appear on 302v1_BCC, 302v1_ACC, 315v2_BCC.

Manuscript DDh (1039 CE)

Symbols and blank spaces



[1v1_BSI]

[4r4_BCC]⁶⁵¹[4r4_ACC]⁶⁵²

[9v3_BCC]



[9v3_ACC]



[17r3_ACC]



[25v1_BCC]



[25v2_ACC]



[30v1_ACC]

[35v2_ACC]⁶⁵³

[40r2_ACC]



[43v1_ACC]



[50r4_ACC]

[57r1_ACC]⁶⁵⁴

[69r5_BCC]



[69r5_ACC]

[38r]⁶⁵⁵

651 Further circles can be found on 17r3_BCC, 69r5_ADL.

652 Most of the symbols and blank spaces are demarcated by three sets of double *danḍas*, even though they occupy only two text lines in height of the folio.

653 An almost identical symbol can also be found in the manuscript of the *Aṣṭasāhasrikā Prajñāpāramitā* (CUL, Add.866) on 98v5.

654 For similar blank spaces, see 58v4_ACC, 63r4_ACC, 68r5_ACC.

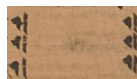
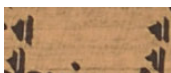
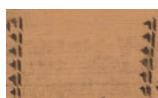
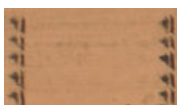
655 This symbol appears on the left-hand margin on the folio.

Manuscript TS₁ (1097 CE)

Symbols and blank spaces



[1v1_BI]

[14r2_BCC]⁶⁵⁶[18r5_BCC]⁶⁵⁷[24r2_BCC]⁶⁵⁸[24r3_ACC]⁶⁵⁹[99r3_BCC]⁶⁶⁰[186r1_BCC]⁶⁶¹[186r2_BCC]⁶⁶²

[186r2_BB]

656 Further blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height can be found on 14r2_ACC, 25v6_BCC, 28r6_BCC, 35r4_BCC, 35r4_ACC, 39v4_ACC, 42v1_BCC, 96v6_BCC, 96v6_ACC, 104r3_BCC, 104r3_ACC, 118r1_BCC, 127v3_ACC, 139r4_ACC, 148r1_ACC, 179v6_ACC.

657 Further blank spaces appear on 18r5_ACC, 26r1_ACC, 28r6_ACC, 42v2_ACC, 57r5_ACC, 90r5_B/ACC, 95r4_BCC, 95r4_ACC, 108r3_B/ACC, 118r1_ACC, 121v5_BCC, 123r4_B/ACC, 127v2_BCC, 139r3_BCC, 148r1_BCC, 149r2_ACC, 161v4_BCC, 161v5_ACC, 171r1_B/ACC, 179v5_BCC, 181v4_BCC, 181v5_ACC, 182v6_B/ACC, 186r2_AC. All these blank spaces occupy an area of two lines in height of the folio, although they are demarcated by three sets of double *danḍas* (except for the blank space on 28r6_ACC of which the lower sets of two double *danḍas* are on the free space of the bottom margin).

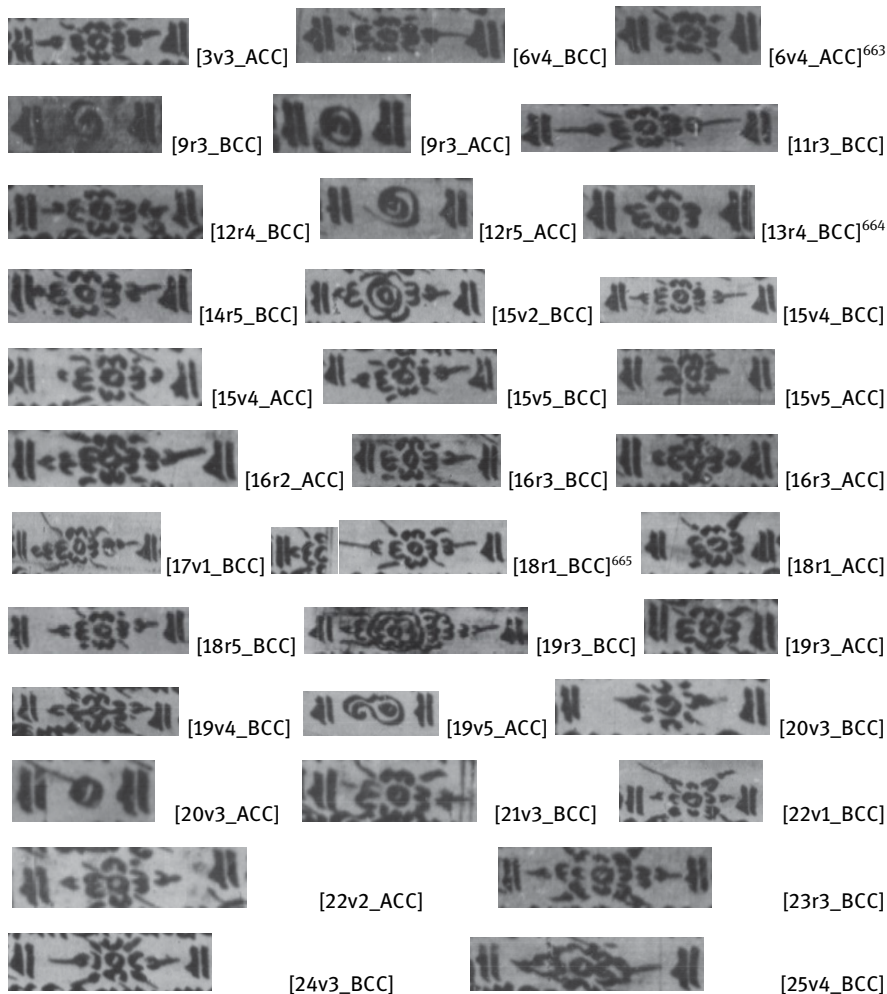
658 Further circles can be found, for instance, on 39v3_BCC, 57r4_BCC, 99r3_ACC, 121v5_ACC, 149r1_BCC.

659 This blank space occupies only an area of one text line in height on the folio, even though it is demarcated by two sets of double *danḍas*.

660 This symbol occupies an area of only two text lines in height on the folio.

661 This blank space occupies an area of only four lines in height, although it is demarcated by six sets of double double *danḍas*.

662 This blank space occupies an area of only three lines in height, although it is demarcated by five sets of double double *danḍas*.

Manuscript Vdh (ca. 12th c.)**Symbols**

663 Identical symbols can be found on 11r4_ACC, 13r4_ACC.

664 Nearly similar symbols appear on 14r5_ACC, 17v2_ACC, 18r5_ACC, 21v4_ACC, 23r4_ACC, 24v3_ACC, 27r2_ACC, 36r1_ACC, 40r2_BCC, 40v2_ACC, 49v1_ACC

665 The 'half-like' symbol before it appears exactly before the left string-hole space and this symbol can be found after the left string-hole space.



[25v4_ACC]



[27r2_BCC]



[27v3_BCC]



[27v3_ACC]



[29r1_BCC]



[29r1_ACC]



[31v1_BCC]



[31v1_ACC]



[32v2_BCC]



[34v2_BCC]



[34v2_ACC]



[36r1_BCC]



[37r2_BCC]



[37r2_ACC]



[39v2_ACC]



[40r2_ACC]



[40v2_BCC]



[43r1_BCC]



[43r2_ACC]



[44r4_BCC]



[44r5_ACC]



[46r2_BCC]



[46r2_ACC]



[49v1_BCC]



[51v5_BCC]



[51v5_ACC]



[54r4_BCC]



[54r4_ACC]



[54v5_BCC]



[55r5_ACC]



[56r1_BCC]



[56r1_ACC]



[56v4_BCC]



[56v4_ACC]



[58r1_BCC]



[58r2_ACC]



[58v5_BCC]



[58v5_ACC]



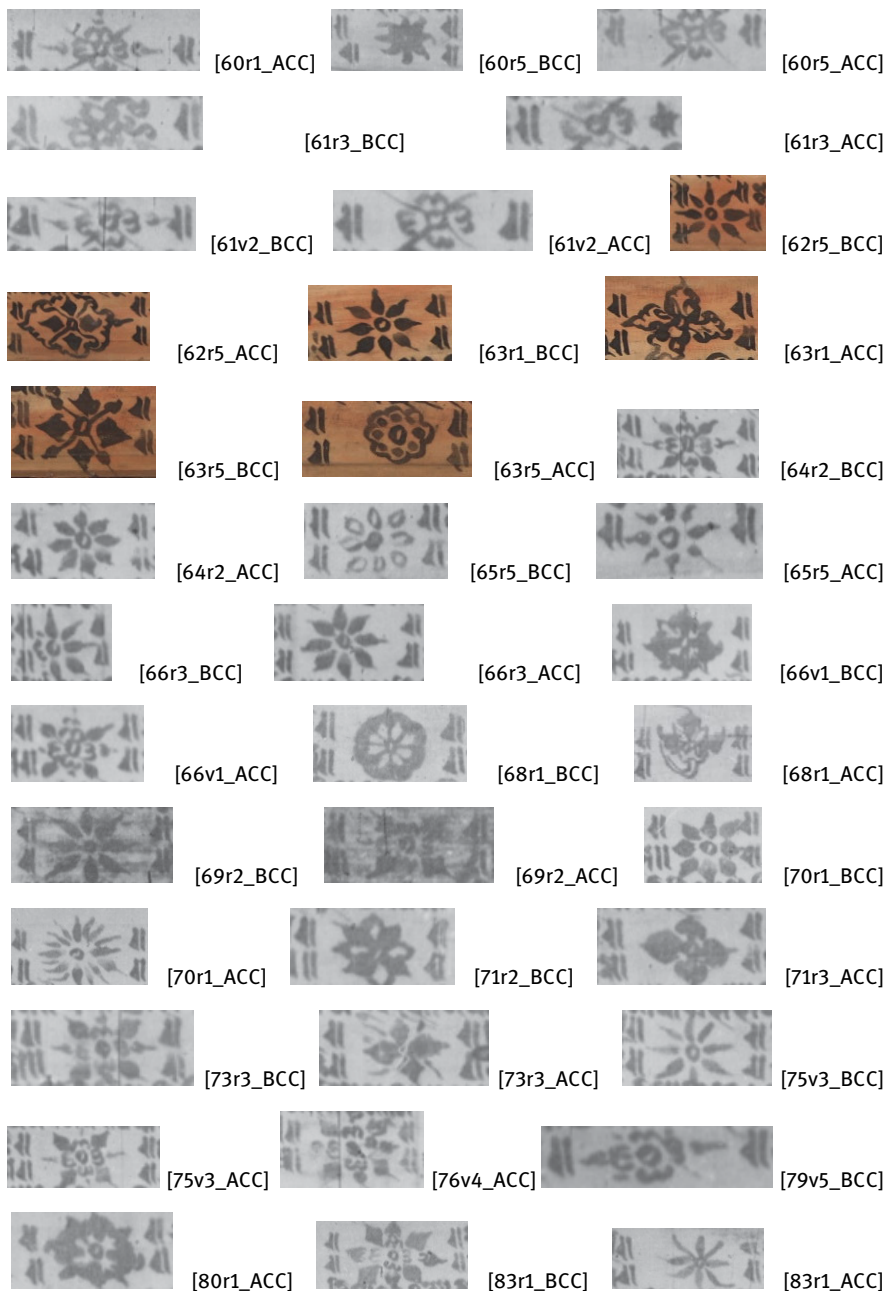
[59r4_BCC]

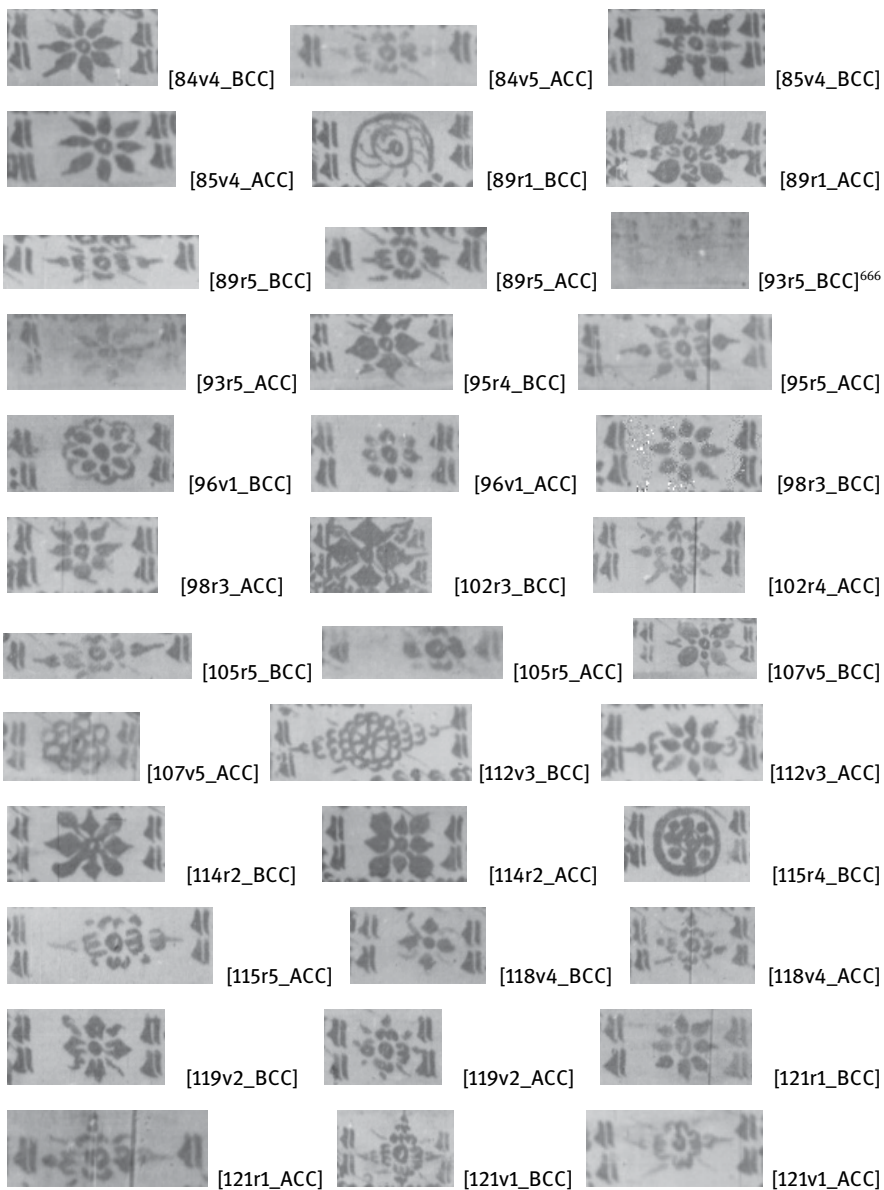


[59r4_ACC]

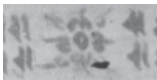
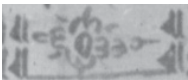
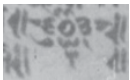
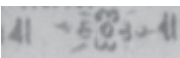
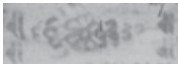
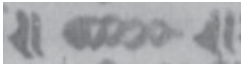
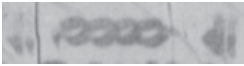
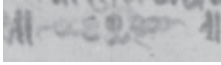
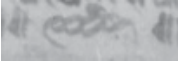


[59v4_BCC]



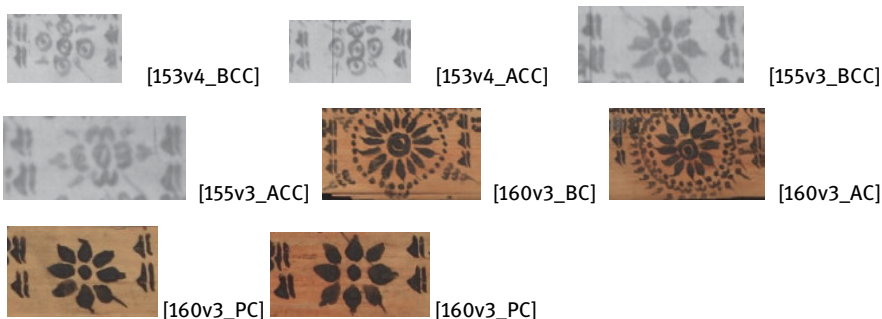


⁶⁶⁶ The writing on the folio is faded.

	[122r2_BCC]		[122r2_ACC]		[124v5_BCC]
	[125r1_ACC]		[126v4_BCC]		[126v4_ACC]
	[128v3_BCC]		[128v3_ACC]		[129v4_BCC]
	[129v5_ACC]		[131r5_BCC]		[131r5_ACC]
	[132r2_BCC]		[132r3_ACC]		[137r3_BCC] ⁶⁶⁷
	[137r3_ACC]		[138r3_BCC] ⁶⁶⁸		
	[138r3_ACC]		[139v2_BCC]		
	[139v2_ACC]		[140v3_BCC]		
	[140v4_ACC]		[142r1_BCC]		
	[143r2_BCC]		[143r2_ACC]		
	[145r5_BCC]		[145r5_ACC]		
	[147r5_BCC]		[147r5_ACC]		
	[150v5_BCC]		[150v5_ACC]		

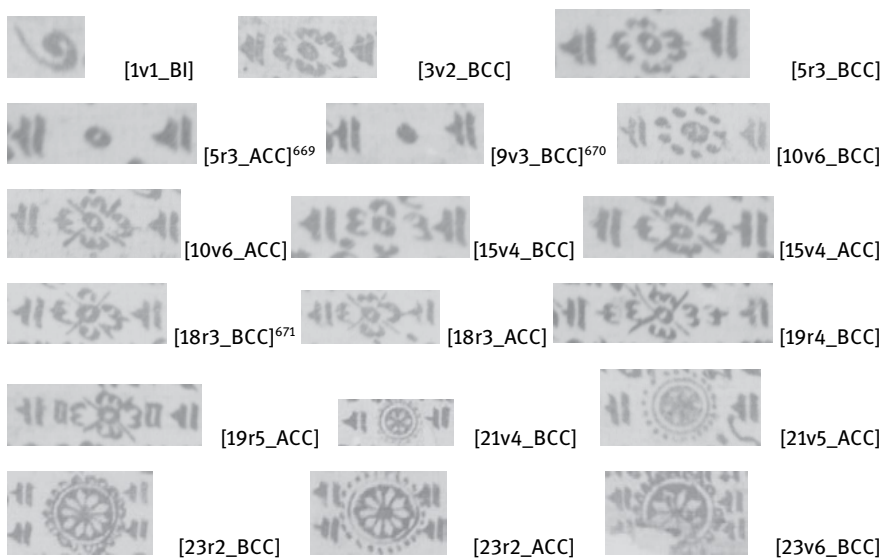
⁶⁶⁷ The writing on the folio is faded.

⁶⁶⁸ This type of symbol is also used as space-fillers in the manuscript, for example, on the bottom of 139v5, 140r5.



Manuscript SSS (1114 CE)

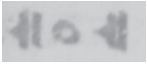
Symbols



669 Further circles are on 9v4_ACC, 30r5_BCC, 29v4_BCC, 30v6_BCC, 37r3_BCC, 37r4_ACC.

670 A dot can also be found on 3v2_ACC.

671 Two similar symbols are on 20r5_BCC, 20r5_ACC.

	[23v6_ACC]		[25v6_BCC]		[25v6_ACC]
	[28r3_BCC]		[28r4_ACC]		[29r1_BCC]
	[29r1_ACC]		[29v4_ACC]		[30r5_ACC] ⁶⁷²
	[30v6_ACC]		[31v6_BCC]		[32r1_ACC]
	[32v4_BCC]		[32v4_ACC] ⁶⁷³		[33v1_BCC]
	[33v1_ACC]		[34v6_BCC]		[35r1_ACC]
	[36r1_BCC]		[36r1_ACC]		[36v6_ACC]
	[41v3_ACC]		[43r4_ACC]		[44r1_ACC]
	[45v3_ACC]		[47r5_ACC]		[48r6] ⁶⁷⁴
	[48r6] ⁶⁷⁵		[51r6] ⁶⁷⁶		[51r6] ⁶⁷⁷

672 A nearly identical symbol with dots can also be found in the manuscript of the *Aṣṭasāhasrikā Prajñāpāramitā* (CUL, Add.866) on 69v5.

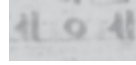
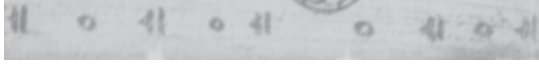
673 A nearly similar symbol is on 37v6_ACC.

674 This appears after the author line.

675 This can be found after the ‘colophonic line’ for the *Siddhasārasaṃhitā*.

676 This symbol is drawn before the colophonic line for both *Siddhasārasaṃhitā* and *Nighaṇṭu*.

677 This appears after the colophonic line for both *Siddhasārasaṃhitā* and *Nighaṇṭu*.

[54v4]⁶⁷⁸[54v4]⁶⁷⁹[54v6]⁶⁸⁰[54v6]⁶⁸¹

Manuscript AşP₁ (1151 CE)

Symbols and blank spaces

[17v4_BCC]⁶⁸²

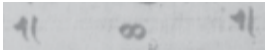
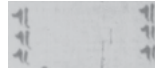
[17v4_ACC]



[26v4_BCC]



[26v4_ACC]

[50v2_BCC]⁶⁸³[54v5_BCC]⁶⁸⁴[54v5_ACC]⁶⁸⁵[92r3_BCC]⁶⁸⁶

678 This can be found before the ('second') colophonic line for the *Nighaṇṭu*.

679 This is after the (second) colophonic line for the *Nighaṇṭu*.

680 It appears before the verse of asking for the book protection.

681 These circles appear after the verse of asking for the book protection. Similar way of distribution of four sets of circles placed between double *daṇḍas* can also be found in SS/N after the *Kumārabhṛtya* section on 176v7.

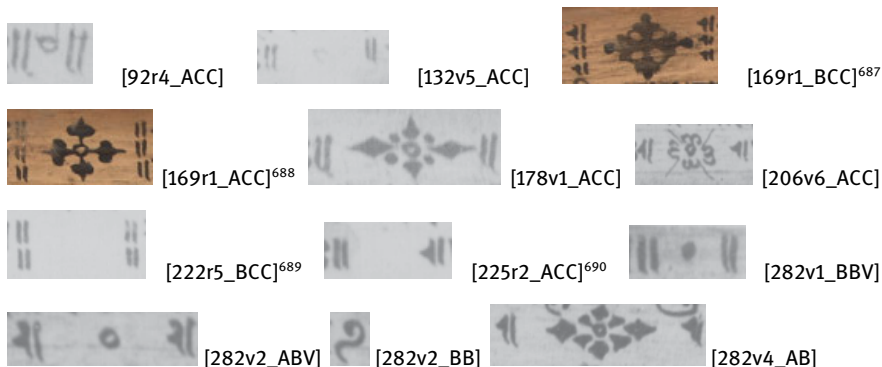
682 A similar symbol is on 2r3_BBOF.

683 Most of the blank spaces in this manuscript are demarcated by three sets of double *daṇḍas*, even though they occupy only two text lines in height of the folio.

684 A similar symbol appears on 149r5_BCC.

685 A few nearly identical symbols appear on 72v5_BCC, 132v5_BCC, 206v6_BCC.

686 Further blank spaces can be found on 99v4_BCC, 99v4_ACC, 50v3_ACC, 106r3_BCC, 106r4_ACC, 110r2_ACC, 122r4_BCC, 122r4_ACC, 145v3_BCC, 145v3_ACC, 178v1_BCC, 184r2_BCC, 184r2_ACC, 192r3_BCC, 192r3_ACC, 228v3_BCC, 228v3_ACC, 234r2_BCC, 234r2_ACC, 222v1_ACC, 225r1_BCC, 238v4_BCC, 254r4_BCC, 254r4_ACC, 263v1_ACC, 282r2_BCCF, 282r2_BCC, 282r2_ACC.



687 This symbol and the symbol after chapter colophon are surrounded by three sets of double *daṇḍas*, even though they occupy only two text lines in height on the folio.

688 Identical symbols appear on 54v5_ACC, 149r5_ACC, 160v5_BCC, 160v5_ACC, 200v2_BCC, 200v2_ACC.

689 Further blank spaces can be found on 238v5_ACC, 244r5_ACC, 263r5_BCC, 280v5_BCC, 280v5_ACC.

690 Two blank spaces are on 257r2_BCC, 257r3_ACC.

Manuscript HV₂ (1172 CE)

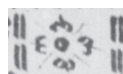
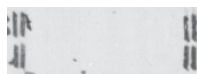
Symbols and blank spaces



[1v1_BSI]



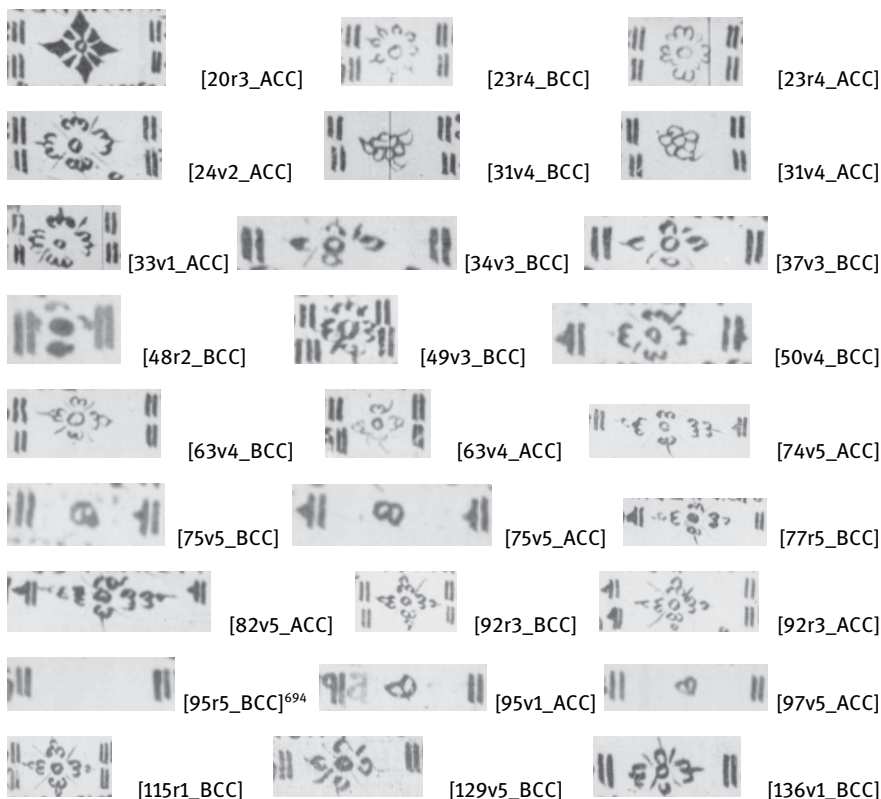
[4r3_BCC]

[4r3_ACC]⁶⁹¹[8r1_BCC]⁶⁹²

[10v4_BCC]

[20r3_BCC]⁶⁹³

691 Nearly similar symbols can be found on 10v4_ACC, 12v1_BCC, 12v1_ACC, 14v3_BCC, 14v3_ACC, 16v1_BCC, 24v2_BCC, 26r2_BCC, 26r2_ACC, 28v5_BCC, 28v5_ACC, 29r5_BCC, 29r5_ACC, 33v1_BCC, 34v3_ACC, 36r1_ACC, 37v4_ACC, 40v3_ACC, 46v4_BCC, 46v4_ACC, 48r2_ACC, 48v3_BCC, 48v4_ACC, 49v4_ACC, 50v4_ACC, 52r5_BCC, 52r5_ACC, 53v4_BCC, 53v4_ACC, 55v4_BCC, 55v4_ACC, 61r5_BCC, 61r5_ACC, 62v3_ACC, 65v2_BCC, 65v3_ACC, 68r2_BCC, 68r2_ACC, 72r2_BCC, 72r2_ACC, 74v5_BCC, 77v1_ACC, 78r5_BCC, 78r5_ACC, 80r3_BCC, 80r3_ACC, 82v5_BCC, 85v3_ACC, 87r5_BCC, 87r5_ACC, 88v1_BCC, 90r5_BCC, 90r5_ACC, 93r4_BCC, 93r4_ACC, 94r3_BCC, 96v3_BCC, 96v3_ACC, 99r4_BCC, 99r4_ACC, 101r4_BCC, 101r5_ACC, 103r1_BCC, 103r1_ACC, 103v5_BCC, 103v5_ACC, 105v4_BCC, 105v5_ACC, 108r1_ACC, 109r4_BCC, 109r4_ACC, 111v3_ACC, 115r1_ACC, 116r3_BCC, 116r3_ACC, 116v5_BCC, 117r1_ACC, 120r5_BCC, 120r5_ACC, 121v3_BCC, 121v3_ACC, 124r4_BCC, 124r5_ACC, 125v3_BCC, 125v3_ACC, 128r1_BCC, 128r1_ACC, 129v5_ACC, 132r1_BCC, 132r2_ACC, 136v1_ACC, 138v2_BCC, 138v2_ACC, 140r4_ACC, 141v2_BCC, 141v2_ACC, 143r1_BCC, 143r1_ACC, 145r4_ACC, 147v5_BCC, 147v5_ACC, 149v1_ACC, 151v2_ACC, 157v3_BCC, 157v3_ACC, 159v2_BCC, 159v3_ACC, 160r4_BCC, 160r4_ACC, 161r2_BCC, 161r2_ACC, 164v4_BCC, 164v4_ACC, 165v5_BCC, 165v5_ACC, 168v5_BCC, 168v5_ACC, 170r2_BCC, 170r2_ACC, 172v2_BCC, 172v2_ACC, 175v1_BCC, 175v1_ACC, 178r5_BCC, 178r5_ACC, 180r1_ACC, 181v4_BCC, 181v4_ACC, 182v1_BCC, 182v1_ACC, 183v2_BCC, 183v2_ACC, 184v2_BCC, 184v2_ACC, 191r3_ACC, 189v1_BCC, 189v1_ACC, 190v2_ACC, 193v2_BCC, 193v2_ACC, 195r2_BCC, 195r2_ACC, 196r1_BCC, 196r1_ACC, 197v3_BCC, 197v3_ACC, 200v4_ACC, 203v4_BCC, 203v4_ACC, 204v1_BCC, 204v1_ACC, 205r4_BCC, 205r4_ACC, 206r5_BCC, 206r5_ACC, 207r4_BCC, 207r4_ACC, 208r1_BCC, 208r1_ACC, 209r3_BCC, 209r3_ACC, 210r5_BCC, 221r1_BCC, 236v3_BCC, 236v3_ACC, 243r1_BCC, 243v2_ACC, 245r2_ACC, 246v1_BCC, 246v1_ACC, 248r4_BCC, 249v3_ACC, 251r3_BCC, 251r3_ACC, 252v5_BCC, 252v5_ACC, 255r4_BCC, 255r4_ACC, 255v5_BCC, 256v2_BCC, 257v2_BCC, 257v2_ACC, 259v5_BCC, 259v5_ACC, 264r3_BCC, 264r3_ACC, 269r4_BCC, 269r4_ACC, 270r2_BCC, 270r2_ACC, 271r3_ACC, 272v5_BCC, 272v5_ACC, 273r5_ACC, 273v5_BCC, 273v5_ACC, 275v2_BCC, 275v2_ACC, 276r1_BCC, 276r1_ACC, 279r2_BCC, 279r2_ACC, 279v4_BCC, 279v4_ACC, 281r4_BCC, 283r5_ACC, 284v5_BCC, 284v5_ACC, 286r2_BCC, 286r2_ACC, 287v4_BCC, 289v2_BCC, 289v2_ACC, 290v3_BCC, 290v3_ACC, 291v5_BCC, 291v5_ACC, 292v2_BCC, 292v2_ACC, 293r4_BCC, 293r4_ACC, 296r3_BCC, 296r3_ACC, 297v2_BCC, 297v2_ACC, 301r4_BCC, 301r4_ACC, 302r4_BCC, 302r4_ACC, 304r1_BCC, 304r2_ACC, 307v1_BCC, 307v1_ACC, 310r3_BCC, 310r3_ACC, 323v2_BCC, 326v5_BCC, 326v5_ACC, 330r4_BCC, 330r4_ACC, 332v3_BCC, 332v3_ACC, 333v5_BCC, 333v5_ACC, 334r3_BCC, 334r3_ACC, 335v4_BCC, 335v4_ACC, 336v1_BCC, 336v1_ACC, 337r2_BCC, 337r2_ACC, 338v1_BCC, 338v1_ACC, 339r5_BCC, 339r5_ACC, 340r3_BCC, 340r3_ACC,



340v4_BCC, 340v4_ACC, 342r4_BCC, 342r4_ACC, 343r4_BCC, 343r4_ACC, 345r4_BCC, 345r5_ACC, 347r2_BCC, 347r3_ACC, 349r1_ACC, 352v2_BCC, 352v3_ACC, 355r1_BCC, 355r1_ACC, 356v4_BCC, 356v4_ACC, 358v1_BCC, 358v1_ACC, 361r3_BCC, 361r3_ACC, 365v4_BCC, 365v4_ACC, 367v4_BCC, 367v4_ACC, 370r2_BCC, 370r3_ACC, 371r5_BCC, 372r5_BCC, 372r5_ACC, 373v2_BCC, 376r3_BCC, 376r3_ACC, 379v1_BCC, 379v1_ACC, 380v3_BCC, 380v4_ACC, 382v4_BCC, 382v4_ACC, 385r4_BCC, 385r4_ACC, 388r3_BCC, 388r3_ACC, 389r5_BCC, 389v1_ACC, 390v5_BCC, 390v5_ACC, 393v5_BCC, 398r3_BCC, 398r3_ACC, 401r2_BCC, 401r2_ACC, 403r1_BCC, 403r2_ACC, 405r5_BCC, 405r5_ACC, 407v2_BCC, 407v2_ACC, 409v2_ACC, 411v1_BCC, 411v2_ACC.

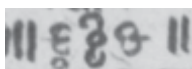
692 Blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height on folio can be found on 8r1_ACC, 69r1_BCC, 69r2_ACC, 133v1_ACC, 256r1_ACC.

693 A few circles appear on 40v3_BCC, 62v3_BCC, 108r1_BCC, 111v3_BCC, 190v1_BCC, 256v2_ACC, 260r4_BCC, 260r4_ACC, 261v5_BCC, 261v5_ACC, 305r2_BCC, 371r5_ACC, 373v2_ACC, 393v5_ACC.

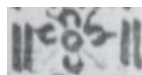
694 A few blank spaces occupying an area of one line in height on folio can be found on 85v3_BCC, 133r5_BCC, 149r5_BCC, 151v2_BCC, 154r5_BCC, 154r5_ACC, 179v5_BCC, 186v5_BCC, 243v1_BCC, 265r5_BCC, 267r4_BCC, 273r5_BCC, 351r5_BCC, 351r5_ACC.



[140r4_BCC]



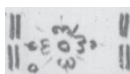
[145r4_BCC]



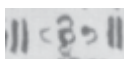
[200v4_BCC]



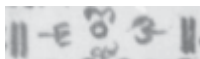
[210r5_ACC]



[243r1_ACC]



[249v3_BCC]



[271r3_BCC]



[281r4_ACC]



[283r4_BCC]



[287v4_ACC]



[305r2_ACC]



[416r1_PC]⁶⁹⁵



[416r1_PC]



[416r5_ADL]

Symbols around string-holes



[204v_LSH]



[204v_RSH]

⁶⁹⁵ This symbol and the following *siddham* appear in the post colophonic part.

Manuscript SDhPS (ca. 12th c.)

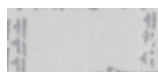
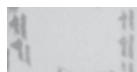
Symbols and blank spaces

[11r1_BCC]⁶⁹⁶

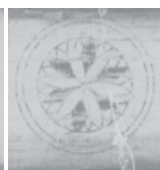
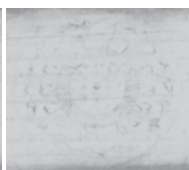
[11r1_ACC]

[31v4_BCC]⁶⁹⁷

[43v5_ACC]

[46v5_BCC]⁶⁹⁸[46v6_ACC]⁶⁹⁹[77r2_BCC]⁷⁰⁰[98r3_BCC]⁷⁰¹[100v6_ACC]⁷⁰²

[125v3_BCC]



[138v]

696 Nearly similar symbols can be found on 20r1_BCC, 20r1_ACC, 31v4_ACC, 36v6_BCC, 36v6_ACC, 43v4_BCC, 65r2_ACC, 69r1_ACC, 77r3_ACC, 79r3_BCC, 89v6_ACC, 106v5_BCC, 113v5_BCC.

697 A similar symbol appears on 69r1_BCC.

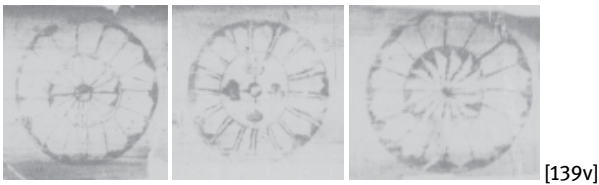
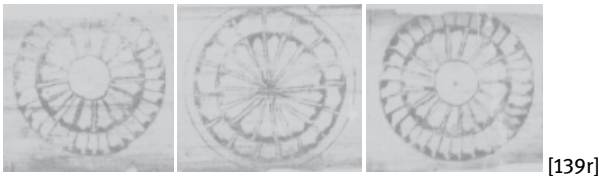
698 Similar blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height are on 58v3_ACC, 93v2_BCC.

699 Further *tha* symbols can be found on 58v2_BCC, 62v4_BCC, 62v4_ACC, 79r3_ACC, 84v2_ACC, 89v6_BCC, 93v2_ACC, 100v5_BCC, 110r5_ACC, 113v5_ACC, 134v4_BCC, 134v4_ACC.

700 See blank spaces on 84v2_BCC, 125v3_BCC, 130r4_ACC. These blank spaces occupy an area of only two lines in height, although they are demarcated by three sets of the double *danḍas* in height on folios.

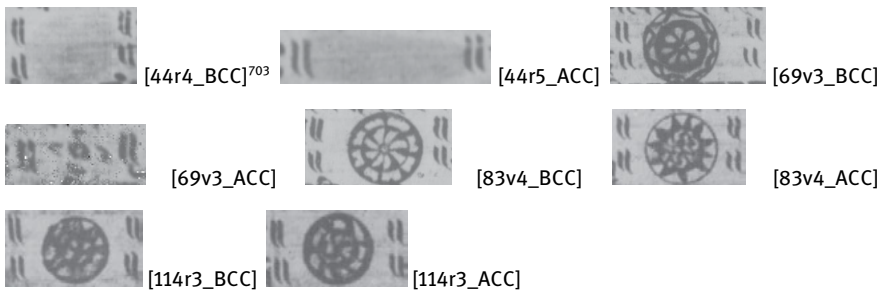
701 Further blank spaces are on 98r3_ACC, 110r4_BCC, 116r1_ACC, 125v3_ACC, 130r4_BCC, 138r2_BCC, 138r2_ACC. These blank spaces occupy an area of only three lines in height, although they are demarcated by four sets of the double *danḍas* on folios.

702 Further circles appear on 106v5_ACC, 116r1_BCC.



Manuscript A₅P₂ (ca. 12th c.)

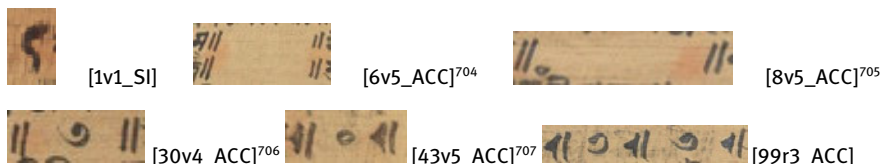
Symbols and blank spaces



703 Blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height appear on 145r3_BCC, 145r3_ACC. Both blank spaces on this folio and on 145r3 seem to have been highlighted.

Manuscript SS (1216 CE)

Symbols and blank spaces



704 Further blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height on folios can be found on 6v5_AAL, 7v4_AAL, 73v3_AAL, 89v2_ACC.

705 A majority of blank spaces occupying an area of one line in height appear on 11r2_ACC, 12r3_ACC, 12r5_ACC, 12v6_ACC, 13v5_ACC, 15r5_ACC, 15r5_AAL, 16v1_ACC, 17r4_ACC, 17r5_AAL, 17v1_ACC, 17v3_ACC, 17v7_ACC, 18r2_ACC, 18v2_ACC, 21v2_ACC, 21v2_BAL, 21v3_BAL, 22r4_ACC, 22v5_ACC, 23r2_ACC, 24r4_ACC, 24v4_ACC, 24v7_ACC, 25r2_ACC, 25v5_ACC, 26v1_ACC, 27v1_ACC, 27v6_ACC, 28v3_ACC, 29v1_ACC, 29v1_ACC, 31r5_ACC, 31v7_ACC, 33r3_ACC, 33r3_AAL, 34v6_ACC, 35r4_ACC, 35v2 (before mantra), 35v3_ACC, 36v6_ACC, 37r4_ACC, 37r7_AAL, 38r4_ACC, 39r2_ACC, 42v7_ACC, 44r5_ACC, 45r2_ACC, 46v2_ACC, 49v2_ACC, 54r2_ACC, 59r1_ACC, 61r3_ACC, 63v1_ACC, 100v3_ACC, 109v1_ACC, 113r3_ACC, 115v4_ACC, 115v4_AAL, 115v5_ACC, 117r5_ACC, 126r4_ACC, 126v1_ACC, 127r3_ACC, 182v1_ACC, 192r6_AAL, 193v7_ACC, 194v7_ACC, 203v3_ACC, 205r3_ACC, 207r1_AAL, 208v5_AAL, 209r1_ACC, 209v1_ACC, 210r6_ACC, 211r1_ACC, 212r1_ACC, 212v1_ACC, 213r2_ACC, 213v7_ACC, 214r5_AAL, 214v4_ACC, 215r6_ACC, 216r5_ACC, 216v6_ACC, 218r5_ACC, 218r7_ACC, 219r3_ACC, 219v6_ACC, 220v2_ACC, 221r6_ACC, 223r2_AAL, 228r4_ACC, 228r4_AAL, 228r5 (after the donor phrase 'deyadharmo ...').

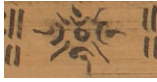
706 Similar *siddham* symbols appear on 40r1_ACC, 41r5_ACC, 41v7_ACC, 44v1_ACC, 47v1_ACC, 50r2_ACC, 51r4_ACC, 51v2_ACC, 52v3_ACC, 53r3_BAL, 53r3_AAL, 53r4_ACC, 53r7_ACC, 53v1_ACC, 53v6_ACC, 55r4_ACC, 56r1_ACC, 57r1_ACC, 59v7_ACC, 60v6_ACC, 62v3_ACC, 62v6_ACC, 63r2_ACC, 63r6_ACC, 65v1_ACC, 67v3_ACC, 68r7_ACC, 68r7_AAL, 70v3_AAL, 73v1_ACC, 74r3_ACC, 74r6_ACC, 75r4_ACC, 75v1_ACC, 76r1_ACC, 76r6_BCC, 76r6_ACC, 76v3_ACC, 77r2_ACC, 78r3_ACC, 78r7_ACC, 83v2_ACC, 83v2_AAL, 84r2_ACC, 84v4_BCC, 84v4_ACC, 85r1_ACC, 85r7_ACC, 86v3_ACC, 87r2_ACC, 87r5_ACC, 87v1_ACC, 88v1_ACC, 89r1_ACC, 89v3_ACC, 90v4_ACC, 92r6_ACC, 93r6_ACC, 94r2_ACC, 94r6_ACC, 94v6_ACC, 94v6_AAL, 95r6_ACC, 95v3_ACC, 95v7_ACC, 96v2_ACC, 96r6_ACC, 97v7_ACC, 98v4_ACC, 100r4_ACC, 101r4_ACC, 102r1_ACC, 102r7_ACC, 105r3_AAL, 105v1_ACC, 105r6_ACC, 107v3_ACC, 108v1_ACC, 108v7_ACC, 109r5_ACC, 110r2_ACC, 110v1_ACC, 110v1_ACC, 111r1_ACC, 111r7_ACC, 113v3_ACC, 114r2_ACC, 116v2_ACC, 117v1_ACC, 119r6_ACC, 119v2_ACC, 120r7_ACC, 120v5_ACC, 120v7_ACC, 122v1_ACC, 123v6_ACC, 124r7_ACC, 125r5_AAL, 125v3_ACC, 133r1_ACC, 136v1_ACC, 137v1_ACC, 139r5_ACC, 139r5_AAL, 139v4_ACC, 140v7_ACC, 140v7_AAL, 141v1_ACC, 143r2_ACC, 143v2_ACC, 143v6_ACC, 144r3_ACC, 144r7_ACC, 144v5_ACC, 145v1_ACC, 146r1_ACC, 146r3_ACC, 146r7_ACC, 146v1_ACC, 146v2_ACC, 147r2_ACC, 152r4_ACC, 152r7_ACC, 152v5_ACC, 153v6_ACC, 153v6_AAL, 154v5_ACC, 155v3_ACC, 157r1_ACC, 157r4_ACC, 157r7_ACC, 157v3_ACC, 158v6_ACC, 158v6_AAL, 162r4_ACC, 164v2_ACC, 165v1_ACC, 166r1_ACC, 168v2_ACC, 169r1_ACC, 169r4_ACC,

Manuscript TS₂ (ca. 13th c.)

Symbols



[1v1_BI]

[25r5_BCC]⁷⁰⁸[25r6_ACC]⁷⁰⁹

169r7_AAL, 170r3_ACC, 170v2_ACC, 171r1_ACC, 171v3_ACC, 175v1_BCC, 175v1_ACC, 176v4_ACC, 176v5_AAL, 177r7_ACC, 178r7_ACC, 178v5_ACC, 178v6_ACC, 179r2_ACC, 180v1_ACC, 184r5_ACC, 184r7_ACC, 185v1_ACC, 188v1_ACC, 188v1_AAL, 189v1_ACC, 189v1_AAL, 190v3_ACC, 190v3_AAL, 192r1_ACC, 193r4_ACC, 193r7_BCC, 193r7_ACC, 194r6_ACC, 194v2_ACC, 195v5_ACC, 196r3_ACC, 200v3_ACC, 201r5_AAL, 201v5_ACC, 203v4_ACC.

707 A few circles can be found on 49v4_ACC, 49v7_ACC, 223r4_ACC, 224r2_ACC, 224r4_ACC, 224r5_ACC, 225r2_ACC, 225v2_ACC, 226r2_ACC, 226v1_ACC.

708 Further circles can be found on 47r5_BCC, 51v2_BCC, 73r6_ACC, 78v5_ACC, 106r4_BCC.

709 Identical symbols appear on 33r4_B/ACC (the chapter colophon starts after the upper double *daṇḍa* of the symbol in line no. 4 and ends exactly in the lower double double *daṇḍa* in line no. 5 of the same symbol, therefore there is no other symbol after the chapter colophon), 43v6_BCC, 44r1_ACC, 47r5_ACC, 51v3_ACC, 64v1_ACC, 73r5_BCC, 78v4_BCC, 106r5_ACC.

II. List of selected symbols and blank spaces in East Indian manuscripts

Manuscript PR (1054 CE)

Symbols



710 Similar types of stylised ‘half’ *puṣpikās* can be found on 18r7, 26v6, 77v7, 98v7, 144r7, 158r7 in the Nepalese manuscript of the *Aṣṭasahasrikā Prajñāpāramitā* (NS 268 / 1148 CE) (Museum für Asiatische Kunst, Berlin, I 5410 & I 5411 and Asiatic Society, Calcutta, G.4203), see Melzer/Al-linger 2010, 6–7.

711 Nearly identical symbols appear in TS.

712 Symbols like this appear after verse lines in this manuscript.

713 This symbol appears after the Buddhist donor phrase.

Manuscript AĀ (ca. 11th c.)

Symbols and blank spaces



[35r3_BCC]⁷¹⁴



[35r3_ACC]⁷¹⁵



[104v2_ACC]⁷¹⁶



[147v7_ACC]



[159r7_ACC]



[164v5_ACC]



[165v3_BC]



[165v3_AC]



[165v4_ABV]

Manuscript GV (ca. 12th c.)

Symbols and blank space



[1v1_BI]



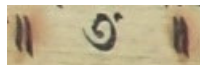
[6v4_ACC]



[8v6_ACC]



[10r5_BFC]



[10r6_AFC]

⁷¹⁴ Further nearly similar symbols can be found on 48v4_BCC, 61r2_BCC, 83r3_BCC, 84v5_BCC, 93v2_BCC, 96r4_BCC, 104v2_BCC, 127r6_BCC, 132r2_BCC, 134r4_BCC, 135v6_BCC, 144r1_BCC, 156v1_BCC, 165v4_ABV.

⁷¹⁵ See further blank spaces on 48v4_ACC, 61r3_ACC, 64r1_ACC, 66v4_ACC, 74r5_BCC, 74r6_ACC, 78r2_BCC, 78r2_ACC, 83r3_ACC, 84v5_ACC, 88r5_BCC, 88r5_ACC, 93v2_ACC, 96r4_ACC, 102r2_BCC, 102r2_ACC, 103r2_BCC, 103r3_ACC, 108r2_BCC, 108r2_ACC, 119r3_BCC, 119r3_ACC, 123v7_ACC, 127r6_ACC, 132r2_ACC, 134r4_ACC, 135v6_ACC, 139r3_ACC, 141r5_ACC, 156v2_ACC, 164r2_ACC.

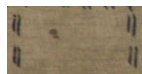
⁷¹⁶ Similar symbols can be found on 79r7_BCC, 123v7_BCC, 144r1_ACC.

Manuscript HAP (ca. 12th c.)**Symbols and blank spaces**

[1v1_BI]



[1v5_ACC]



[10r2_AFC]



[10r3_APC]

Manuscript LTṬ (ca. 12th c.)**Symbols and blank spaces**

[1v1_BI]

[3r3_ACC]⁷¹⁷

[5r6_APS]



[30v2_AC]

Manuscript STṬ (ca. 12th c.)**Symbols and blank spaces**

[1v1_BI]

[2v1_ACC]⁷¹⁸[3r1_ACC]⁷¹⁹

[5v7_ACC]



[6r1_ACC]



[7r2_ACC]

717 Further circles appear on 4v2_APS, 14v1_ACC.

718 The other blank space appears on 6r3_ACC.

719 Further circles can be found on 3v1_ACC, 3v6_ACC, 4r3_ACC, 4r6_ACC, 4v5_ACC, 5r1_ACC, 5r1_ACC, 6r2_ACC, 6r2_ACC, 6r3_ACC, 6r6_ACC, 6r6_ACC, 6v2_ACC, 6v5_ACC, 6v5_ACC, 7r1_ACC, 9v1_ACC, 9v3_ACC, 10r4_ACC, 10r6_ACC, 10r7_ACC, 10v1_ACC, 11r6_ACC, 11r7_ACC, 11v1_ACC, 11v3_ACC, 11v4_ACC, 11v5_ACC, 11v6_ACC, 11v7_ACC, 11v7_ACC.

Manuscript DVPT̃ (ca. 12th c.)

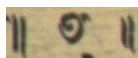
Symbols



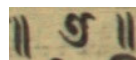
[1v1_BI]



[2v5_ACC]⁷²⁰



[6r1_ACC]



[7r4_ACC]

Manuscript AP (ca. 12th c.)

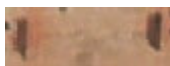
Symbols and blank spaces



[1v1_BI]



[7v7_BCC]⁷²¹



[21r7_BCC]⁷²²



[28r2_ACC]



[28r5_BC]



[28r5_APC]

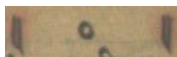
⁷²⁰ Further circles can be found on 3r4_ACC, 3r6_ACC, 5r5_ACC, 5v4_ACC, 6v1_ACC, 6v6_ACC, 7r4_ACC, 7r6_ACC, 7v1_ACC, 7v2_ACC, 8v2_ACC, 8v3_ACC.

⁷²¹ Similar symbols appear on 7v7_ACC, 9v3_BCC, 9v3_ACC, 13v3_BCC, 13v3_ACC, 14r5_ACC, 21v6_ACC.

⁷²² Further blank spaces occupying an area of one line can be found on 21v1_ACC, 22r3_ACC, 22v7_ACC, 23r2_ACC, 23v2_ACC, 27v7_B/ACC, 28r2_BCC, 28r5_AC.

Manuscript CPN (ca. 12th c.)**Symbols and blank spaces**

[1v1_BI]

[7v1_ACC]⁷²³[13v7_ACC]⁷²⁴

[49v1_BCC]

Manuscript HP (ca. 12th c.)**Symbols and blank spaces**

[1v1_BI]



[4v7_ACC]

[5v4_ACC]⁷²⁵

[23r1_AC]

723 Further blank spaces occupying an area of two lines in height can be found on 12v4_ACC, 19v4_ACC, 19v4_ACC, 25v4_ACC, 31r1_ACC, 32r7_ACC, 48r2_ACC, 50v4_ACC, 53v6_BCC, 53v6_ACC.

724 See on 33r7_ACC, 49v1_ACC, 52v7_ACC.

725 Further blank spaces occupying an area of one line in height appear on 6v3_ACC, 6v5_ACC, 8r5_ACC, 9r1_ACC, 9v2_ACC, 13r3_ACC, 14r2_ACC, 14v5_ACC, 15r1_ACC, 15r3_ACC, 17r1_ACC, 18r1_ACC, 21r4_ACC, 22r3_ACC, 22r4_ACC, 22r5_ACC, 22r7_ACC, 22v4_ACC, 22v6_ACC, 23r1_BC.

Manuscript HTI (ca. 12th c.)

Symbols



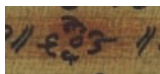
[20v1_ACC]



[40r6_ACC]⁷²⁶



[48r6_ACC]



[51v3_ACC]



[58v4_BFC]



[58v5_AC]



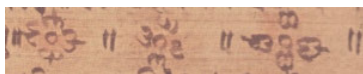
[58v6_APC]

Manuscript AT (ca. 12th c.)

Symbols



[?v3_BCC]



[?v3_ACC]



[?v3_BI]



[?v2_ACC]

⁷²⁶ One circle can be found on 51v3_BCC.

III. List of selected symbols in West Indian manuscripts

Manuscript TSa (1143 CE)

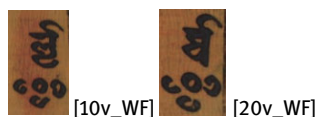
Symbols



Symbols around string-holes



Symbols with foliations



727 Further *cha* symbols appear on 5v2_BCC, 5v2_ACC, 7r3_BCC, 7r4_ACC, 8v2_ACC, 11v2_BCC, 11v3_ACC, 12r5_BCC, 12r5_ACC, 14v2_BCC, 14v2_ACC, 15v4_BCC, 15v5_ACC, 16v3_ACC, 17r2_ACC, 17v3_ACC, 27v3_ACC, 31v6_ACC, 34v5_ACC, 35v3_ACC, 43v1_ACC, 83r3_ACC, 99v6_ACC, 144v3_ACC, 159v5_BCC, 159v6_ACC, 187v5_BC, 187v5_AC, 187v5_B/AB.

Manuscript TSPV (1143 CE)

Symbols



[1v1_BI]

[29v6_BCC]⁷²⁸

[150v2_BCC]



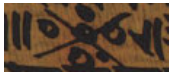
[162r8_ACC]



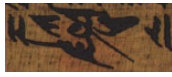
[174r5_ACC]



[177v1_ACC]



[181v3_ACC]



[191v6_ACC]



[196r7_ACC]



[214v6_ACC]



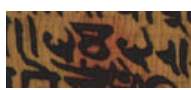
[253?v8_BCC]



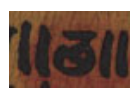
[253?v8_ACC]



[276?v6_BCC]



[276v6?_ACC]

[313v1]⁷²⁹

[313v2_BC]



[313v2_AC]



[313v2_AB]



[313v2_AB]

Symbols around string-holes



[33v_LSH]



[33v_RSH]



[36v_LSH]



[36v_RSH]



[200r?_LSH]



[200r?_RSH]

⁷²⁸ Further *cha* symbols can be found on 29v6_ACC, 80r8_BCC, 118r4_BCC, 118r4_ACC, 150v2_ACC, 181v3_BCC, 191v6_BCC, 196r7_BCC, 205v2_BCC, 205v2_ACC, 214v6_BCC.

⁷²⁹ This appears before a particular verse at the end.

Symbols with foliations



[40v_WF]



[90v_WF]

Manuscript HVM (1171 CE)

Symbols



[1v1_BI]

[3r2_BCC]⁷³⁰[3r2_ACC]⁷³¹[6v2_ACC]⁷³²[7v4_ACC]⁷³³

[24v1_ACC]

[31v4_ACC]⁷³⁴

[36v7_ACC]



[38v4_ACC]

[61r7_ACC]⁷³⁵

730 Similar symbols can be found on 4v3_BCC, 7v3_BCC, 10v7_BCC, 15r5_BCC, 16v4_BCC, 18r2_BCC, 19v1_BCC, 22v2_BCC, 24v1_BCC, 26v5_BCC, 29v4_BCC, 31v4_BCC, 34v1_BCC, 36v7_BCC, 38v4_BCC, 41r2_BCC, 42v5_BCC, 44v3_BCC, 46v3_BCC, 47v4_BCC, 49r2_BCC, 53r1_BCC, 54v2_BCC, 57r6_BCC, 58v7_BCC, 61r7_BCC, 63r2_BCC, 64v6_BCC, 66r5_BCC, 68r4_BCC, 69v5_BCC, 71r4_BCC, 73r1_BCC, 75r2_BCC, 76v3_BCC, 78v2_BCC, 80v4_BCC, 82r2_BCC, 88v3_BCC, 90v4_BCC, 92v1_BCC, 94r7_BCC, 102v2_BCC, 104r2_BCC, 106v2_BCC.

731 Similar symbols appear on 4v3_ACC, 11r1_ACC, 15r5_ACC, 16v5_ACC, 22v3_ACC, 26v5_ACC, 41r2_ACC, 47v4_ACC, 54v2_ACC, 57r6_ACC, 68r4_ACC, 69v5_ACC, 71r4_BCC, 73r1_ACC, 78v2_ACC, 80v4_ACC, 82r2_ACC, 88v3_ACC, 106v2_ACC, 107v1_AC, 107v1_AD.L.

732 A similar set of symbols can be found on 66r5_ACC, 102v3_ACC, 107v1_BC, 107v1_AB.

733 A similar set of symbols appears on 29v4_ACC, 42v5_ACC, 46v3_ACC, 53r1_ACC, 63r2_ACC, 64v6_ACC, 76v4_ACC, 90v4_ACC, 94r7_ACC, 104r2_ACC.

734 Similar symbols appear on 34v1_ACC, 44v4_ACC, 92v1_ACC.

735 Similar sets of symbols can be found on 18r2_ACC, 49r2_ACC, 75r3_ACC.

Symbols around string-holes



[20v_LSH]



[20v_RSH]

Symbols with foliations



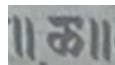
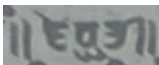
[10v_WF]



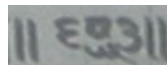
[80v_WF]

Manuscript PV (12th c.)

Symbols

[10r4_BCC]⁷³⁶

[10v6_ACC]



[15v1_ACC]



[24v2_ACC]



[41r3_ACC]



[44r2_ACC]

Symbols around string-holes

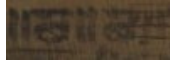


[41v_SH]



[42r_SH]

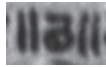
736 Nearly similar symbols appear on 10r4_ACC, 10v5_BCC, 14r5_BCC, 18r4_BCC, 18r4_ACC, 18v5_BCC, 18v5_ACC, 24v2_BCC, 30v1_BCC, 30v2_ACC, 36r3_BCC, 36r3_ACC, 39r2_BCC, 39r2_ACC, 41v1_ACC, 48r3_BCC, 48r3_ACC, 50v5_BCC, 51r1_ACC, 52r3_BCC, 52r4_ACC, 54r1_ACC, 54r5_ACC, 55r2_ACC, 55v3_ACC, 56r4_BCC, 56r4_ACC, 56v3_ACC, 57r4_ACC, 57v2_ACC, 60r5_ACC, 66r1_ACC, 71v1_BCC, 71v1_ACC, 74r5_BCC, 74r5_ACC, 75v2_BCC, 75v3_ACC, 80v3_BCC, 80v4_ACC, 87r5_BCC, 87r5_ACC, 105v1_BCC, 105v2_ACC, 115r4_BCC, 115r5_ACC, 117r2_BCC, 117r2_ACC, 120v2_BCC, 120v3_ACC, 131r3_BCC, 131r3_ACC, 135v4_ACC, 135v3_BCC, 137r5_BCC, 137r5_ACC, 138v3_BCC, 138v3_ACC, 147r5_BCC, 147r5_ACC, 148v5_BC, 148v5_AC, 149r3_AC (second additional colophon), 149r3_AAL, 149v1_AI, 149v3_BI.

Manuscript JKS/C (1201 CE)**Symbols**[9v6_ACC]⁷³⁷[67v1]⁷³⁸**Symbols around string-holes**

[32r_SH]



[60v_SH]

Manuscript TUS (1292 CE)**Symbols**[33v2]⁷³⁹[176v3]⁷⁴⁰**Symbols around string-holes**

[48v_SH]



[160v_SH]

737 Further *cha* symbols can be found after smaller text units, at the end of the chapters etc. in the manuscript, for instance, on 2r2, 2r3, 5r2, 5r4, 7r2, 7r4, 9r1, 9r2, 9r5, 13r1, 18r1, 21r1, 21v1, 22r4, 23v4, 24r1, 27r5, 30v3, 31v4, 32r1, 32v5, 32v6, 33v1, 33v3, 33v4, 34r2, 34r3, 34r4, 34v4, 34v5, 35r2, 35v2, 36r1, 36v5, 37r1, 37r3, 37r4, 37r5, 37v2, 37v3, 37v4, 38v1, 39r1, 39v4, 40v3, 40v4, 42r2, 42r5, 43v6, 44v3, 45r4, 45v4, 46r6, 46v3, 48v3, 50r1, 50v3, 51r2, 52r5, 55v4, 56r4, 56v4, 57r2, 57v3, 58r3, 58v1, 58v3, 59r2, 60v5, 61r2, 61r4, 61v3, 62r1, 62r2, 62v4, 62v6, 63v5, 64r1, 65r1, 65r4, 65v4, 65v5, 66r3, 66v1, 66v5, 66v6, 67r5, 67v2 (type no. 47).

738 This can be found before the line of the date.

739 This symbol appears after a smaller text unit.

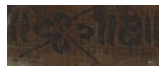
740 This symbol appears before the line of the date.

Manuscript BCV (ca. 13th c.)

Symbols



[1v1_BI]

[77v5_AC]⁷⁴¹

[78r6_BB]



[78r6_BB]

Symbols around string-holes



[5r_SH]



[12r_SH]

Symbol with the foliation



[10v_WF]

741 Further *cha* symbols can be found after smaller text units, at the end of the chapters etc. in the manuscript, for instance, on 1v7, 2r2, 2r3, 2v3, 2v6, 3v3, 3v5, 4r2, 4r3, 4r4, 7r4, 8v1, 8v2, 19r5, 20r1, 22r2, 33v2, 34v1, 34v2, 34v4, 35v2, 36v2, 37v4, 38r2, 39r3, 40v3, 41v1, 42r2, 43r5, 43v2, 43v5, 46v5, 48r3, 48r5, 48v2, 49r1, 49r2, 50r1, 50r6, 54v3, 55r3, 56r1, 56r3, 56v3, 57r2, 58r3, 58r6, 58v4, 59r2, 62v3, 63v6, 64v5, 65r2, 65r3, 65r5, 68r3, 68v3, 76r3, 76v1, 76v3, 77v5, 78r6) (type no. 47).