

# Contents

## Volume 2

### VIII. Italic

|                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| 46. The documentation of Italic . . . . . | 733 |
| 47. The phonology of Italic . . . . .     | 743 |
| 48. The morphology of Italic . . . . .    | 751 |
| 49. The syntax of Italic . . . . .        | 804 |
| 50. The lexicon of Italic . . . . .       | 828 |
| 51. The dialectology of Italic . . . . .  | 835 |
| 52. The evolution of Italic . . . . .     | 858 |

### IX. Germanic

|                                             |      |
|---------------------------------------------|------|
| 53. The documentation of Germanic . . . . . | 875  |
| 54. The phonology of Germanic . . . . .     | 888  |
| 55. The morphology of Germanic . . . . .    | 913  |
| 56. The syntax of Germanic . . . . .        | 954  |
| 57. The lexicon of Germanic . . . . .       | 974  |
| 58. The dialectology of Germanic . . . . .  | 986  |
| 59. The evolution of Germanic . . . . .     | 1002 |

### X. Armenian

|                                                   |      |
|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| 60. The documentation of Armenian . . . . .       | 1028 |
| 61. The phonology of Classical Armenian . . . . . | 1037 |
| 62. The morphology of Armenian . . . . .          | 1080 |
| 63. The syntax of Classical Armenian . . . . .    | 1097 |
| 64. The lexicon of Armenian . . . . .             | 1115 |
| 65. The dialectology of Armenian . . . . .        | 1132 |
| 66. The evolution of Armenian . . . . .           | 1146 |

### XI. Celtic

|                                           |      |
|-------------------------------------------|------|
| 67. The documentation of Celtic . . . . . | 1168 |
| 68. The phonology of Celtic . . . . .     | 1188 |
| 69. The morphology of Celtic . . . . .    | 1203 |
| 70. The syntax of Celtic . . . . .        | 1218 |
| 71. The lexicon of Celtic . . . . .       | 1250 |
| 72. The dialectology of Celtic . . . . .  | 1264 |
| 73. The evolution of Celtic . . . . .     | 1274 |

## XII. Tocharian

|                                              |      |
|----------------------------------------------|------|
| 74. The documentation of Tocharian . . . . . | 1298 |
| 75. The phonology of Tocharian . . . . .     | 1304 |
| 76. The morphology of Tocharian . . . . .    | 1335 |
| 77. The syntax of Tocharian . . . . .        | 1352 |
| 78. The lexicon of Tocharian . . . . .       | 1365 |
| 79. The dialectology of Tocharian . . . . .  | 1389 |

## Volume 1

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Preface . . . . . | v |
|-------------------|---|

### I. General and methodological issues

|                                                                  |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1. Comparison and relationship of languages . . . . .            | 1  |
| 2. Language contact and Indo-European linguistics . . . . .      | 7  |
| 3. Methods in reconstruction . . . . .                           | 15 |
| 4. The sources for Indo-European reconstruction . . . . .        | 20 |
| 5. The writing systems of Indo-European . . . . .                | 26 |
| 6. Indo-European dialectology . . . . .                          | 62 |
| 7. The culture of the speakers of Proto-Indo-European . . . . .  | 75 |
| 8. The homeland of the speakers of Proto-Indo-European . . . . . | 85 |

### II. The application of the comparative method in selected language groups other than Indo-European

|                                                                  |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 9. The comparative method in Semitic linguistics . . . . .       | 93  |
| 10. The comparative method in Uralic linguistics . . . . .       | 98  |
| 11. The comparative method in Caucasian linguistics . . . . .    | 105 |
| 12. The comparative method in African linguistics . . . . .      | 114 |
| 13. The comparative method in Austronesian linguistics . . . . . | 121 |
| 14. The comparative method in Australian linguistics . . . . .   | 129 |

### III. Historical perspectives on Indo-European linguistics

|                                                                                                                                                                     |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 15. Intuition, exploration, and assertion of the Indo-European language relationship . . . . .                                                                      | 138 |
| 16. Indo-European linguistics in the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> centuries: beginnings, establishment, remodeling, refinement, and extension(s) . . . . . | 171 |
| 17. Encyclopedic works on Indo-European linguistics . . . . .                                                                                                       | 210 |
| 18. The impact of Hittite and Tocharian: Rethinking Indo-European in the 20 <sup>th</sup> century and beyond . . . . .                                              | 220 |

## IV. Anatolian

|                                                            |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 19. The documentation of Anatolian . . . . .               | 239 |
| 20. The phonology of Anatolian . . . . .                   | 249 |
| 21. The morphology of Anatolian . . . . .                  | 256 |
| 22. The syntax of Anatolian: The simple sentence . . . . . | 274 |
| 23. The lexicon of Anatolian . . . . .                     | 291 |
| 24. The dialectology of Anatolian . . . . .                | 298 |

## V. Indic

|                                                        |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 25. The documentation of Indic . . . . .               | 309 |
| 26. The phonology of Indic . . . . .                   | 325 |
| 27. The morphology of Indic (old Indo-Aryan) . . . . . | 344 |
| 28. The syntax of Indic . . . . .                      | 377 |
| 29. The lexicon of Indic . . . . .                     | 409 |
| 30. The dialectology of Indic . . . . .                | 417 |
| 31. The evolution of Indic . . . . .                   | 447 |

## VI. Iranian

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| 32. The documentation of Iranian . . . . . | 471 |
| 33. The phonology of Iranian . . . . .     | 481 |
| 34. The morphology of Iranian . . . . .    | 503 |
| 35. The syntax of Iranian . . . . .        | 549 |
| 36. The lexicon of Iranian . . . . .       | 566 |
| 37. The dialectology of Iranian . . . . .  | 599 |
| 38. The evolution of Iranian . . . . .     | 608 |

## VII. Greek

|                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------|-----|
| 39. The documentation of Greek . . . . . | 625 |
| 40. The phonology of Greek . . . . .     | 638 |
| 41. The morphology of Greek . . . . .    | 654 |
| 42. The syntax of Greek . . . . .        | 682 |
| 43. The lexicon of Greek . . . . .       | 695 |
| 44. The dialectology of Greek . . . . .  | 710 |
| 45. The evolution of Greek . . . . .     | 717 |

## Volume 3

### XIII. Slavic

- 80. The documentation of Slavic
- 81. The phonology of Slavic
- 82. The morphology of Slavic
- 83. The syntax of Slavic
- 84. The lexicon of Slavic
- 85. The dialectology of Slavic
- 86. The evolution of Slavic

### XIV. Baltic

- 87. The documentation of Baltic
- 88. The phonology of Baltic
- 89. The morphology of Baltic
- 90. The syntax of Baltic
- 91. The lexicon of Baltic
- 92. The dialectology of Baltic
- 93. The evolution of Baltic

### XV. Albanian

- 94. The documentation of Albanian
- 95. The phonology of Albanian
- 96. The morphology of Albanian
- 97. The syntax of Albanian
- 98. The lexicon of Albanian
- 99. The dialectology of Albanian
- 100. The evolution of Albanian

### XVI. Languages of fragmentary attestation

- 101. Phrygian
- 102. Venetic
- 103. Messapic
- 104. Thracian
- 105. Siculian
- 106. Lusitanian
- 107. Macedonian
- 108. Illyrian
- 109. Pelasgian

## XVII. Indo-Iranian

- 110. The phonology of Indo-Iranian
- 111. The morphology of Indo-Iranian
- 112. The syntax of Indo-Iranian
- 113. The lexicon of Indo-Iranian

## XVIII. Balto-Slavic

- 114. Balto-Slavic
- 115. The phonology of Balto-Slavic
- 116. The morphology of Balto-Slavic
- 117. The syntax of Balto-Slavic
- 118. The lexicon of Balto-Slavic

## XIX. Wider configurations and contacts

- 119. The shared features of Italic and Celtic
- 120. Graeco-Anatolian contacts in the Mycenaean Period

## XX. Proto-Indo-European

- 121. The phonology of Proto-Indo-European
- 122. The morphology of Proto-Indo-European
- 123. The syntax of Proto-Indo-European
- 124. The lexicon of Proto-Indo-European

## XXI. Beyond Proto-Indo-European

- 125. More remote relationships of Proto-Indo-European

