Contents

Acknowledgments — XIII

| 1 | Introduction — 1 |
|-------|---|
| 1.1 | Cranes: An Overview — 1 |
| 1.2 | Overhead Cranes — 2 |
| 1.3 | Boom Cranes —— 4 |
| 1.4 | Tower Cranes —— 5 |
| 1.5 | Control Problems —— 5 |
| 1.6 | Literature Survey — 7 |
| 1.6.1 | Crane Control Based on Single-Pendulum Dynamics — 8 |
| 1.6.2 | Crane Control Based on Double-Pendulum Dynamics —— 14 |
| 1.7 | Conclusions —— 17 |
| | References —— 17 |
| 2 | Crane Dynamics —— 26 |
| 2.1 | Introduction —— 26 |
| 2.2 | Dynamics of Double-Pendulum-Type Crane Systems —— 29 |
| 2.2.1 | Two-Dimensional Case —— 29 |
| 2.2.2 | Three-Dimensional Case —— 34 |
| 2.3 | Insight into Double-Pendulum Motions —— 39 |
| 2.3.1 | Linearization —— 39 |
| 2.3.2 | Model Analysis via Matlab —— 41 |
| 2.4 | Source Codes —— 42 |
| | References —— 44 |
| 3 | Passivity-Based Anti-sway Control —— 45 |
| 3.1 | What is Passivity? —— 45 |
| 3.2 | Passivity Analysis —— 46 |
| 3.3 | Control Design Based on Passivity —— 49 |
| 3.4 | Simulation Results —— 52 |
| 3.5 | Source Codes — 57 |
| | References —— 63 |
| 4 | Sliding-Mode-Based Anti-sway Control —— 64 |
| 4.1 | Sliding Mode Control — 64 |
| 4.2 | Incremental Sliding Mode Design —— 68 |
| 4.2.1 | Control Design —— 69 |
| 4.2.2 | Stability Analysis —— 71 |
| 4.3 | Simulation Results — 73 |
| 4.4 | Hierarchical Sliding Mode Design — 78 |
| 4.4.1 | Control Design — 78 |
| 4.4.2 | Stability Analysis — 82 |

Index — 221

| 4.5 4.6 | Simulation Results — 83 Source Codes — 89 References — 109 | |
|--|--|--|
| 5 | Output Feedback-Based Anti-sway Control —— 110 | |
| 5.1 | Why is the Output Feedback Needed? —— 110 | |
| 5.2 | Output Feedback Control Design and Stability Analysis —— 111 | |
| 5.2.1 | Control Design —— 111 | |
| 5.2.2 | Stability Analysis —— 115 | |
| 5.3 | Simulation Results —— 122 | |
| 5.4 | Source Codes —— 126 | |
| | References —— 133 | |
| 6 | Fuzzy-Logic-Based Anti-sway Control —— 134 | |
| 6.1 | Fuzzy Logic and Fuzzy Control —— 134 | |
| 6.2 | Single-Input-Rule-Modules-Based Fuzzy Systems —— 136 | |
| 6.3 | SIRMs-Based Anti-sway Control Design —— 137 | |
| 6.4 | Simulation Results —— 143 | |
| 6.5 | Source Codes —— 148 | |
| | References —— 157 | |
| 7 | Input-Shaping-Based Anti-sway Control —— 158 | |
| 7.1 | Input Shaping —— 158 | |
| 7.2 | Input-Shaping-Based Anti-sway Control Design —— 160 | |
| 7.2.1 | Control Structure — 160 | |
| 7.2.2 | Control Design —— 161 | |
| 7.3 | Simulation Results —— 163 | |
| 7.3.1 | Convolved Input-Shaping-Based Anti-sway Control —— 163 | |
| 7.3.2 | Simultaneous Input-Shaping-Based Anti-sway | |
| | Control —— 165 | |
| 7.3.3 | Input-Shaping-Based Fuzzy Anti-sway Control —— 168 | |
| 7.4 | Source Codes — 175 | |
| | References —— 188 | |
| 8 | Conclusions — 189 | |
| Appendix Software Program of Anti-sway Control Against | | |