Table of Contents

K. A. Tuley

Multilingualism and Power in the Latin East — 177

Albrecht Classen
Multilingualism in the Middle Ages
Theoretical and Historical Reflections. An Introduction —— ${f 1}$
Ken Mondschein
"Victor Victus"
Bilingualism, Biculturalism, and the Medieval Frontier —— 47
Gregory B. Kaplan
The Impact of Bilingualism and Diglossia in Cantabria (Spain) during Late
Antiquity —— 65
Diane Peters Auslander
"The Walling of New Ross," 1265
Multilingualism, Ethnicity, and Urban Politics in Post-Invasion
Ireland —— 85
Charles W. Connell
The Power of Multilingualism in the Voices of Hildegard of Bingen —— 103
Yasmine Beale-Rivaya
At the Crossroads of Languages
The Linguistics Choices along Border Communities of the Reconquista in
the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries —— 127
Richard Ingham and Imogen Marcus
Vernacular Bilingualism in Professional Spaces, 1200 to 1400 — 145
János M. Bak
A Kingdom of Many Languages
Linguistic Pluralism in Medieval Hungary —— 165

Susanna Niiranen

Apothecary's Art as a Contact Zone in Late Medieval Southern France — 207

Christine Cooper-Rompato

Xenoglossia and Multilingualism in Middle English Sermons on Pentecost — 233

Michael Ingham

Bi- and Multilingualism in the Early English Ballad

Francophone Influences in the Development of the Ballad Genre in Medieval England — 249

Albrecht Classen

Multilingualism in Medieval Europe

Pilgrimage, Travel, Diplomacy, and Linguistic Challenges. The Case of Felix Fabri and His Contemporaries — 279

Helena Halmari and Timothy Regetz

Language Switching and Alliteration in Oxford, MS Bodley 649 — 313

Kimberly A. Eherenman

The Devil Is in the Details

How Fray Bernardino de Sahagún's Trilingualism Missed the Mark in New Spain — **329**

Thomas Willard

Hard Places

Paracelsian Neologisms and Early Modern Guides — 355

Index — 395