Contents

Preface —— V

List of contributing authors —— XI

R.O. Ocaya and J.J. Terblans

1 Addressing the challenges of standalone multi-core simulations in molecular dynamics —— 1

1.1 Introduction —— **2**
1.2 Standalone architectures —— **7**
1.2.1 Classifications of parallelization paradigms —— **7**
1.3 Getting started with standalone computation —— **8**
1.3.1 To code or not to code —— **8**
1.3.2 General tools —— **9**
1.3.3 Parallelizable tools —— **9**
1.4 Parallel processing paradigms in the C-language —— **10**
1.4.1 Threads and message passing —— **10**
1.4.2 Open multiprocessing programming —— **11**
1.4.3 Message passing interface programming —— **13**
1.4.4 The GPU approach —— **14**
1.4.5 Cloud virtualization —— **15**
1.5 Summary of results —— **17**
1.6 Conclusions —— **17**
References —— **18**

Suman Chowdhury, Arka Bandyopadhyay, Namrata Dhar and Debnarayan Jana

2 Optical and magnetic properties of free-standing silicene, germanene and T-graphene system —— 23

2.1 Introduction —— **23**
2.2 DFT study of the optical properties —— **27**
2.2.1 Methodology —— **27**
2.3 FS silicene monolayer —— **30**
2.3.1 Optical properties —— **30**
2.3.2 Magnetic properties of doped FS silicene monolayer —— **36**
2.4 Elemental structure and synthesis of FS germanene —— **44**
2.4.1 Electronic and magnetic properties of FS germanene —— **45**
2.4.2 Optical properties of FS germanene —— **50**
2.5 Structural properties of TG sheet —— **51**
2.5.1 Electronic properties of pristine and functionalized TG sheet —— **53**
2.5.2 TG nanoribbons (NRs) and clusters —— **54**
2.5.3 Other allotropes beyond TG —— **57**

2.6 Conclusions and future directions — **59**
References — **61**

Toufik Khairat, Mohammed Salah, Khadija Marakchi and Najia Komiha

3 Theoretical study of the electronic states of newly detected dications. Case of MgS^{2+} AND SiN^{2+} — 71

3.1 Introduction — **71**
3.2 Computational details — **72**
3.3 Results and discussion — **76**
3.3.1 Neutral MgS — **76**
3.3.2 MgS^{2+} dication — **79**
3.3.3 SiN^{2+} dication study — **83**
3.4 Conclusion — **88**
References — **90**

Jayvant Patade and Sachin Bhalekar

4 Analytical Solution of Pantograph Equation with Incommensurate Delay — 93

4.1 Introduction — **93**
4.2 Preliminaries — **94**
4.2.1 Basic definitions and results — **94**
4.2.2 Daftardar-Gejji and Jafari method — **96**
4.2.3 Existence, uniqueness and convergence — **98**
4.3 Stability analysis — **101**
4.4 The pantograph equation and its solution — **102**
4.5 Analysis — **103**
4.5.1 The relation between $R(a, b, c, p, q, x)$ and Kummer's confluent hypergeometric function — **108**
4.6 Generalizations to fractional-order DDE — **113**
4.7 Conclusions — **114**
References — **114**

M. Alcolea Palafox

5 Computational chemistry applied to vibrational spectroscopy: A tool for characterization of nucleic acid bases and some of their 5-substituted derivatives — 117

5.1 Introduction — **117**
5.2 Molecules under study — **118**
5.3 Computational methods — **120**
5.4 Scaling — **122**
5.5 Applications of computational chemistry to vibrational spectroscopy — **123**

5.5.1 Characterization of all the normal modes of a molecule — **123**
5.5.2 Accurate assignment of all the bands of a spectrum — **123**
5.5.3 Identification of the tautomers present in the isolated state — **135**
5.5.4 Simulation of the crystal unit cell of a compound and the interpretation of its vibrational spectra — **136**
5.6 Summary and conclusions — **147**
References — **149**

K. Gbayo, C. Isanbor, K. Lobb and O. Oloba-Whenu
6 Mechanism of nucleophilic substitution reactions of 4-(4'-nitro) phenylnitrobenzofurazan ether with aniline in acetonitrile — 153
6.1 Introduction — **153**
6.2 Results and discussion — **154**
6.3 Conclusion — **158**
6.4 Experimental section — **159**
References — **160**

Sutapa Biswas Majee and Gopa Roy Biswas
7 Computational methods in preformulation study for pharmaceutical solid dosage forms of therapeutic proteins — 163
7.1 Introduction — **163**
7.2 Challenges to formulation development of therapeutic proteins — **164**
7.3 Aggregation of therapeutic proteins — **165**
7.3.1 Instrumental methods of analysis — **166**
7.3.2 Computational approaches in study of aggregation — **169**
7.4 Computational tools in assessment of immunogenicity of therapeutic proteins — **170**
7.5 Conclusion — **170**
References — **171**

Prabhat Ranjan, Tanmoy Chakraborty and Ajay Kumar
8 Computational Investigation of Cationic, Anionic and Neutral Ag_2Au_N (N = 1–7) Nanoalloy Clusters — 173
8.1 Introduction — **173**
8.2 Computational details — **175**
8.3 Results and discussion — **176**
8.3.1 Equilibrium geometries — **176**
8.3.2 Electronic properties and DFT-based descriptors — **180**
8.4 Conclusion — **185**
References — **185**

N Chooramun, P. J. Lawrence and E. R. Galea
9 Evacuation simulation using Hybrid Space Discretisation and Application to Large Underground Rail Tunnel Station — 191
9.1 Introduction — **191**
9.2 Software architecture for Hybrid Spatial Discretisation — **193**
9.2.1 Continuous region component — **193**
9.2.2 Coarse region component — **195**
9.2.3 Choice of discretisation strategies for using HSD — **196**
9.3 Large tunnel station complex case — **196**
9.4 Results and discussion — **199**
9.5 Conclusion — **202**
References — **203**

Emildo Marcano
10 DFT study of anthocyanidin and anthocyanin pigments for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells: Electron injecting from the excited states and adsorption onto TiO_2 (anatase) surface — 205
10.1 Introduction — **205**
10.2 Theory and computational details — **206**
10.3 Results and discussion — **208**
10.3.1 Geometric optimization and intramolecular charge transferences of anthocyanin dyes — **208**
10.3.2 Frontier molecular orbitals, absorption spectra and LHE — **208**
10.3.3 Free Energy Change of Electron Injection — **211**
10.3.4 Chemisorption on TiO_2-anatase — **213**
Conclusions — **215**
References — **215**

Udo Schwingenschlögl, Jiajie Zhu, Tetsuya Morishita, Michelle J.S. Spencer, Paola De Padova, Amanda Generosi, Barbara Paci, Carlo Ottaviani, Claudio Quaresima, Bruno Olivieri, Eric Salomon, Thierry Angot, Guy Le Lay, Harold J.W. Zandvliet and L. C. Lew Yan Voon
11 Elemental Two-Dimensional Materials Beyond Graphene — 219
11.1 Silicene on substrates — **219**
11.2 Microscopic mechanism of the oxidation of silicene on Ag(111) — **221**
11.3 Multilayer silicene — **222**
11.4 Germanene — **223**
11.5 Summary — **225**
References — **226**

Index— 229