

Contents

List of Figures — XV

Basic Notation — XVII

1 Choice Principles — 1

- 1.1 Axiom of Choice — 1
- 1.2 Some Applications — 3
- 1.3 Problems — 6

2 Hilbert Spaces — 8

- 2.1 Norms — 8
- 2.2 Inner Products and Hilbert Spaces — 14
- 2.3 Some Geometric Properties — 20
- 2.4 Orthogonality — 24
- 2.5 Orthogonal Sequences — 27
- 2.6 Problems — 34

3 Completeness, Completion and Dimension — 36

- 3.1 Banach Spaces — 36
- 3.2 Completion and Dimension — 43
- 3.3 Separability — 45
- 3.4 Problems — 52

4 Linear Operators — 53

- 4.1 Linear Transformations — 53
- 4.2 Back to Matrices — 54
- 4.3 Boundedness — 57
- 4.4 Problems — 64

5 Functionals and Dual Spaces — 66

- 5.1 A Special Type of Linear Operators — 66
- 5.2 Dual Spaces — 69
- 5.3 The Bra-ket Notation — 73
- 5.4 Problems — 76

6 Fourier Series — 78

- 6.1 The Space $L^2[-\pi, \pi]$ — 78
- 6.2 Convergence Conditions for the Fourier Series — 80

6.2.1	Sufficient Convergence Conditions for the Fourier Series in a Point — 80
6.2.2	Conditions for Uniform Convergence for the Fourier Series — 84
6.3	Problems — 87
7	Fourier Transform — 89
7.1	Convolution — 89
7.2	L^1 Theory — 94
7.3	L^2 Theory — 105
7.4	Schwartz Class — 108
7.5	Problems — 111
8	Fixed Point Theorem — 113
8.1	Some Applications — 116
8.1.1	Neumann Series — 116
8.1.2	Differential Equations — 117
8.1.3	Integral Equations — 118
8.1.4	Fractals — 119
8.2	Problems — 124
9	Baire Category Theorem — 126
9.1	Baire Categories — 126
9.2	Baire Category Theorem — 127
9.3	Problems — 135
10	Uniform Boundedness Principle — 137
10.1	Problems — 142
11	Open Mapping Theorem — 143
11.1	Problems — 146
12	Closed Graph Theorem — 147
12.1	Problems — 149
13	Hahn–Banach Theorem — 151
13.1	Extension Theorems — 151
13.2	Minkowski Functional — 155
13.3	Separation Theorem — 158
13.4	Applications of the Hahn–Banach Theorem — 163
13.5	Problems — 165

14	The Adjoint Operator — 166
14.1	Hilbert Spaces — 166
14.2	Banach Spaces — 170
14.3	Problems — 172
15	Weak Topologies and Reflexivity — 174
15.1	Weak* Topology — 177
15.2	Reflexive Spaces — 179
15.3	Problems — 182
16	Operators in Hilbert Spaces — 183
16.1	Compact Operators — 183
16.2	Normal and Self-Adjoint Operators — 187
16.3	Problems — 190
17	Spectral Theory of Operators on Hilbert Spaces — 192
17.1	A Quick Review of Spectral Theory in Finite Dimensions — 192
17.2	The Spectral Theorem for Compact Self-Adjoint Operators — 194
17.3	Problems — 197
18	Compactness — 199
18.1	Metric Spaces — 199
18.2	Compactness in Some Function Spaces — 209
18.2.1	Space ℓ_2 — 209
18.2.2	Space of Continuous Functions — 211
18.2.3	Lebesgue Spaces — 216
18.3	Problems — 221
Bibliography — 223	
Index — 225	

