

# The Authors

**Franco Cardini** (1940) is Professor Emeritus of Medieval History at the Scuola Normale Superiore (Pisa); he has also taught at the University of Florence, at the *École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales* (Paris), and at other European and international universities (among them Jerusalem, Göttingen, Sao Paulo). His field of studies includes crusades, pilgrimages, and the relationships between Europe and Islam. He has authored several books: *Alle radici della cavalleria medievale* (1981), *Quell'antica festa crudele* (1982), *Europa e Islam: storia di un malinteso* (1999), *In Terrasanta* (2002), *Gerusalemme* (2012), and *Istambul* (2014), among others. His recent work *La società medievale* (2014) has been translated into seven languages.

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**Pietro Rossi** (1930) is Professor Emeritus of Philosophy of History at the University of Turin, member (and former President) of the Turin Academy of Sciences, member of the National Academy of Lincei and of Academia Europaea. He was also Max-Weber-Gastprofessor at the University of Heidelberg and Humboldt Prize recipient in 1999, member of the Committee of *Enciclopedia delle scienze sociali*, published by the Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana (1991-99), and of the Advisory Board of *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, published by Elsevier (2001). His work includes books as *Lo storicismo tedesco contemporaneo* (1956/1994<sup>3</sup>), *Vom Historismus zur historischen Sozialwissenschaft* (1987), *Max Weber. Una idea di Occidente* (2007), *Il senso della storia. Dal Settecento al Duemila* (2012), and the editorship (with C.A. Viano) of the *Storia della filosofia*, published by Laterza (1993-99).

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**Bo Stråth**, Professor Emeritus, fil.dr, was from 2007-2014 Finnish Academy Distinguished Professor of Nordic, European and World History and Director of Research at the University of Helsinki. From 1997-2007 he was Professor of Contemporary History at the European University Institute in Florence, and from 1990-1996 Professor of History at the University of Gothenburg. His research focuses on philosophy of history and the political, social and economic theory of modernity, from a conceptual history perspective with special attention to questions of what keeps societies together or divides them and how community is constructed. A special field of interest in this perspective is the history of European integration.