

Abbreviations

♀	female genderlect	ANPH	anaphoric
♀REF	female reference	ANT	anteriority
1	first person	ANTG	antagonistic
2	second person	ANTIP	antipassive
3	third person	APFV	anti-perfective
2D	two-dimensional	APPL	applicative
3D	three-dimensional	APPR	apprehensive
A	most agentive argument of canonical transitive verb	APRX	approximative
ABL	ablative	ART	article
ABS	absolutive	ASP	aspect
ABSNT	absential	ASS	assertive
ACC	accusative	ASSC	associative
ACC.IRR	irrealis accusative	ASSEV	asseverative
ACC.REAL	realis accusative	ATTEN	attenuative
ACCORD	accord clause marker	ATTR	attributive
ACQ.ABIL.AUX	acquired ability auxiliary	AUG	augmentative
ACT	active	AUX	auxiliary
ACT.ADVR	active adverbializer	AVRT	avertive
ACT.NMLZ	action nominalizer		
ADD	additive	BEN	benefactive
ADD.FOC	additive focus		
ADE	adessive	CAT.NEG	categorical negation
ADJ	adjective	CAUS	causative
ADJR	adjectivalizer	CAUS.INDR	indirect causative
ADL	adlative	CAUS.SOC	sociative causative
ADMON	admonitory	CD	classifying directional
ADV	adverb(ial)	CLF	classifier
ADVCL	adverbial clause	CLF.RPTR	repeater classifier
ADVR	adverbializer	CMND	commandative
ADVRS	adversative	CMPR	comparative
AF	affected	CNSQ	consequential
AFF	affect	CNT.INT	constituent question
AFF.EMPH	affective emphasis	CNTF	counterfactual
AFFR	affirmative epistemic modality	CNTL	continual
AG	agent	CNTR.FOC	contrastive focus
AG.NMLZ	agentive nominalizer	CNTR.TOP	contrastive topic
AGR	agreement	CNTRX	counterexpectational
ALIEN	alienator	COLL	collective
ALL	allative	COM	comitative
ALN.POSS	alienable possession	COMM	commitment
AM	associated motion	COMP	complementizer
AN	animate	COMPCL	complement clause
ANA	anaphoric reference to entity or event	COMPL	completive
ANA.LOC	anaphoric reference to location or time	CONC	concessive
AND	andative	COND	conditional
		CONJ	conjunction
		CONT	continuative
		COORD	coordinator

COP	copula	EPIST	epistemic modal
COPRT	coparticipant applicative	EPIST.NECC	epistemic necessity
COREF	coreferential	ER	semantically empty or dummy root
COS	cosubordinate	ERG	ergative
CRTN	certainty	EVNT.NMLZ	event nominalization
CVB	converb	EVO	evocative
		EXCL	exclusive
DAT	dative	EXCLM	exclamative
DEC	deceased	EXCO	exocentric compound interfix
DECL	declarative	EXH	exhaustive
DEF	definite	EXIST	existential
DEIC	deictic		
DEL	delimiter	F	feminine
DEL.INCH	delayed inchoative	FIRSTH	firsthand evidential
DEM	demonstrative	FOC	focus
DEM.DIST	distal demonstrative	FRQ	frequentative
DEM.PROX	proximal demonstrative	FRUS	frustrative
DEON	deontic	FUNC	function
DEP	dependent	FUT	future
DEPR	deprecativ		
DESID	desiderative	GEN	genitive
DET	determiner	GEN.CLF	genitive classifier
DETRNS	detransitivizer	GER	gerund
DIM	diminutive	GO.AIMLESSLY	go aimlessly
DIR	directional	GOAL	goal
DIRR	double Irrealis	HAB	habitual
DISC	discourse	HAB.NMLZ	habitual nominalizer
DISC.CON	discursive connector	HOD.PST	hodiernal past
DIST	distal	HON	honorific
DISTR	distributive	HORT	hortative
DOWN	vertical down and downriver locative	HRS	hearsay evidential
DRCT	direct	HUM	human
DRTV	directive	HUM.PL	human plural
DRV	derivational	HYP	hypothetical
DS	different subject		
DSTR.QUANT	distributive quantifier	IDENT	identificative
DU	dual	IDEO	ideophone
DUB	dubitative	IGNR	ignorative
DUR	durative	ILL	illative
DV	dummy vowel	ILT	in-law-talk
		IMP	imperative
E	extension to core	IMPRS	impersonal
EC	semantically empty classifier	INACT	inactive
EGR	egressive	INAN	inanimate
ELAT	elative	INC	incompletive
EM.CAUS	emotional causative	INCH	inchoative
EMPH	emphatic	INCL	inclusive
EP.C	epenthetic consonant	INCRP.N	incorporated noun
EP.V	epenthetic vowel	IND	indicative

INDET	indeterminate	NEG	necessity
INDF	indefinite	NEG	negation
INESS	inessive	NEG.AFF	negative affect
INF	infinitive	NEG.COP	negative copula
INFL	inflection(al)	NEG.DEP	dependent clause negation
INFR	inferential	NEG.EMPH	emphatic negative
INGR	ingressive	NEG.EXIST	negative existential
INIT	initiatory	NEG.FNL	final negation
INS	instrumental	NEG.HAB	habitual negation
INS.COM	instrumental-comitative	NEG.PRED	negative predicate
INSTANT	instantaneous aspect	NEUT.SPAT	neutral spatial marker
INT	interrogative	NEW.SIT	new situation
INTN	intentional	NEW.TOP	new topic
INTR	intransitive	NF	non-feminine
INTR.ABIL.AUX	intrinsic ability auxiliary	NFIN	non-finite
INTRJ	interjection	NFIRSTH	non-firsthand evidential
INTS	intensifier	NH	non-human
INTZR	intransitivizer	NINTN	non-intentional
INV	inverse	NM	non-masculine
IO	indirect object	NML	nominal
IPFV	imperfective	NML.PST	nominal past
IRR	irrealis	NMLZ	nominalizer, nominalization
IRS	indirect reported speech	NOM	nominative
ITER	iterative	NPR	non-present demonstrative
		NR.FUT	near future
JUSS	jussive	NSBJ	non-subject
		NSPC	non-specific
LB	lexical base	NSTD	non-standing
LIM	limitative	NTR	neutral verb marking
LN	linking nasal	NTR.ASP	neutral aspect
LOC	locative	NUM	numeral
LOC.NMLZ	locative nominalizer	NVIS	non-visible
		NVOL	non-volitional
M	masculine		
MAL	malefactive	O	patient-like argument of canonical transitive verb
MAN	malefactive manner	OBJ	object
MED	medial	OBL	oblique
MED.PST	medial past	OPT	optative
MEL	main event line	ORD	ordinal number
MID	middle voice	OVERLAND	overland
MIR	mirative		
MN/PTH	manner/path	P	patient; most patientive argument of a canonical transitive verb
MOD	modality	P.APPL	patient applicative
MOT	motion	PART	particle
MULT	multiple participant pluractional	PASS	passive
		PASS.CRTN	passive + epistemic certainty
N	neuter		portmanteau
NAR	narrative		
NCL	noun class marker		

PASS.PROB	passive + epistemic probability portmanteau	PSYCH.IMP	psychological verb imperfective
PAT	patientive	PTCP	participle
PAUC	paucal	PURP	purposive
PAUS	pausative		
PER	perlative	Q	question particle/marker
PERI.CAUS	periphrastic causative	QNT	quantifier
PERM	permanent	QUAL	quality
PERS	person marker	QUOT	quotative
PERT	pertains to		
PFV	perfective	R	recipient
PHAT	phatic	RCP	recipient postposition/case
PITY	pity	RCRD	recordative
PL	plural	RDC.AG	reduced agent trace
PLC.NM	place name	REAL	realis
PLR.INT	polar interrogative	REAS	reason
PLURACT	pluractional	REC.PST	recent past
POLIT	polite	RECONC	reconciliative
POSP	postposition	RECP	reciprocal
POSS	possessive	REFL	reflexive
POSSD	possessed	REG	regressive
POSSR	possessor	REL	relative/relativizer
POT	potential	REL.IMP	relayed imperative
PREC	precondition	RELCL	relative clause
PRECUL	preculminative	REM.FUT	remote future
PRED	predicative	REM.PST	remote past
PREP	preposition	REM.TNS	remote tense
PRES	presentational	REP	repetitive
PRES.DIST	distant presentational	RES	resultative
PRF	perfect	RES.POS	resulting position
PRIOR	prioritive	REST	restrictive
PRIV	privative	REV	reversed
PRJ.TIME	projected time	RN	relational nominal
PRMS	permissive	RPT	reportive
PRO	pronoun	RSG	resignation
PROC	procrastinative		
PROG	progressive	S	single argument of canonical intransitive verb
PROH	prohibitive	SAP	speech act participant
PROL	prolative	SBJ	subject
PROP.N	proper noun	SBJV	subjunctive
PROSP	prospective	SENS	sensory deixis
PROSP.AUX	prospective auxiliary	SEP	separative
PROX	proximal/proximate (spatial)	SEQ	sequential
PROX.TEMP	proximate temporal	SG	singular
PRS	present	SGACT	single-actional
PRSC	prosecutive	SIM	simulative
PRXM	proximate (grammatical relation)	SIMUL	simultaneous
PST	past	SP	Spanish loan
PST.NMLZ	past nominalizer	SPAT	spatial

SPCL	speculative	THM	theme
SPEC	specific	TOP	topic
SRC	source	TR	transitive
SS	same subject	TRNC	truncated element
STAT	stative	TRNS	transitivizer
STAT.ADVR	stative adverbializer	TRNSL	translative
STAT.COMPL	stative completive		
STAT.NMLZ	stative nominalization	UNDIR	undirected motion
SUB	subordinator	UNIV.QUANT	universal quantifier
SUFF	suffix	UNPOSS	unpossessed
SUPE	superessive	UP	upward
SWR	switch reference mood		
SYMP	sympathetic	V.NEG	negative verb
		V.PL	verbal plural
T	theme semantico-syntactic role	VBZ	verbalizer
TAG	interrogative tag	VBZ.INCH	inchoative verbalizer
TEL	telic	VCLS	verb class marker
TEMP	temporal	VIND	vindictive
TEMP.NMLZ	temporal nominalizer	VOC	vocative
TERM	terminative	VOI	voice
TH	thematic suffix	VOL	volitional

