

Frequently Used Abbreviations

Ara.	Aramaic
b.	<i>ben</i> (Heb.), <i>bar</i> (Ara.) = son [of] (patronymic)
BT	Babylonian Talmud
Cod.	Codex
Fol.	Folio
Fols.	Folios
Fr.	French
Ger.	German
GNM	Germanisches Nationalmuseum
Gr.	Greek
Heb.	Hebrew
JT	Jerusalem Talmud
Lat.	Latin
Lit.	Literally (used when translating non-English words)
M	Mishnah
MS	Manuscript
MSS	Manuscripts
NLI	National Library of Israel (formerly JNUL – Jewish National and University Library)
Par.	<i>Parashah</i> (Heb.) = section, pericope
Pl.	Plate, Planche (Fr.)
Plur.	Plural
R.	Rabbi
Sing.	Singular
Yid.	Yiddish