

Table of Contents

Preface — V

Nathan MacDonald

Strange Fire before the Lord: Thinking about Ritual Innovation in the Hebrew Bible and Early Judaism — 1

Saul M. Olyan

Two Types of Ritual Innovation for Profit — 11

James W. Watts

From Ark of the Covenant to Torah Scroll: Ritualizing Israel's Iconic Texts — 21

Reinhard Achenbach

The Empty Throne and the Empty Sanctuary: From Aniconism to the Invisibility of God in Second Temple Theology — 35

Nathan MacDonald

Ritual Innovation and *Shavu'ot* — 55

Jeffrey Stackert

How the Priestly Sabbaths Work: Innovation in Pentateuchal Priestly Ritual — 79

Roy E. Gane

Innovation in the Suspected Adulteress Ritual (Num 5:11–31) — 113

Christian Frevel

Practicing Rituals in a Textual World: Ritual *and* Innovation in the Book of Numbers — 129

Ian Werrett

Walking over the Dead: Burial Practices and the Possibility of Ritual Innovation at Qumran — 151

Contributors — 167

Subject Index — 169

Index of names — 171