Inhaltsverzeichnis

Editors' Foreword — V

Foreword — VII

Ι	Histori	cal Survey —— 1	
1	Introduction — 1		
2	Diocletian (284–305) and Constantine (306–337) — 4		
	2.1	The Third-Century Crisis and the Tetrarchy —— 4	
	2.2	The Emergence of Constantine —— 10	
	2.3	Military Reform — 15	
	2.4	Towns and Villas — 17	
3	The House of Constantine and the Development of the		
	Church —— 19		
	3.1	Constantius II (337–361) — 19	
	3.2	The Theological Crisis —— 22	
	3.3	Asceticism —— 23	
	3.4	Julian (361–3) —— 25	
	3.5	Valentinian I (364–375) —— 27	
	3.6	Valens (364–378) —— 28	
4	The failure of the House of Valentinian —— 30		
	4.1	The Goths before 376 — 30	
	4.2	The Hunnic Threat —— 31	
	4.3	The Gothic Crossing of the Danube (376) — 32	
	4.4	Restoration under Theodosius I (379–395) — 36	
5	The Consolidation of the Church — 38		
	5.1	The Council of Constantinople 381 — 38	
	5.2	Ambrose (374–397), Gratian (367–383), Magnus	
		Maximus (383–388), and Theodosius I	
		(379–395) —— 40	
	5.3	Damasus (366–384) —— 42	
	5.4	Two Fathers of the Latin Church: Jerome (d. 420)	
		and Augustine (354–430) —— 45	
	5.5	The Church Historians — 47	
	5.6	The Poets: Prudentius (348-post 405) — 49	
6	Secular Culture —— 50		
	6.1	Rhetoric and Panegyric — 50	

	6.2	Letters — 53	
7	6.3	The Secular Historians — 56	
7		f Rome and the First Barbarian Settlements — 58	
	7.1	Stilicho (d. 408) — 58	
	7.2	The Year 410 59	
	7.3	The Year 410 — 61	
	7.4	The Years 418/419 — 64	
	7.5	The Literary Response: Rutilius Namatianus and	
	TI 5 11:1	Paulinus of Pella — 66	
8	The Political Failures of the Fifth Century — 70		
	8.1	Success and Failure in Spain — 70	
	8.2	The Vandal Crossing to Africa — 71	
	8.3	Success and Failure in Britain —— 73	
	8.4	Emperors and <i>magistri militum</i> — 75	
	8.5	Attila (d. 453) — 78	
	8.6	The Last Western Emperors —— 81	
	8.7	The End of the Western Empire —— 84	
	8.8	Life in the Failing West —— 85	
9	The Develo	pment of Christian Society —— 87	
	9.1	Theological Conflict in the Fifth-century	
		West — 87	
	9.2	The Councils of Ephesus and Chalcedon —— 89	
	9.3	The Spread of Monasticism in the West —— 91	
	9.4	Bishops and Priests —— 95	
	9.5	The Cult of Saints — 99	
10	A Roman Commonwealth in the West —— 100		
	10.1	Odoacer (d. 493) — 100	
	10.2	The Gibichungs — 102	
	10.3	Ostrogoths — 104	
	10.4	Visigoths and Sueves — 107	
	10.5	Vandals —— 109	
	10.6	Franks —— 112	
	10.7	Britons and Anglo-Saxons —— 115	
11	The Continuance of Roman Culture — 118		
	11.1	Friendship Letters after Sidonius —— 118	
	11.2	Ostrogothic Italy — 119	
	11.3	Vandal Africa — 121	
	11.4	Historical Writing in the Sixth-century	
		West — 122	

12	The Fail	ure of the Commonwealth —— 125		
	12.1	Justinian's Interventions: Vandal Africa — 125		
	12.2	Justinian's Interventions: The Impact on Italy,		
		526-568 — 128		
	12.3	The Arrival of the Lombards —— 130		
	12.4	Justinian's Interventions: The Impact on		
		Spain —— 131		
13	The Environmental Crisis of the 530s —— 133			
	13.1	Environmental Problems —— 133		
	13.2	The Volcanic Winters of 535/6 and 539/40 and		
		the Coming of the Plague —— 135		
	13.3	The Absence of Economic Revival —— 137		
14	The Successor States — 139			
	14.1	Byzantium, Africa, and Italy after the Death of		
		Justinian —— 139		
	14.2	Spain after Justinian —— 141		
	14.3	The Merovingians and Byzantium —— 144		
	14.4	The Roman Ideology of the Successor		
		States — 146		
	14.5	The civitas and the Merovingian		
		Teilreiche —— 149		
	14.6	The Erosion of the Distinction Between Military		
		and Civilian —— 151		
15	The Triu	The Triumph of the Church —— 153		
	15.1	The Failure of the Empire —— 153		
	15.2	The Formation of 'the Church' —— 154		
	15.3	Quantifying the Change —— 156		
	15.4	A New Mentality —— 159		
	15.5	The Church and Social Crisis —— 161		
II	State of the Art — 163			
1	Introduction: Late Antiquity — 163			
2	The Development of Historiography on the Early Middle			
	Ages before 1970 — 165			
3	General Assessments of the Late Antique Period from			
	1970 to the Present — 174			
4	The Fourth-century Emperors and their Reigns —— 178			
	4.1	The Third-Century Crisis and the		
		Tetrarchy —— 178		
	4.2	Constantine —— 182		

	4.3	The House of Constantine —— 185	
	4.4	Julian —— 188	
	4.5	Valentinian, Valens, Gratian and	
		Valentinian II — 188	
5	From Theodosius I to the Deposition of Romulus		
	Augustulu	rs —— 190	
	5.1	Theodosius I —— 190	
	5.2	Honorius — 192	
	5.3	Valentinian III — 194	
	5.4	The Last Western Emperors —— 195	
	5.5	The Year 476 —— 196	
6	Governme	ent and Law —— 197	
7	The Weste	ern Church in the Late Fourth and Fifth	
	Centuries	<u>200</u>	
8	Late Roman Secular Culture — 209		
9	Economy and Society —— 212		
10	Regional History — 215		
11	The Barba	rians —— 220	
	11.1	Relations with Rome Before the Barbarian	
		Settlements — 225	
	11.2	Barbarian Numbers and Destructions — 227	
	11.3	Huns —— 228	
	11.4	Settlement — 229	
12	The Successor States — 229		
	12.1	General Comments — 229	
	12.2	Odoacer — 232	
	12.3	Visigoths —— 233	
	12.4	Vandals —— 234	
	12.5	Alans and Sueves —— 236	
	12.6	Alamans —— 236	
	12.7	Franks —— 237	
	12.8	Burgundians —— 239	
	12.9	Ostrogoths —— 240	
	12.10	Anglo-Saxons —— 242	
	12.11	Lombards —— 244	
	12.12	Avars —— 245	
13		heological Culture of the Sixth-century West —— 245	
14	The Weste	ern Church in the Sixth century —— 248	
	14.1	General —— 248	

	14.2	The Structure of the Sixth-century		
		Church —— 249		
	14.3	Doctrine —— 251		
	14.4	The Cult of the Saints — 252		
	14.5	Monasticism —— 254		
III	Bibliogı	raphy —— 257		
1	Introduc	ction: Late Antiquity —— 257		
	1.1	Handbooks, Source Collections, Book Series, and		
		Periodicals —— 257		
	1.2	Individual Works —— 257		
2	The Dev 1970 —	elopment of Early Medieval Historiography Before		
3		Assessments of the Late Antique Period from		
3		the Present — 262		
4	The fourth-century emperors and their reigns — 264			
	4.1	The Third-Century Crisis and the		
		Tetrarchy — 264		
	4.2	Constantine — 267		
	4.3	The House of Constantine —— 269		
	4.4	Julian — 270		
	4.5	Valentinian, Valens, Gratian and		
		Valentinian II —— 271		
5	From Th	eodosius to the Deposition of Romulus		
	Augustu	ılus — 272		
	5.1	Theodosius —— 272		
	5.2	Honorius — 273		
	5.3	Valentinian III —— 274		
	5.4	The Last Emperors —— 275		
	5.5	The Year 476 —— 275		
6	Imperial Government and Law —— 276			
7		The Western Church in the Late Fourth and Fifth		
	Centuries — 278			
8	Late Roman Secular Culture — 284			
9	Economy and Society —— 286			
10	Regional History — 289			
11		barians — 292		
	11.1	Relations with Rome Before the Barbarian		
	44.0	Settlements — 294		
	11.2	Barbarian Numbers and Destruction —— 296		

	11.3	Huns —— 296
	11.4	Settlement — 297
12	The Suc	cessor States —— 297
	12.1	General Comments — 297
	12.2	Odoacer — 299
	12.3	Visigoths —— 300
	12.4	Vandals —— 301
	12.5	Alans and Sueves — 302
	12.6	Alamans —— 303
	12.7	Franks —— 304
	12.8	Burgundians —— 305
	12.9	Ostrogoths —— 306
	12.10	Anglo-Saxons —— 308
	12.11	Lombards —— 309
	12.12	Avars —— 309
13		-theological Culture of the Sixth-century West —— 310
14	The Wes	tern Church in the Sixth Century —— 312
	14.1	General —— 312
	14.2	The Structure of the Sixth-century
		Church —— 312
	14.3	Doctrine —— 314
	14.4	The Cult of the Saints —— 315
	14.5	Monasticism —— 317
15	Sources	
	15.1	General Source Collections —— 318
	15.2	Sources for Church History — 319
	15.3	Sources on the Barbarians —— 320
	15.4	Greek, Roman and Post-Roman Legal
		Texts — 320
	15.5	Inscriptions, Papyri and Manuscripts — 321
	15.6	Coinage and Coin Collections — 321
	15.7	Individual Authors —— 322
Maps -	— 364	
	of Author	s — 370
	of People	
	of Places -	
Subjec	t Index —	– 385
-		ndriss der Geschichte — 389