Contents

| Michael Adams Introduction: Evidence and method in the historical study of English1 |
|--|
| Part I Corpora, evidence, method |
| Lauren Fonteyn and Hubert Cuyckens The development of free adjuncts in English and Dutch 15 |
| Joanna Nykiel Semantic dependencies and the history of ellipsis alternation 51 |
| David West Brown and Chris C. Palmer The phrasal verb in American English: Using corpora to track down historical trends in particle distribution, register variation, and noun collocations —— 71 |
| Reijirou Shibasaki On the grammaticalization of <i>the thing is</i> and related issues in the history of American English 99 |
| Betty S. Phillips Alfredian <i>īo</i> ~ <i>ēo</i> , reluctant function words, and <i>Schriftbilder</i> 123 |
| Part II Reconfiguring History: Overlooked evidence of English |
| Donka Minkova Metrical resolution, spelling, and the reconstruction of Old English syllabification —— 137 |
| Anatoly Liberman The shortest history of vowel lengthening in English161 |
| Paul A. Johnston, Jr. Vowel system restructuring in the West Midlands of England183 |
| Megan E. Hartman Style and politics in <i>The Battle of Brunanburh</i> and <i>The Battle of Maldon</i> 201 |
| Don Chapman Trinitarian terminology in Old English liturgical creeds 219 |

Part III Emerging paradigms: New methods, new evidence

Alexander Bergs and Meike Pentrel Ælc þara þe þas min word gehierþ and þa wyrcþ ...: Psycholinguistic perspectives on early Englishes ____ 249 William A. Kretzschmar, Jr. Complex systems and the history of the English language ____ 277 Colette Moore An ideological history of the English term *onomatopoeia* ____ 307

Name index ____ 323

Subject index ____ 332