Contents

Sini Kangas, Mia Korpiola, and Tuija Ainonen Foreword — VII

Acknowledgements --- XV

Albrecht Classen

Introduction: The Authority of the Written Word, the Sacred Object, and the Spoken Word: A Highly Contested Discourse in the Middle Ages With a Focus on the Poet Wolfram von Eschenbach and the Mystic Hildegard von Bingen — 1

Authority and the Church

Maijastina Kahlos

"But Our Customs are Older": The Authority of Antiquity in Late Antique Debates (in the Fourth and Fifth Centuries C.E.) —— 27

Ken Grant

A Divine Mandate: Pope Gregory VII's Defense of Papal Authority ---- 39

Sini Kangas

A Great Stirring of Hearts or Papal Inspiration? Contesting Popular Authority in the Preaching of the First Crusade —— 55

Csaba Németh

Fabricating Philosophical Authority in the Twelfth Century: The *Liber Egerimion* and the *De septem septenis* — 69

Jill Bradley

Adapting Authority: The Harrowing of Hell on Two Romanesque Baptismal Fonts — 89

Robin Sutherland-Harris

Authority, Text, and Genre in Accounts of Diocesan Struggle: The Bishops of Bath and Glastonbury and the Uses of Cartulary Evidence —— 107

Johnny Grandjean Gøgsig Jakobsen

"What Jesus means is ...": The Dominican Order as Theological Authority for Laity and Clergy in Medieval Northern Europe —— 123

Sean A. Otto

Predestination and the Two Cities: The Authority of Augustine and the Nature of the Church in Giles of Rome and John Wyclif —— 145

Secular Authority

Sverre Bagge

From Fist to Scepter: Authority in Norway in the Middle Ages --- 161

Cristian Bratu

"Je, aucteur de ce livre": Authorial Persona and Authority in French Medieval Histories and Chronicles —— 183

Kirsi Kanerva

Rituals for the Restless Dead: The Authority of the Deceased in Medieval Iceland —— 205

Albrecht Classen

Marco Polo and John Mandeville: The Traveler as Authority Figure, the Real and the Imaginary —— 229

Alexandra F. Vukovich

Motherhood as Authority in the *Life of Queen Helen* by Archbishop Daniel II — 249

Mollie M. Madden

Symbols and Soldiers: English Royal Authority in Gascony, 1355 – 1356 — 267

Charlotte Vainio

Empowered Spouses: Matrimonial Legal Authority in Sweden

1350 - 1442 --- 285

Contributors — 307

Index — 311