

# Contents

Shannon T. Bischoff and Carmen Jany

## **Introduction — 1**

- 1    Introduction — 1
- 2    The Volume Papers — 3
- Acknowledgments — 8
- References — 8

T. Givón

## **On the Intellectual Roots of Functionalism in Linguistics — 9**

- 1    Antiquity — 9
- 2    Middle Ages to the 19<sup>th</sup> Century — 11
- 3    The 19<sup>th</sup> Century — 12
- 4    Structuralism — 12
- 5    Chomsky — 15
- 6    The 1970's pragmatic synthesis — 17
- References — 23

Esa Itkonen

## **Functional Explanation and its Uses — 31**

- 1    Preliminary Remarks — 31
- 2    Explaining the Zero in Verb Morphology — 31
- 3    Explaining Grammatical Asymmetries and Hierarchies — 39
- 4    Explaining Grammaticalization — 46
- 5    Additional Examples of Typological Explanation — 50
- 6    Explanations: From Typological via Teleological to Rational — 54
- 7    Sense-Perception and Its Complementary Notions: Introspection < Empathy < Intuition — 58
- 8    In Which Sense Do Typological Explanations Qualify as Functional? — 60
- 9    What Other Types of Explanation May Be Needed? — 65
- 10   Conclusion — 66
- References — 66

Peter Harder

**Structure and Function:**

**A Niche-Constructional Approach — 71**

- 1 Introduction — 71
- 2 Linguistics and evolutionary theory — 73
- 3 The structuralist-functionalist dichotomies – in the light of niche-  
constructional evolution — 85
- 4 Conclusion — 102
- References — 103

Wallace Chafe

**Toward a Thought-Based Linguistics — 107**

- 1 Language function — 107
- 2 Looking through the wrong end of the telescope — 108
- 3 What are thoughts anyway? — 109
- 4 Two views of language design — 112
- 5 Thought structure — 113
- 6 From thoughts to a semantic structure — 115
- 7 From semantics to syntax — 119
- 8 From syntax to phonology and sounds — 121
- 9 Thought and language as a continuous flow — 122
- 10 Does language shape thoughts? — 122
- 11 Interdisciplinary convergence — 124
- 12 Summary — 127
- References — 128

Michael P. Kaschak and Morton Ann Gernsbacher

**Changing Language — 131**

- 1 Introduction — 131
- 2 Syntactic Adaptations — 133
- 3 Phonological Adaptations — 139
- 4 What Kind of Learning System? — 145
- 5 Concluding Remarks — 148
- References — 149

Bernd Heine, Gunther Kaltenböck, Tania Kuteva and Haiping Long

**An Outline of Discourse Grammar — 155**

- 1 Introduction — 155
- 2 Discourse Grammar — 156
- 3 The two main domains of DG — 158
- 4 The categories of TG — 163
- 5 Non-restrictive meaning and the situation of discourse — 182
- 6 Coptation — 185
- 7 Types of theticals — 187
- 8 Earlier accounts — 190
- 9 Conclusions — 194
- Abbreviations — 197
- Acknowledgements — 197
- References — 198

Lise Menn, Cecily Jill Duffield, and Bhuvana Narasimhan

**Towards an Experimental Functional Linguistics: Production — 207**

- 1 Introduction — 207
- 2 Why do experiments? — 207
- 3 Why study production? — 211
- 4 The observer's paradox and the 'design space' of functional language production experiments — 212
- 5 Beyond recipient design: Strategies, choices, and brain-traps — 214
- 6 Two things that functional linguists need to know about how the brain works: Lexical and structural priming — 217
- 7 Experiments and their design — 222
- 8 Conclusion — 239
- Acknowledgements — 240
- References — 240

**Index — 247**

