Abbreviations

aet. Aetatis, in a certain year

aka also known as BCE Before Common Era

ca. circa

CE Common Era Ch. Chapter dec. deceased

H for hijra, the prophet Mohammad's emigration from Mecca to Medina, marks the start of

the Islamic calender

MGH Monumenta Germaniae Historica

n note
n.d. no date
nn notes
no(s). number(s)
n.pag. no pagination
r. reigned

s.l. no place of publication

n.p. no publishersq. subsequens# strophe/stanza

For works by authors from antiquity cf. lists of common international abbreviations (Brill, *Der Große Pauly* etc.).