6 INTRODUCTION

Wood in the Architecture of Europe and Russia: National Specifics and International Research / Evgeny Khodakovsky

18 1. HISTORIC WOODEN ARCHITECTURE IN EUROPE AND RUSSIA:

ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE AND STUDY

- 20 Wooden Churches in Viking and Medieval Norway:
 Two Geometric and Static Strategies / Jørgen H. Jensenius
- 28 Timber Churches in Medieval England: A Preliminary Study /
 Mark Gardiner
- 42 The Archaeological Study of the Wooden Religious
 Architecture of Medieval Novgorod / Marina A. Rodionova,
 Victor A. Popov, Nadezhda N. Tochilova

56 2. WRITTEN EVIDENCE ON MEDIEVAL WOODEN ARCHITECTURE

- 58 Viking and Medieval Wooden Churches in Norway as

 Described in Contemporary Texts / Jørgen H. Jensenius
- 68 Written Sources for English Medieval Timber Architecture /
 Mark Gardiner
- 78 Archives and Historical Documents in Contemporary
 Research of the Wooden Architecture of the Russian North /
 Evgeny Khodakovsky, Arina Noskova

92 3. THE ARCHITECTURAL OBJECT AS PRIMARY HISTORICAL EVIDENCE

- 94 Stave Church Research and the Norwegian Stave Church
 Programme: New Findings New Questions / Leif Anker
- 110 Traditional Structures in Russian Wooden Architecture:
 Technical Aspects / Andrei Bode
- 122 Wooden Elements in the Stone Architecture of Medieval Novgorod / Ilya V. Antipov
- 134 Aspects of Bohemian and Swedish Wooden Bell Towers /
 Karel Kuča

144 4. EMPIRICAL STUDY FOR PRESERVATION AND RESTORATION:

EXPERIENCE AND PERSPECTIVES

- 146 The Restoration of Wooden Architectural Monuments in Russia.

 Contemporary Methods and Approaches / Andrei Bode
- 156 The Church of the Transfiguration at Kizhi Pogost Some Reflections on the Building and its Restoration / Arnt M. Haugen

168 CONCLUSION

Historic Wooden Architecture in Europe and Russia: Different Approaches to New Knowledge / Siri S. Lexau

178 AUTHOR INFORMATION

182 APPENDIX / IMPRINT