

Abbreviations

ADM	Admiralty, Public Record Office
ANRI	Arsip Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian State Archives)
ARA	Algemeene Rijksarchief (Dutch State Archives)
BL	British Library
CMC	Imperial Chinese Maritime Customs Service
CO	Colonial Office, Public Record Office
FO	Foreign Office, Public Record Office
HNL	Henley Papers, National Maritime Museum
IOL	British Library, India Office Records
IOL, VC	British Library and India Office Collections, Vanrenen Collection
NAS	National Archives of Scotland
NCH	North China Herald
NLA	National Library of Australia
NLNZ	National Library of New Zealand
NLNZ, ATL	National Library of New Zealand, Alexander Turnbull Library
NLS	National Library of Scotland
NMM	National Maritime Museum, UK
PP	British Parliamentary Papers
PRO	Public Record Office
RIC	Royal Irish Constabulary
SMC	Shanghai Municipal Council
SMP	Shanghai Municipal Police Force
SSLCP	Straits Settlements Legislative Council Proceedings
UKHO	United Kingdom Hydrographic Office, Taunton