

Abbreviations

AAV	Archivo Apostolico Vaticano, Vatican City
AAWG	Abhandlungen der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Göttingen, Philologisch-Historische Klasse
ACA	Archivo de la Corona de Aragón, Barcelona
ADB	Archivo Distrital, Braga
ADN	Archives départementales du Nord, Lille
AFM	<i>Annala Rioghachta Eireann. Annals of the Kingdom of Ireland by the Four Masters</i> , ed. and trans. J. O'Connor, 7 vols (Dublin, 1851). All annals references are given under the year as opposed to page and volume number.
ANE	<i>Anglo-Saxon England</i>
ANS	<i>Anglo-Norman Studies</i>
ASM	Archivio di Stato di Milano, Milan
AU	<i>Annála Uladh, Annals of Ulster</i> , eds W.M. Hennessy and B. MacCarthy, 4 vols (Dublin, 1887–1901). All annals references are given under the year as opposed to page and volume number.
AVES	Archives de la Ville et de l'Eurométropole, Strasbourg
BIHR	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research</i>
BL	British Library, London
BN	Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris
CChR	<i>Calendar of the Charter Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office, 1226–1516</i> , 6 vols (London, 1903–27)
CCM	<i>Calendar of the Carew Manuscripts preserved in the Archiepiscopal Library at Lambeth, 1515–1624</i> , eds J.S. Brewer and W. Bullen, 6 vols (London, 1867–73)
CCR	<i>Calendar of the Charter Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office, 1272–1509</i> , 43 vols (London, 1892–1963)
CDRS	Codex Diplomaticus Regni Siciliae, Serie Prima: Diplomata Regum et Principum e Gente Normannorum
CFR	<i>Calendar of the Fine Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office, 1216–1509</i> , 25 vols (London, 1911–2009). The rolls for Henry III's reign are available on the Henry III Fine Rolls Project's website: https://finerollshenry3.org.uk/home.html

<i>CIPM</i>	<i>Calendar of Inquisitions Post Mortem and Other Analogous Documents preserved in the Public Record Office, 1236–1485, 27 vols (London, 1904–2021)</i>
<i>CLR</i>	<i>Calendar of Liberate Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office, 1226–72, 6 vols (London, 1916–64)</i>
<i>CM</i>	Matthew Paris, <i>Matthaei Parisiensis, Monachi Sancti Albani Chronica Majora</i> , ed. H.R. Luard, 7 vols (RS, 57, 1872–83)
<i>CPR</i>	<i>Calendar of Patent Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office, 1232–1509, 52 vols (London, 1891–1916)</i>
<i>CR</i>	<i>Close Rolls of the Reign of Henry III preserved in the Public Record Office, 14 vols (London, 1902–38)</i>
<i>CVCR</i>	<i>Calendar of Various Chancery Rolls, Supplementary Close Rolls, Welsh Rolls, Scutage Rolls, A.D. 1277–1326, preserved in the Public Record Office (London, 1912)</i>
<i>DA</i>	<i>Deutsches Archiv für Erforschung des Mittelalters</i>
<i>ECHR</i>	<i>Economic History Review</i>
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review</i>
<i>FSdI</i>	Fonti per la storia d'Italia
<i>HGG</i>	<i>Handelingen van het Genootschap voor Geschiedenis: Gesticht onder de benaming Société d'Emulation te Brugge</i>
<i>HHStA</i>	Österreichisches Staatsarchiv, Haus-, Hof- und Staatsarchiv, Vienna
<i>HR</i>	<i>Historical Research</i>
<i>HStAS</i>	Hauptstaatsarchiv, Stuttgart
<i>HZ</i>	<i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>L&P, Ric III and Hen VII</i>	<i>Letters and Papers Illustrative of the Reigns of Richard III and Henry VII</i> , ed. J. Gardiner, 2 vols (London, 1861–3)
<i>MGH</i>	Monumenta Germaniae Historica
<i>BdK</i>	<i>Die Briefe der deutschen Kaiserzeit</i>
<i>Const.</i>	<i>Constitutiones et Acta Publica Imperatorum et Regum</i>
<i>Dt. MA</i>	<i>Deutsches Mittelalter. Kritische Studentexte</i>
<i>Epis.</i>	<i>Epistolae saeculi XIII e Regestis Pontificum Romanorum selectae</i>
<i>Fontes</i>	<i>Fontes Juris Germanici Antiqui in usum Scholarum separatim editi</i>
<i>SS</i>	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicum in Folio</i>

<i>SSrG</i>	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum in usum Scholarum separatim editi</i>
<i>SSrGNS</i>	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicum, Nova Series</i>
<i>Urk.</i>	<i>Die Urkunden der deutschen Könige und Kaiser</i>
<i>UrkKJ</i>	<i>Die Urkunden der Lateinischen Könige von Jerusalem</i>
MNL	Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár (Hungarian National Archives), Budapest
<i>NHI</i>	<i>A New History of Ireland: Volume IX – Maps, Genealogies, Lists</i> , eds T.W. Moody, F.X. Martin and F.J. Byrne (Oxford, 1984)
ns	new series
<i>ODNB</i>	<i>Oxford Dictionary of National Biography</i>
OMT	Oxford Medieval Texts
<i>Parliament Rolls</i>	<i>The Parliament Rolls of Medieval England, 1275–1504</i> , eds C. Given-Wilson et al., 16 vols (Woodbridge, 2005)
PL	Patrologia Latina
RAB	Rijksarchief in België, Brussels
RAG	Rijksarchief, Ghent
repr.	reprinted
rev.	revised
<i>RI</i>	<i>Regesta Imperii</i>
<i>RPS</i>	<i>The Records of the Parliaments of Scotland to 1707</i> , eds K.M. Brown et al. (St Andrews, 2007–23), available online at: http://www.rps.ac.uk/
RS	Rolls Series
SAB	Stadsarchief, Bruges
<i>SHR</i>	<i>Scottish Historical Review</i>
StAB	Staatsarchiv des Kantons Basel-Stadt, Basel
StAN	Staatsarchiv, Nuremberg
<i>TCE</i>	<i>Thirteenth Century England</i>
TNA	The National Archives, Kew
trans.	translated
<i>WHR</i>	<i>Welsh History Review</i>
WLB	Württembergische Landesbibliothek, Stuttgart

In preparing this volume, which encompasses multiple historiographical traditions and stylistic idiosyncrasies, the editors took the decision to retain the original language spellings of personal names rather than to anglicise them: Friedrich instead of Frederick, for instance, or Jíří rather than George. A few exceptions, where the anglicised version is so well known, include King Matthias instead of King *Mátyás*. The same is true of place names, except for a few major towns and cities, including Brussels, Cologne, Dunkirk, Lisbon and Vienna, whose anglicised versions are also widely known.

