

Abbreviations

<i>AASS</i>	<i>Acta Sanctorum</i> (67 vols, Antwerp/Brussels/Paris 1643–1884)
<i>AHR</i>	<i>American Historical Review</i>
<i>ANS</i>	<i>Anglo-Norman Studies</i> (formerly <i>Proceedings of the Battle Conference on Anglo-Norman Studies</i>)
<i>ASC</i>	Anglo-Saxon Chronicle; normally cited from <i>Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel</i> , ed. Charles Plummer (2 vols, Oxford, 1892–9), with year and MS
<i>ASE</i>	<i>Anglo-Saxon England</i>
<i>Bede, EH</i>	Bede, <i>Ecclesiastical History of the English People</i> , ed. and trans. B. Colgrave and R.A.B. Mynors (Oxford, rev. edn, 1991)
<i>Bk of Fees</i>	<i>Liber feodorum: the Book of Fees, commonly called Testa de Nevill</i> (3 vols, London, 1920–31)
<i>BL</i>	British Library, London
<i>Bracton</i>	<i>Bracton on the Laws and Customs of England</i> , ed. and trans. Samuel E. Thorne (4 vols, Cambridge, MA, 1968–77)
<i>Bracton's Note Book</i>	<i>Bracton's Note Book: a Collection of Cases decided in the King's Courts during the Reign of Henry the Third</i> , ed. F.W. Maitland (3 vols, London, 1887)
<i>CCM</i>	<i>Cahiers de Civilisation Médiévale</i>
<i>Cal. Chart. R.</i>	<i>Calendar of the Charter Rolls, 1226–1516</i> (6 vols, London, 1903–27)
<i>Cal. Docs. France</i> , ed. Round	<i>Calendar of Documents preserved in France illustrative of the History of Great Britain and Ireland, I: A.D. 918–1206</i> , ed. J.H. Round (London, 1899)
<i>Cal. Lib. R.</i>	<i>Calendar of the Liberate Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> (6 vols, London, 1916–64)
<i>Cal. Pat.</i>	<i>Calendar of the Patent Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> (London, 1891 and in progress)
<i>Camb. Hist. Jnl</i>	<i>Cambridge Historical Journal</i>

CCCM	<i>Corpus Christianorum, continuatio mediaevalis</i> (Turnhout, 1971–)
CCSL	<i>Corpus Christianorum, series latina</i> (Turnhout, 1953–)
CSEL	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i> (Vienna, 1866–)
Close R.	<i>Close Rolls of the Reign of Henry III preserved in the Public Record Office</i> (14 vols, London, 1902–38)
Complete Peerage	G.E. C[okayne], <i>The Complete Peerage of England, Scotland, Ireland, Great Britain, and the United Kingdom, Extant, Extinct, and Dormant</i> , new edn by V. Gibbs and others (12 vols in 13, London, 1910–59)
Cur. Reg. R.	<i>Curia Regis Rolls preserved in the Public Record Office</i> (17 vols, in progress, London, 1922–)
DB	<i>Domesday Book, seu liber censualis Wilhelmi primi regis Angliae</i> [ed. Abraham Farley] (2 vols, London, 1783)
DNB	<i>Dictionary of National Biography</i> , ed. Leslie Stephen and Stephen Lee
Dudo, <i>History</i>	Eric Christiansen, trans., <i>Dudo of St Quentin: History of the Normans</i> (Woodbridge, 1998)
EcHR	<i>Economic History Review</i>
EHD	<i>English Historical Documents, I: c. 500–1042</i> , ed. Dorothy Whitelock (2nd edn, London, 1979); <i>II: 1042–1189</i> , ed. David C. Douglas and George W. Greenaway (2nd edn, London, 1981); <i>III: 1189–1327</i> , ed. Harry Rothwell (London, 1975)
EHR	<i>English Historical Review</i>
EME	<i>Early Medieval Europe</i>
EYC	<i>Early Yorkshire Charters</i> , ed. W. Farrer and C.T. Clay (13 vols: vols i–iii, Edinburgh, 1914–16; index to vols I–iii, and vols iv–xii, Yorkshire Archaeological Soc. Record Ser. Extra Ser. 1–10 [1935–65])
FSI	<i>Fonti per la Storia d'Italia</i>
Gesta Stephani	<i>Gesta Stephani</i> , ed. K.R. Potter and revised R.H.C. Davis (Oxford, 1976)
Glanvill	<i>The Treatise on the Laws and Customs of the Realm of England commonly called Glanvill</i> , ed. and trans. G.D.G. Hall with guide to further reading by M.T. Clanchy (Oxford, rev. ed. 1993)
GND, ed. van Houts	<i>The Gesta Normannum Ducum of William of Jumièges, Orderic Vitalis, and Robert of Torigni</i> , ed. and trans. Elisabeth M.C. van Houts (2 vols, Oxford, 1992–5)

Henry of Huntingdon, <i>Historia</i>	Henry, Archdeacon of Huntingdon, <i>Historia Anglorum: the History of the English People</i> , ed. and trans. Diana Greenway (Oxford, 1996)
<i>Hist. Res.</i>	<i>Historical Research</i> (formerly <i>Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research</i>)
<i>HSJ</i>	<i>Haskins Society Journal</i>
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>
<i>JMH</i>	<i>Journal of Medieval History</i>
John of Worcester, <i>Chronicle</i>	<i>The Chronicle of John of Worcester</i> , ed. and trans. R.R. Darlington, P. McGurk, and J. Bray (3 vols, Oxford, 1995–)
MGH	Monumenta Germaniae Historica
AA	<i>Auctores Antiquissimi</i>
<i>Epp.</i>	<i>Epistolae</i>
<i>LdL</i>	<i>Libelli de Lite</i>
<i>SS</i>	<i>Scriptores in folio</i>
<i>SSRG</i>	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum, separatim editi</i>
<i>SSRG</i> , n.s.	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum, nova series</i>
MS/MSS	manuscript/manuscripts
NA	The National Archives, Kew, London
OV	<i>The Ecclesiastical History of Orderic Vitalis</i> , ed. Marjorie Chibnall (6 vols, Oxford, 1969–80)
<i>PP</i>	<i>Past & Present</i>
<i>PBA</i>	<i>Proceedings of the British Academy</i>
<i>Pipe R.</i>	<i>The Great Roll of the Pipe</i> (Pipe Roll Society), with regnal year
<i>PL</i>	<i>Patrologia latina cursus completus</i> , ed. J.-P. Migne (221 vols, Paris, 1844–64)
Rec. Com.	Record Commissioners
<i>Recueil</i> , ed. Fauroux	<i>Recueil des actes des ducs de Normandie de 911 à 1066</i> , ed. M. Fauroux (Caen, 1961)
<i>Regesta</i>	<i>Regesta regum Anglo-Normannorum, 1066–1154</i> , ed. H.W.C. Davis and others (4 vols, Oxford, 1913–69)
<i>RHC</i>	<i>Recueil des Historiens des Croisade</i>
Doc. Arm.	<i>Documents arméniens</i> (2 vols, Paris, 1869–1906)
<i>Gr.</i>	<i>Historiens Grecs</i> (2 vols, Paris, 1875–81)
<i>Lois</i>	<i>Lois</i> (2 vols, Paris, 1841–3)
<i>Occid.</i>	<i>Historiens Occidentaux</i> (5 vols in 6, 1844–95)
<i>Or.</i>	<i>Historiens Orientaux</i> (5 vols, Paris, 1872–1906)
<i>RIS</i>	<i>Rerum Italicarum Scriptores</i>

<i>Rot. de Lib.</i>	<i>Rotuli de liberate ac de misis et praestitis, regnante Johanne</i> , ed. T.D. Hardy (London, 1844)
<i>Rot. Hund.</i>	<i>Rotuli hundredorum temp. Hen. III & Edw. I</i> , ed. W. Illingworth and J. Caley (2 vols, London, 1812–18)
<i>Rot. Litt. Claus.</i>	<i>Rotuli litterarum clausarum in turri Londinensi asservati, 1204–27</i> , ed. T.D. Hardy (2 vols, London, 1833–44)
<i>Rot. Litt. Pat.</i>	<i>Rotuli litterarum patentium in Turri Londinensi asservati (1201–16)</i> , ed. T.D. Hardy (London, 1835)
RS	Rolls Series
Sawyer, <i>Charters</i>	P.H. Sawyer, <i>Anglo-Saxon Charters: an Annotated List and Bibliography</i> (London, 1968), with charter number
s.a. (no italics)	<i>sub anno/annis</i> [under the year/–s]
ser.	Series
<i>Settimane</i>	<i>Settimane di Studio del Centro Italiano di Studi sull'Alto Medioevo</i>
Soc.	Society
Stubbs, <i>Charters</i>	<i>Select Charters and Other Illustrations of English Constitutional History from the Earliest Times to the Reign of Edward the First</i> , ed. William Stubbs (9th edn, revised H.W.C. Davis, Oxford, 1913)
s.v. (no italics)	<i>sub verbo</i>
Symeon, <i>Opera</i>	<i>Symeonis monachi opera omnia</i> , ed. Thomas Arnold, RS 75 (2 vols, London, 1882–5)
TRHS	<i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society</i>
Univ.	University
unpub.	Unpublished
VCH	<i>The Victoria History of the Counties of England</i> (in progress), with name of county
William of Malmesbury, <i>GP</i>	William of Malmesbury, <i>Gesta Pontificum Anglorum</i> , ed. and trans. R.M. Thomson and M. Winterbottom (2 vols, Oxford, 2007)
William of Malmesbury, <i>GR</i>	William of Malmesbury, <i>Gesta regum Anglorum</i> , ed. and trans. R.A.B. Mynors, R.M. Thomson, and M. Winterbottom (2 vols, Oxford, 1998–9)
William of Malmesbury, <i>HN</i>	William of Malmesbury, <i>Historia novella</i> , ed. K.R. Potter and E. King (Oxford, 1998)
William of Poitiers, <i>Gesta</i>	William of Poitiers, <i>The Gesta Gvillelmi of William of Poitiers</i> , ed. and trans. R.H.C. Davis and M. Chibnall (Oxford, 1998)